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#### A LETTER FROM THE PUBLISHER

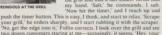
"I've been in training for an eating assignment all my life," says Midwest Correspondent Edwin Reingold, who has eaten hamburgers in all their guises and disguises in Latin America, Kenya, the Congo (now Zaïre). France and Japan. But a cooking assignment, as he discovered while reporting this week's cover story on the McDonald's hamburger empire, is another matter. While Reporter-Researcher Sue Raffety lined up professional gourmets to sample McDonald's cuisine, and Contributing Editor Donald Morrison began to serve up the story on his typewriter, Reingold set out to probe the inner workings of the empire by working behind the counter at a McDonald's in Illinois. His report:

"The sun rises like a giant cheeseburger over Naperville's golden arches as the early crew slogs on with its 5 a.m. ritual of scrubbing, vacuuming and window washing. At 7 a.m. customers start

wandering in and by 11 a.m. all 20 cooks and countergirls are busy turning out burgers, fries, shakes, fish sandwiches and apple pies for the fast-thickening lunch-

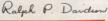
"Putting on my apron and my jaunty red paper cap that falsely identifies me as the manager, I watch in admiration as 16-year-old Grillman Dick Caspermeyer fries his Quarter-Pounders. He lays them on the grill, flips, swivels, scrapes and dispenses them with the speed and grace of a natural athlete. Little do I realize that I will soon fail miserably at imitating him.

"At 12:30 p.m., just as the lunch crowd begins to subside, Manager Ralph Follin slaps a stack of quarter-pound beef patties into my hand and leads me to a sizzling, lightly greased grill. 'You're on,' he says. I flop them crudely, unevenly on the grill and find a salt shaker thrust into



light is out!' Follin shouts. "I lunge for the spatula and flip the burgers over, splashing grease all over my apron. 'When you lift them, don't be afraid to get your fingers on them-they aren't hot,' he lies. I turn to face a bewildering array of buns, cheese slices, onion pieces, ketchup, mustard and unidentified sauces. Dick Caspermeyer comes over and shows me how to apply them. I scrape down my grill again, better this time. Soon it is I p.m. and there are no new orders for Quarter-Pounders. I place

my spatula and scraper aside, hang up my hat and apron. 'Not bad,'



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Follin says-'for a reporter.'

REINGOLD AT THE GRILL

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# I love to sing. And I love to drink Scotch. Most people would rather hear me drink Scotch.

BY GEORGE BURNS



WHEN THEY ASKED ME to write this article, they said to be sure and mention Teacher's Scotch, but not to drag it in, make it sound natural. Well, I just mentioned it, and that sounded natural. It sounded so natural I'll mention it again—Teacher's Scotch,

I'm a great writer. If I had a beard, I'd be another Hemingway.

They told me they wanted a fresh approach. Well, to write fresh, you have to think fresh, and to think fresh you have to be fresh. I haven't been fresh January 20th will be 31 years. I'm not going to tell you my age, but I've reached that point in life where I catch cold if I smoke a cigar without a holder on it.

But don't worry, I'll never give up singing. In fact, I started singing the day I was born. I remember the doctor kept slapping me, but I wouldn't stop until I finished two choruses of "Wait I'll I'he Sun Shines, Nellie", And when I started the verse to "Honeysuckle turned off the heat. It's is good thing I was smoking a cigar or I'd have froze to death,

I never did like that doctor. He wouldn't put Teacher's Scotch in my bottle.—See how naturally I mentioned

that without dragging it in. I'm a great writer even without a beard.

But I've found out that a little drink now and then helps my singing. It loosens my vocal chords. Sometimes my vocal chords get so loose that whenever I hit a low note I step on them. And when I step on them, I hit a high note. I lead a very nervous life. In the morning I get up a baritone, and when I go to bed I'm a soprano.

As you're reading this some of it may be funny, and then again some of it won't. So just read the funny stuff and skip the rest of it. But if the rest of it turns out to be the funny stuff, and the funny stuff turns out to be the rest of it, if I were you, I'd skip the funny stuff, too.

That last paragraph has so much rhythm you could almost dance to it. Well, I'll have another little sip of Teacher's Scotch, then back to the old typewriter.—How about that?—another natural mention. If I keep writing like this, I'll win the Pulitzer Prize.

Now that I've started writing, it makes me mad after all these years to discover that something I've never done is what I do best. There may be hundreds of things I've never done that I'm great at. Tomorrow I'll take a

crack at painting. I'll get a brush and some paint, and lie on my back and paint my bathroom ceiling. I may even make my own paint.

And if that works out, I'll paint the Mona Lisa. But in my version she'll have a reason to smile, because I'll have her holding a glass of Teacher's Scotch in her hand.—Another natural mention—and in oil, yet.

I find that writing is just like singing. But it's kind of hard to end an article with a yodeling finish. But you've got to have an ending, so here goes; I'm going to make this ending so subtle that you won't even notice I'm being natural.

Two men were standing at a bar. One was drinking Teacher's Scotch with his left hand, and the other was drinking Teacher's Scotch with his right hand. So I said to the one who was drinking Teacher's with his left hand, "Why do you drink Teacher's with your left hand?" He said, "I always drink Teacher's with my left hand."

Then I said to the fellow who was drinking Teacher's with his right hand, "Why do you drink Teacher's with your right hand?" He said, "Because if I didn't drink Teacher's with my right hand, you'd keep mistaking me for that fellow who drinks Teacher's with his left hand."

Well, that's the article, and I'm glad I wrote it. It's opened a whole new career for me. It turns out I write as good as I sing.



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LETTERS

#### The President's Press Conference

Sir / After having witnessed the President's performance at the Aug. 22 press conference [Sept. 3]. I am more assured than ever of his innocence. Such courage could not have been born out of guilt. GARY A. RITCHE

GARY A. RITCI

Sir / It is not a question of the people not trusting Nixon, as he seems to think. It is Nixon not trusting the people to know the truth and judge him compassionately.

I wait and judge him compassionately.

I watched our shaky, frightened President at his Aug. 22 press interview. This man is destroying himself trying to defend an untenable position. Lincoln would have known it was not necessary. The truth shall make them free.

MRS. ROBERT A. DOYLE Lombard, Ill.

Sir / After the interminable drone of the Watergate hearings, the picture that lingers in the mind is of a beleaguered President aghering the dignity of his presidential robes about him and responding with an almost superhuman patience and courtery to out and all vivibly thirsting for his blood. It reminded me of the howling swages dancing around the suffering Uncas tied to the stake in The Last of the Mohlenson

New York City

Sir / Anyone finding surcease of sorrow within the context of Mr. Nixon's news conference is one who, in my opinion, desires only to feel better and be calmed, preferring to ignore Nixon's clever political semanticisms by which he avoids any clear answers to questions addressed to him.

Tacoma, Wash.

Sir / If Nixon were seen walking on water, hand in hand with Jesus Christ, the press of this country (TiME included) would say that he was trying to drown the Lord.

JOHN C. ROWDEN Fresno, Calif.

Sir / What makes Richard Kinos such a faccinating figure is his beelike ability to avoid the awater and still deliver the sing. Virually against the full weight of public opintually against the full weight of public opinnents and preserved the appearance of boson hearts and preserved the appearance of boson the full delivers of the public opinded figure today because he does not underded figure today because he does not underded figure today because he does not undertake the size of the size of the size of the has failed to perceive that the turbulence of the preceding decade unbred in a new area of public accountability in which previous standards of political conduct are No. Richard Nisson of Waltergate in not

No. Richard Nixon of Watergate is no a corrupt man. He is simply obsolete.

New York City

#### In Defense of Hunt

Sir / What is so farfetched about E. Howard Hun's explanation [Aug. 27] of the Watergate break-in [that if was made to discover whether Castro funds were going to the Democrats]? It is the first explanation of the mess that has made any sease. It has been perfectly obvious all along that Hunt and the others believed sincerely that something on this order was a threat to the nation. The fact that they may not have found

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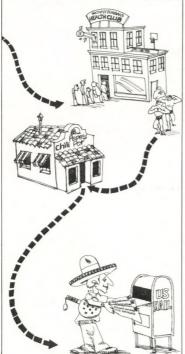
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But it's working. Because of another basic human habit: trying something new and different that's really good.



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#### LETTERS

any evidence does not make the story farfetched. It could have been true. It still could be

(MRS.) LUZABLIH NALLS Demorest, Ga.

Sir / Imagine being dedicated to your country and being hird by high officials of that country for a mission involving national security, and as a result ending up in that country's jails for 35 years. It is a true Kafka nightmare, whichwill give many thinking. Americans sleepless nights until E. Howard Hunt and his fellow "con spirators" have their unjust sentences reviewed.

Los Angeles

#### Kennedy Mystique

Sir / Please do not ennoble young Joe Kennedy's delinquent acts by bestowing on them the mystique of "the Kennedy jinx" [Aug. 27]. He seems to be spoiled and undirected, and his exploits have nothing whatsoever to do with the tragic assassina-

In fact, Joe Kennedy is the common garden-variety American kid who thoughtlessly breaks his parents' hearts, and he should not be dignified by wrapping him in a mantle of tragedy.

ANSTISS DRAKE Chicago

#### More Work, Less Schooling?

Sir / It took me one year of teaching in a public high school to come to the same conclusions as James Coleman and his staff [Aug. 27]. The young need and even want more experience with life through work and apprenticeships

Our schools would not be plagued with widespread drug abuse and violence if the incompetent and/or unmotivated were learning a skill through a job

Houston

Sir / Sociologist James Coleman wants our kids out of school and on the job without apparently realizing that in an including automated society with job contrastingly automated society with job contrasting for the professionally trained and skilled there is a predictably small place for those armed with only the winning smiles of youth

Chicago

Sir / Although it is true that today's educational system places too much emphasis on a longer and longer academic career, my experience finds no basis for Dr. Coleman's conclusions that school's focus is "too narrow" and does not provide such adult necessities as the ability to manage one's own uffairs or to engage in "intense, concentrated involvement in an activity."

I have found many activities, particularly at the high school level, in which students are actively involved, not only in participation but in the planning of them as

The solution is not to "limit schooling." but to expand schooling to provide opportunities to every student
ROGER PAITTERSON
Roseville, Minn

#### **Goldwater Clarification**

Sir / You quote William Sullivan, former No. 3 man at the FBI, as stating that L.B.J. "advised the FBI that Goldwater would find



it handled. I want to sit down right at the beginning and find out what my alternatives are.

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of goals are realistic under my particular circumstances

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President

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#### LETTER5

it difficult to deny he knew Jenkins well personally" [Aug. 27]

somally provided in since Mr. Jenkins was the news by reason of having been arrested on a morals charge, any suggestion in your magazine that I would find it difficult to deny that I know him well carries and the kind of Implication that I don't like one little bit. My acquaintance with Jenkins—as ny one of your Capitol Hill correspondents with his membership in an Air Force Reserve squadron which I headed

I never knew Jenkins socially and never saw him outside of Reserve meetings, but this is a very, very important fact that could not be ascertained by any reader of your

BARRY GOLDWALLR U.S. Senator, Ariz Washington, D.C.

#### Two Votes for Superstar

Sir J. Ithought Jesus Christ, Superstar was beautiful. What's all the fuss [Aug. 27]? Jesus looked frish, Judas looked black, Mary Magdalen could have been Indian, Peter a WASP, and that sterling (Roman) character Herod possibly Jewish. There had to be a few Jewish people in the story, At least the high rates sweet fine look line Juds!

As the movie pointed out so clearly we all had a hand in it, didn't we? BELLY MENACHIE Green Bay, Wis

Sir / When it gets to the point that there are only a handful of movies to watch in a certain area and Jesus Christ, Superstar is cone of them. I would gladly go see this rather than sit through an unnecessarily dirty sin flick or a sicky-sweet Disney film.

As entertainment. Jesus Christ, Supersaments and the single singl

As entertainment. Jesus Christ, Superstar contains enough joyously beautiful rock music to captivate any teen-ager. let

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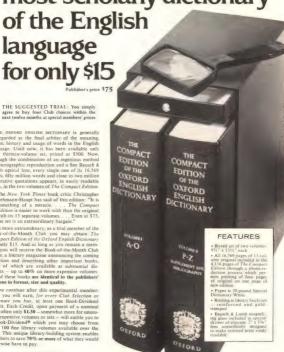
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First of all, we build our sets with more plug-in modules than any other major color TV maker. These modules are designed to make Philog console color TV more reliable. And we even computer test and align them for extra reliability

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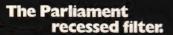
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#### LETTERS

alone any person interested in music: enough religious inspiration to last a lifetime: and enough pure entertainment to keep this film around forever.

Long live Jesus Christ, Superstar!
May it go down in film history as the best!
DI BORAH ANN STEINHAUSER
HOMET, N.Y.

#### Tass Was Correct

Sir / On July 26. Tass the official Soviet mex agency, reported, in trappose to a question by me, that the wife of the Soviet writer Andrei, Amalrik had been allowed to attend his trial in Siberia. Other sources in Moscow said that she had not been allowed to see her husband there. Since Tass reports on cases of political prisoners in the past concess of political prisoners in the past the unfolkiel version and so reported in Tass [Aug. 6].

It now turns out that Tass was correct in this instance and that Mrs. Amalrik was allowed to see her husband before he was sent back to prison camp. This error could have been avoided if Mrs. Amalrik and her lawyer had been permitted to speak to the Westernessen.

JOHN SHAW

Time Correspondent Moscow

#### The Problem of Women Pros

Sir / Your article entitled "Chris. Evert Miss Cool on the Cour" [Aug. 27] leads me to believe there is no hope at all for our up-and-coming women pros. tennis or otherwise. For if Miss Evert is so glibly willing to sacrifice all of her considerable tale ent and hard work to the care and feeding of a family so that she can "be known for being a girl." Then what is the use of her playing at all?

I am very confident that Ms. Billie Jean King, a veteran of pro circuits, would not agree that "too long a tennis career can ruin and harden ber."

Bethesda, Md.

#### The Credible Picket

Sir / Now Dorothy Day, whose very name is symbolic of radical Catholicism, has gone to jail for picketing for the United Farm Workers union [Aug. 20]. Because of these acts. I take the grape and lettuce boycott

She has carned her credibility.

West Springfield, Mass.

Address Letters to TIME, Time & Life Building. Rockefeller Center, New York, N.Y. 10020

These to also publishes Totales, Servit Justices to the America and, reconstrol within shaddening the International additions of Tear. Chairmont of the Board. American additions of Tear. Chairmon of the Board. American Services of the Service of Tear. Service of

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#### THE NATION

#### AMERICAN NOTES

#### **Revisionist History**

Settlers in Santa Fe were in a festive mood when they chose the city plaza as the site for a 33-ft, obelisk dedcated to "the heroes who have fallen in the various battles with savage Indians in the Territory of New Mexico." A plaque bearing that inscription went onto the monument's cornerstone in 1868, and there is no record that anyone found it objectionable

Fimes change, however, and leaders of the American Indian Movement now condemn use of the word savage as "racism and prejudice." They want the obelisk destroyed. Governor Bruce King agreed with their sentiments but not with their draconian solution, so he suggested substituting fierce for savage.

That's playing with history," obcited State Cultural Properties Review Committee Chairman Albert Schroeder, "It's the most ridiculous thing I've ever heard," said State Historian Myra-Ellen Jenkins. As the controversy wore on, one Santa Fe wag suggested placing a fig leaf over the word savage Someone else proposed a second obelisk dedicated to "the gallant Indians

Someone else proposed a second obelisk dedicated to "the gallant Indians who died fighting for their homeland." The Santa Fe city council turned the problem over to the state. Its solution: an explanatory plaque, to be placed alongside the offending monument, that

will read in part: "Monument texts are
BAULDREE WITH SURPRISE DONATION



wont to reflect the character of the time in which they are written and the temper of those who wrote them. Hopefully, attitudes change and prejudices dissolve."

#### Potluck

No one gaid much attention to the toc causally diseased young men who walted into a cable-tulesism office in Gainesville Fl., a last week. They smiled at a young volunteer manning a tell-phone for the Jerry Lewis mucular dystrophy telethon, laid a brown paper bag in front of her, and said pleasantly. Here, this is for you." Then they left Local Mucular Dystrophy Charman Ron Baudirece persently 250 and \$100.00 fm. bills. Attached was a note: \$10,000 fm. Do Collected by the Gainesville Martina Delien Standard Sta

A stunned Bauldree summoned police, who determined that the money had not been stolen. So it was sent to the headquarters of the muscular dystrophy campaign. As to the identity of the donors. Sun Bank Vice President Jim Johnson declared: "It could be local marijuana dealers who just wanted to do something nice. From what I hear, giving \$10,000 certainly wouldn't hurt them financially." There is, of course, no official Gainesville Marijuana Dealers Association-at least not yet. But as pot smoking becomes increasingly accepted (TIME, Sept. 10), a new breed of long-haired millionaire philanthropists may be appearing on the horizon. What next? A pot dealers' hospital wing? Operas commissioned for the counterculture? University fellowships in psychedelic studies?

#### **Beware the Russian Trader**

During the days of the cold war, it was widely believed that the wily Russians would, unless watched with the greatest suspicion, outwit the simplehearted Americans at every turn. The myth has turned out to be true-in a most embarrassing way. Last year the Soviet Union, needing grain because of serious crop failures, sent a delegation to hole up in a New York hotel to buy wheat-440 million bushels of it. The U.S., long plagued by grain surpluses. obligingly held the export price of wheat at \$1.63 per bu. by subsidizing farmers and grain dealers to the tune of nearly \$300 million. It even provided the U.S.S.R. with \$750 million in credit to make the deal possible. Thus the Soviets made off with one-fourth of



the total U.S. wheat crop for a cool \$1 billion-causing shortages and price rises that are still unchecked. Asked last week about reports that a loaf of bread from American wheat costs less in Moscow than in Washington, D.C., Treasury Secretary George P. Shultz admitted that the U.S. had been "burned" and added: "If we are burned the first time. why, maybe they did it. But if we get burned twice, that is our fault, and we shouldn't have that happen." Senator Walter Huddleston of Kentucky announced even worse treacheries. Now that wheat has reached record heights. he said, there were reports (denied by the Agriculture Department) that the Russians were reselling their \$1.63 American wheat to others at the current price of \$4.65. So much for the heirs of the Yankee peddler

#### More Bitter Than a Serpent's Sting

Fred P. Shields, 73, spotted a nest of copperheads one day last week in the 80-ft, well on his farm in Cheshire. Ohio, so he enlisted his 42-year-old son Fred D, and his 18-year-old grandson James to help kill them.

They attached a hose to the exhaust pipe of their pickup truck, stuck the hose into the well and filled it with carbon monoxide. After a while. Shields lowered himself into the well to Seef in a far him. When he second man after him. When he second man after him. When he second man in after him. When he second man in after him. When he second man in the him. When he second man after him. It is not the second man after him. When he second man after him he second man had been after him he second man had been after him. When he second man had been after him he second man had been after him he second man had been after him he second man had been he second man had been after him he second man had been after him he second man had been after him he second man had been he second man had been had been had been had been he second man had been he second man had been had been

TIME, SEPTEMBER 17, 1973



PRESIDENT NIXON TAKING A NEWSMAN'S QUESTION DURING TELEVISED PRESS CONFERENCE IN THE WHITE HOUSE EAST ROOM

#### THE ADMINISTRATION

### The People's Business: Nixon v. Congress

Since Richard Nixon delivered his State of the Union messages last February and March, the state of the union has to put it mildly, somewhat changed This week, therefore, the President is sending to the newly reconvened Congress a revised version of the charter for his second term. It is an effort to get away from Watergate and turn to what Nixon calls "the people's business," but it is also a recognition that the people's business has gone badly in recent months. Whatever their worry about Watergate, Americans are even more concerned about plagues that are closer to home: runaway inflation, food and power shortages and the general state of economic uncertainty

Four Fronts. At a nationally televised news conference-his second in 14 days-the President tried to blame many of the nation's troubles on the 93rd Congress, whose performance so far he described as "very disappointing." He needs some congressional victories to salvage his power and reputation, and if he fails to achieve them. he clearly means to put the blame on the Democratic-controlled Congress Challenging the Congress to respond to his "bipartisan" initiatives, he drafted a new message demanding action on four "urgent" fronts: inflation, defense, the energy crisis and domestic-spending programs

The news from the nation's marketplaces loudly confirmed the urgency of the economic problem. The Wholesale Price Index for August ballooned by 15.8%, the biggest monthly increase since of 1946 and the third biggest since the Government started keeping such records in 1902. Nearly all of the increase was caused by runaway farm-level prices for food, which rose by an astronomical 23.1% in a month—a new record by far and an inflation rate usu-

ally associated with banan republics. Moreover, the retail price of the nation's favorite main dish, beef, seemed headed for a new round of increases, at least for a while. The Cost of Living Council removed price ceilings not price ceilings not of council beneval price ceilings of the council beneval with the result was likely to be a "budge" in prices unlikely to be a "budge" in prices been building up their herds in anticipation of the action, increased supplies may hold down some price increased supplies.

In an attempt to prove that the summer's roaring inflation has not completely taken the spine out of the President's Phase IV, the Cost of Living dent the station's maper auto firms of cared the station's maper auto firms of the station's maper auto firms of 1974 models by 10% to 30%. The decision still allows the Big Four automakers to raise their prices by amounts ranging from \$51 to \$74 a car. In addition, the common codered the big firms in the tries to postpone already-amounted price increases until their executives can appear at hearings to justify them Nixon made it clear, both in his press conference and in his new message, that Congress's primary respon-

sage, that Congress's primary responsibility in holding down inflation is to live within the budget. Said Nixon: "I is very disconcerting to note that already before the Congress are spending proposals which, if enacted, would bust the budget to the tune of at least \$6 bil lion." Yet, in a quick turnabout, be rulled out any substantial saving from a reduction in military spending.

Seven Steps. In his State of the Union II. Nixon also presented proposals to alleviate the energy crisis. He recommended seven steps, including construction of the Alaskan oil pipeline. deregulation of natural-gas prices at the wellhead-a step that would surely force prices sharply upward-and the funding of further research into coal gasification and other new energy sources. Finally, Nixon urged Congress to take action on a whole series of domestic programs, including the betterschools bill and the better-communities bill, two revenue-sharing measures that would transfer from federal to local authorities much of the decision-making authority in federal school and commu-

nity-development programs
The President's burst of initiative
resulted from his growing conviction
that the best defense against Watergate
is an offense against not only the na-

#### THE NATION

tion's problems but the two bodies that have given him the most trouble: Congress and the press. When he went before newsmen last week, he was more confident and commanding than in any other recent appearance. He still grew noticeably tense and uncomfortable when asked questions about Watergate or his personal finances, but if was clear that he has correctly sized up the pressure that he has been advantaged from the has been advantaged from the

Among the nigotigots. Nixon announced to Manimum Wales all plased by Congress setting the minimum wage at \$2.20 an hour. That rate, an increase of \$8% over the present \$1.60 minimum, "would give an enormous boost to inflation" and might "deny employment opportunities to unskilled and younger workers by requiring unplus worth Nixon said that he will ask Conworth Nixon said that he will ask Con-

gress to write a new bill.

On A TAX INCREASE. While he agreed that there should be changes in the tax laws, Nixon said, "There isn't a chance that a responsible tax bill would be passed by this Congress." That appeared to rule out any effort by the Administration to also we down inflation by raising either corporate or personal taxes, a course that many economists have urged.

ON VICE PRESIDENT AGNEW. The President declined to discuss Agnews legal status but reiterated his carefully hedged support for Agnew "during the period that he has served as Vice President"—an endorsement that sounds more damning every time it is recited.

ON HIS SAN CLEMENTE TAX PAYMENTS. NIXon indicated that he had not paid a capital gains tax on the sale of four-fifths of his San Clemente property to Pals Bebe Rebozo and Robert Abplanalp in 1970, and that his decision not to do so was accepted by the Internal Revenue Service. If he did not pay a tax-and did not, for complicated technical reasons, defer it-the President must have claimed that he realized no profit on the transaction. Yet Nixon managed to keep his house and six acres of choice waterfront land while selling off 80% of his property for 83% of his purchase price. How such a deal could avoid a

By implying that the nation must deal with Watergate and its other problems on an either-or basis, the President was oversimplifying the choice. Neither will go away. As for the econ-omy, Nixon noted: "It's very easy to turn the crank so tight that you have a hard landing"-meaning that a wild. groping effort to stamp out inflation at any cost could easily trigger a recession. With skillful management, especially in restoring credibility to the Phase IV guidelines, most economists believe that such a possibility can still be averted Despite his own recent hard landings. Nixon finally seems to realize that a renewed confidence in his own leadership is a vital part of the salvage effort

#### THE CONGRESS

#### "No Apologies to Be Made"

The members of Congress had scarcely uppacked their bags after returb the pass flat returbing from summer recess when President Nixon's challenge hit them. Fres horn talking to their constituents, they were well aware that the American public is impatient to get on with the country's busness, but they deeply resented busness, but they deeply resulted a "very disappointing" showing, In fact, the record of the 'Srd Congress is far a "very disappointing" showing, In fact, the record of the 'Srd Congress is far in the president's unit of the president's unit of the president's unit of the president's lactics.

Majority Leader Mansfield and House Speaker Carl Alhert jointly declared that "Congress does not 'perform' at the behest of this President or any President. The Congress acts in accord with its independent judgment of what is best for the nation and the people. There are no apologies to be made for this Congress. It has done, it is doing, and it will continue to do the people's business." Returning to the Senate seven months after being shot in a holdup, John Stennis of Mississippi defended Congress. He said that he had heard that Senators were "not living up to their responsibilities. I don't

believe one word of that." Six Vetoes. So far this session, Democratic leaders point out, Congress has passed a total of 106 bills, a figure that compares favorably with past congressional performances. By counting up committee reports, roll-call votes. hours in session and bills enacted, the Congressional Quarterly concluded that the legislative record of the 93rd Congress so far is the equal of most (although it has sided with the President on only 43% of the issues on which he has taken a stand, as compared with 66% last year). "There are only seven Senators on the Watergate committee, says Robert Byrd, Democratic Whip in the Senate. "The remaining 528 members of Congress have been busy in other committees, and I think the idea that they have been preoccupied with Watergate should be debunked." Republican Senator Charles Percy agrees: "I can't keep up with my work and watch the hearings. Watergate is the only issue on which my constituents are more informed than I am.

Congress has been so active, in fact, that the President has vetoed six key bills that it passed: restoration of impounded grants for rural water and sewer projects; vocational rehabilitation for the handkapped: a requirement for Senate confirmation of the present and any future director and deputy director of the Office of Management and project of the Office of



GERALD FORD & HUGH SCOTT Mapping strategy.

in the minimum wage from \$1.60 an hour to \$2.20. So far, Congress has been unable to muster the forces to override the vetoes, and more vetoes are sure to one. Certain to be rejected by the President, if Congress passes them to be repeted by the President of Congress passes them to present the present the

The President's congressional troubles are not entirely due to the Democrats. Because of Watergate and the intransigent positions he took on issues early in his second term, there has been a sizable defection of Republicans. In the Senate, G.O.P. opposition to measures sponsored by the White House grew from 20% in 1972 to 34% in 1973. Senator Edward Gurney, the Watergate committee member who is most outspokenly sympathetic to the President. voted with the White House 89% of the time in 1972; this year his support fell to 59%. Democrats, of course, are also backing the White House less. Sam Ervin, who voted with the Administration 70% of the time last year, has slipped to 50%. Even so, he remains the third strongest supporter of the White House among Senate Democrats. This decline in presidential authority is a consequence not just of the Watergate scandal as such but of the failure of the Watergate-preoccupied Administration to

press the legislators of both parties on the bills it wants passed. Realizing that he had raised something of a storm by his attack on the 93rd, Nixon decided to be simulta-



STENNIS & MANSFIELD

neously relaxed and assertive when he met with G.O.P. congressional leaders last week to map out strategy for getting his legislative programs passed. "Glad to see you all," he jauntily began. During the course of the two-hour and ten-minute meeting. Watergate was not mentioned once, nor was Vice President Agnew, who happened to be present. Nixon put forward 37 different proposals, most of them reworkings of earlier bills on foreign trade, housing. energy and crime. Said a congressional leader: "He was very much in control of what he wanted to do, what he wanted to say, what he did say

Anti-Power Mood. Once again, he was urging on Congress his New Federalism, though it goes against the congressional grain. In place of a collection of categorical grant programs, he schemes, that would give federal funds to states and localities to spend pretty much as they see fit. Congress objects because it would plus federal funds of the control of programs it presently supervises; it also money for purposes that were not included. Congress has been slow to set the ded. Congress has been slow to set

approve it without an amendment. Most members of Congress appear to favor Senator Henry Jackson's proposal to deny most-favored-nation treatment to any country that does not allow free emigration, a measure aimed mainly at easing restrictions on Soviet

The warfare between the President and Congress has not been total, however. Nixon has signed 25 major bills passed by Congress. They include a new farm program that provides payments to farmers when prices fall below a certain level; a highway act that allows cities to finance mass transit from the Highway Trust Fund; an economic stabilization act that continues for another year the President's authority to impose wage and price controls; and a boost in Social Security payments. Despite his tough rhetoric, the President has also shown a willingness to compromise on bills extending public health services, providing for a public works program, expanding airports and increasing veterans' payments.

Last week the Senate, too, drew back from an aggressive position. It rejected measures to reduce the bud-



HOUSE SPEAKER CARL ALBERT & MAJORITY LEADER THOMAS P. O'NEILL Time for children of Congress to give a little and get a little.

on the revenue-sharing programs for education, urban community development and manpower training.

Nixon's foreign trade bill is similarly stalled. It would vastly increase the powers of the President by giving him the right to negotiate trade agreements or raise and lower tariffs or quotas on goods from foreign countries without congressional approval. In the wake of Watergate. Congress is scarcely in a mood to add to presidential power, though it may be willing to compromise on the issue. The President's proposal. moreover, would give him authority to grant most-favored-nation status to Communist nations, including the Soviet Union. Though this is a basic element of the American-Russian détente. Congress is unlikely to get for the President's Domestic Council and to require congressional approval of security improvements for the President's private homes. "Since the time of Socrates, politics has been the art of compromise," House Majority Leader Thomas P. O'Neill observed, "When Haldeman and Ehrlichman were running the White House, the President treated Congress like a stepchild. Mel Laird is over there now He says of himself: 'I'm a child of Congress.' Now is the time for Laird to come over here and sit down with us." Getting the message, Laird called O'Neill about setting up a meeting. Replied O'Neill: "We can give a little, and you can give a little." If enough is given on both sides the business of the people may yet go forward.

#### THE VICE PRESIDENCY

#### **Two Conflicting Agnew Scenarios**

Though mists of scandal obscure the future of Vice President Spiro Agnew. hardly anyone seems in any great rush to dispel them. Agnew himself, after his meeting with President Nixon, spent the rest of the Labor Day weekend at the seashore. George Beall, the U.S. Attorney in Baltimore heading an investigation into Agnew's past financial deal ings with Maryland engineers and contractors, was on vacation all last week, and a grand jury that might eventually hear evidence against the Vice President was marking time. Aides to said that he had not yet decided whethan indictment against Agnew, or if there

ject to indictment unless first impeached. To take that stand would only protract the proceedings, hurting the President too. But he wanted Nixon to be aware of this course because it might affect the President's own constitutional defense in the Watergate case.

Agnew intends, by this account, to seek a speedy trial and to flight the indictments head-on in court. He will admit accepting some funds from contractors and consultants. Agnew? Frendsays, but will claim that this money was not for his personal use but for the personal department of the promoted nothing, and gave nothing in return for the contributions. If any fa-



AGNEW IN GOLF CAR WITH MARYLAND'S CHIEF APPEALS JUDGE ROBERT SWEENEY Did a failure to resign upset a timetable?

is, whether impeachment would have to be sought first. While there was little official activity, however, there was continued speculation about Agnew's fate. Spokesmen for both Nixon and Ag-

spokesmen for both Nixon and Agnew-claim that their meeting on Sept. 1 was routine, and that the possibility of the Vice President's resignation was not even discussed, but other sources familiar with the case told different stories. Two such sources, both well informed, gave conflicting scenarios of what has been, and is, happening.

SCHMAND A (from a friend and adviser of Agnew). Agnew had been told by his lawyers that he will be indicted by his lawyers that he will be indicted by the Baltimore grand jury, and he wanted to be the first to inform Nixon of this. He did so at the meeting and then laid out his plans for dealing with the danger. He said he would not take refuge behind any constitutional claim that he is not sub-

he was Baltimore County executive or Governor of Maryland, it was done by his subordinates. Thus he will be found innocent of the charges and will be exonerated.

SCENARIO B (from other sources close to the case): Agnew's resignation was discussed with Nixon at their lengthy meeting, but the Vice President presented a persuasive case against his leaving office. This upset the tentative timetable of the prosecution in his case. Justice Department officials had anticipated Agnew's resignation, and were prepared to present evidence against him to the erand jury beginning this week. But Agnew now expects to fight any such move as illegal on constitutional grounds. This could tie up the case for many months. The moment he learns that any criminal evidence against him is going to the grand jury in Baltimore, his lawvers will lodge formal protests, asking the courts to restrain the grand jury ing to this scenario, the constitutional questions have become more significant. Particularly relevant is a pending appeal by Otto Kerner, a former Illinois Governor and federal judge convicted of bribery and fraud. Kerner is appealing, in part, on grounds that he was illegally tried while not yet im peached as a judge, an issue not raised before the trial. The Justice Department, which will oppose Kerner's apguments with whatever stand it takes in Agnew's case. As this requires more time, the Baltimore grand jury will consider indictments against other individuals when it reconvenes this week and may not get around to Agnew's case

Prejudging. Under either scenario. Agnew's apparent determination to remain in office would present Nixon with a difficult political problem if the Vice President is indicted. The President, of since Agnew was elected to office by difficulties over Watergate, Nixon probably would not find it feasible to press any public demand that Agnew resign Such an effort would also make it appear that he was short-circuiting the legal system and prejudging Agnew as guilty. Agnew could continue to carry over the Senate, but he rarely does so now and probably would not appear in the chamber under such a cloud. At the same time, impeachment would be improbable once trial had begun, and the situation would end only when a court had rendered its verdict on the criminal charges

inal charges. The determined Agnew, meanwhile, continued to show every outward sign of cunifidence that he will survive the critical continued to the sign of the continued to t

#### Picking a New No. 2

Whenever there is a vacancy in the office of the Vice President, the President shall nominate a Vice President who shall take office upon confirmation by a majority vote of both houses of Congress.

-Section 2, Amendment 25 U.S. Constitution

Until that amendment was ratified in 1967, the Constitution provided a line of succession only for the nation's top job. If a Vice President died or resigned in office—or if, like Lyndon Johnson, he achieved the presidency on the death of the incumbent—the nation's No. 2



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#### THE NATION

office simply remained vacant for the rest of that four-year term. Now, if Spiro Agnew's legal troubles force his departure. Richard Nixon will be required to find a replacement.

The amendment is remarkably silent on the precise timing and the silent on the precise timing and the who are chanics of putting a new man behind the Vice President's desk. Sinkon could presumably take this time about submitting a nomination. On the other hand Congress could not only demand a nomination but also insist that the nominee submit to questioning before special committees. Would the two house consister the President's nominee sep-sider the President's nominee sep-

arately or together? Would they appoint special committees to consider the matter or act as a committee of the whole? The amendment does not say

White House officials insist that no names of candidates are being assembled, but the indications are that the process would be quite different from the usual system for picking a Vice President. In contrast to the traditional "ticket-balancing," in which presidential nominees try to curry favor with voting blocs by selecting a Northern Catholic agriculture expert or a Border-state Baptist with labor-union support, an incumbent President naming a mid-term successor need concern himself only with the views of 535 voters

the members of the House and Senate Possibilities, Since the Democrats control both houses of Congress, Nixon's selection would have to be agreeable to them. And since his Administration has been shaken by scandal, he would have to name a man of respectable background. Beyond that, it is er Nixon would prefer a strong nominee who would bolster his Administration but also make him more vulnerable to impeachment, or a stand-in who would be acceptable but lackluster. Despite the official denials that there is any list of candidates, the guessing in Washington does name names. The most commonly cited possibilities

JOHN CONNALLY, 56. The former Treasury Secretary is admired by Nixon for his air of self-confidence and political shrewdness. Main drawbacks: Big John is a convert to the G.O.P. and is closely identified with oil interests as well as Texas wheeler-dealers.

NEISON ROCKFELLR, 65. An old G.O.P., rival, he is now a fairly cordinate supporter of Nison's, and as four-term Governor of New York he ranks among the nation's most experienced politicians. Main drawback: despite his age, Rocky reportedly still covers the presidency and might thus start acting on his own as soon as he was confirmed.

MELVIN LAIRD, 51. A former Defense Secretary and Wisconsin Congressman now Nixon's chief domestic advisor. Laird is an able administrator and com-



RICHARDSON, LAIRD, ROCKEFELLER, CONNALLY & BAKER
No Northern agriculture experts or Border-state Baptists need apply.

mands impressive respect in Congress Main drawback: both at Defense and at the White House, Laird has never hesitated to voice disagreement with Nixon, is thus considered too independent. Nixon doesn't greatly like him

SENATOR HOWARD BAKER, 47. The GO.P superstain the Watergate hearings. Baker is one of the Republicans new lights and could help. Nixon put Watergate behind him. Nixon flow it hard to forgive whock. Nixon flow it hard to forgive whock of the commence connected with the Ervin committee at the commence of the control of th

ATTORNEY GENERAL ELHOT RICHARD-SOM, 53. Respected and utterly respectable as an administrator, Richardson could give the post-Watergate administration a believable air of reform Main drawback: Richardson made the appointment of Special Watergate Prosceutor Archibald Cox, now regarded in the White House as a partisan enemy out to "get" Nixon

The only trouble with such logical predictions is that Nixon's actual nominations are often highly unpredictable Spiro Agnew is good evidence of that

#### INVESTIGATIONS

#### The Indictments Begin

John Ehrlichman, once the chief White House adviser on all domestic affairs, has steadfastly denied knowing in advance of the break-in at the office of Daniel Elisberg's psychiatrist. A county grand jury in Los Angeles last week decided otherwise. It indicted Ehrlichman and three other former White House aides—Egil Krogh, David Young and G. Gordon Liddy—for the plebeian crime of burglary. Ehrlichman was also charged with perjury

Not Traceable. In a total of eight days of hearings, the grand jury took testimony from 30 witnesses, including Howard Hunt, Bernard Barker, Eugenio Martinez and Felipe de Diego. The jury reportedly monitored the Senate Watergate hearings and then replayed tapes of Ehrlichman's testimony to check for discrepancies. His indictment for burglary was based partly on three White House memorandums, especially a memo from Young and Krogh on Aug. 11, 1971, in which Ehrlichman approved a "covert operation" to procure the psychiatrist's files on Ellsberg Along with his initial, Ehrlichman had jotted down: "If done under your as surance that it is not traceable.

same in the content of the content o



JOHN EHRLICHMAN

knowledge of the Ellsberg break-in Bail was set at a token \$500 for the four former White House aides. As a courtesy, arrest warrants were delayed for a week to give them all time to get to Los Angeles. But they did not need the delay. Krogh surrendered almost immediately, pleaded not guilty and pro-fessed "some real regrets over what has taken place in terms of injuring innocent persons." Then came Young, then Ehrlichman, more tanned and thinner than he used to be. He pleaded not guilty and was taken off for fingerprinting and mug shots. Liddy, who is serving a sentence of up to 20 years for the Watergate break-in, will have to stand trial once again in Los Angeles. If convicted. each man could receive a five-year-tolife sentence for first degree burglary, which is burglary committed at night. Ehrlichman could also be given a oneto-14-year jail term for perjui Grounds for Silence. The indict-

ments were greeted with some dismay by Special Prosecutor Archibald Cox in Washington. There are so many separate investigations of Watergate and related affairs that they are bound to conflict. Cox had reportedly asked the grand jury to put off the indictments for a week so that Ehrlichman could be brought to Washington to testify further on Watergate, the ITT scandal, and probably on the Ellsberg break-in and other plumbers' activities. Now that he has been indicted, Ehrlichman has grounds for keeping silent, at least in regard to the Ellsberg burglary case. His attorneys, in fact, asked the federal district court in Washington to quash the subpoena; testifying for a fourth time, they maintained, would be "unreasonable and oppressive." Cox, on the other hand, argued that Ehrlichman has testified only briefly in his past appearances. He feels that Ehrlichman knows too much to be silenced now.

THE JUDICIARY

#### Confused Alarms of Struggle

As the wildly complicated battle for President Nixon's secret Watergate tapes grew even more complex last week, it became apparent that time may be running out for both of the probers who are trying to get them. For one thing. Special Investigator Archibald Cox's grand jury, which has been hearing evidence over the past 15 months, goes home on Dec. 4. It can be kept in session only by a special act of Congress. If it disbands with its work undone. Cox will have to start over again with a new jury. For another, the Senate wants to adjourn in mid-October, and the Ervin committee is trying to finish its hearings by Nov. I

Both Cox and Ervin Committee Counsel Samuel Dash therefore went to court last week to plead for speed. Only Cox got his wish-partly. The U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia took the highly unusual step of setting a date for arguments even before being formally notified that any party intended to appeal District Judge John J. Sirica's decision of the previous week. Sirica had ordered the President to submit the tapes to him so that he could determine which parts, if any, should be given to the grand jury. The oral arguments will be heard this week by the full nine-man D.C. court (which the President wanted), and the judges should come to a decision in time for the case to reach the Supreme Court when it reconvenes in early October.

Double Appeal. Both sides appealed Sirica's decision. The White House, represented by six attorneys. asked for a writ of mandamus ordering that the decision be vacated completely. In a relatively brief petition to the appeals court, the White House contended that Sirica's order was "clearly erroneous" because the President is not subject "to compulsory process for acts performed in his official capacity." White House petition specifically challenged Sirica's authority to enforce a subpoena against the President and his right to review a presidential claim that the public interest would be damaged by disclosing a private conversation. Sirica has ruled that the judiciary, not the President, is the final authority on which conversations are protected by Executive privilege when they constitute evidence in a criminal case

Cox at first had said that he was very pleased" with the Sirica decision, but the pressure of time is making the decision less pleasing to him. Since Sirica wants to hear the tapes and then decide whether any of the conversations are privileged, his decision on that matter could itself be appealed by either party. That would set off another chase through the higher courts. To prevent this, Cox also filed an appeal from Sirier's decision. He, too. asked a writ of

mandamus-one that would direct Sirica to order the tapes turned over to Cox for the grand jury, and to annul those portions of the decision in which Sirica demanded the tapes for himself. Cox insisted, as he had before, that the claim of Executive privilege was invalid because discussions of crimes cannot be protected. Moreover, he claimed, Nixon has waived privilege by allowing his former aides to give their versions of the conversations. Warning that the grand jury's days are numbered, Cox declared that arguments over Sirica's inspection of the tapes might lead to "unnecessary confusion" and "serious delay in the administration of criminal justice.

While both sides appealed Sirica's decision on Cox's suit-and Sirica selected two lawyers to defend his own ruling before the appeals court-the judge also had to deal with Sam Dash's plea for the tapes. In this case, he appeared to be more favorably disposed toward the White House. He granted the large staff of White House lawyers ten are now working full time on the Watergate defense) until Sept. 24 to respond to the Ervin committee's demand for the tapes. He set no date for oral arguments after that, and he rejected Dash's claim that the delay would amount to "ruling the Senate out of Sirica said that he would "not be pushed into a half-baked job" and that he had not yet even read the committee's 35-page motion seeking the tapes and documents

Despite all the judicial activity and the appeals for haste, there still was no assurance from the President that he would abide by a Supreme Court decision when it does come. He has said



PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT STEVE BULL Contradicting the boss.





DON NIXON (FAR RIGHT) WELCOMES THE FAMILY AT WEDDING OF HIS DAUGHTER LAWRENCE

that he would bow only to "a definitive" decision, but he refused at his press conference last week to explain what he meant by the term. It "would not be appropriate" to do so, he said, since the matter was in the courts

Nixon also avoided answering a pointed question on why he does not feel bound by a Supreme Court decision when "every other American" is subject to court rulings, whether definitive or not. The President merely repeated his arguments on why he thinks Executive privilege must be maintained. adding: "I will simply say that as far as I am concerned, we're going to fight the tape issue. We believe-my counsel believes-that we will prevail in the appellate procedure.

Puzzling Answer, Nixon then repeated, in response to another question, that "there is nothing whatever in the tapes that is inconsistent" with his repeated denials of personal complicity in the Watergate crimes. Yet his answer was puzzling because he said that he had listened to only two of the controversial tapes (Cox is seeking nine tapes). which would seem to be an inadequate base for his generalization that none of the tapes contradict his position.

Moreover, TIME has learned that Steve Bull, a presidential aide, has told Ervin committee investigators that he delivered eight or ten tapes of Watergate conversations to the President on June 4. Bull loaded the tapes onto at least five playback machines. He said that he carried the machines into the President's office in the Executive Office Building, set them up for the President and then left. According to Bull. Nixon kept the tapes for twelve hours. from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m., and when Bull retrieved them all of the tapes had been fully unwound. The significance of this discrepancy is not clear-except that once again a Nixon answer could not be automatically accepted as definitive

#### WIRETAPS

#### My Brother's Beeper?

They call me 'Big Don,' " he once said, "I'm larger than Richard, I'm not a public figure-I'm just a fellow trying to make a living. I don't want to be in the limelight at all.

Big Don-F. Donald Nixon-was caught in the limelight again last week. and the man who put him there was none other than Brother Richard. The Washington Post reported-and nobody really denied-that for more than a year during the President's first term in office he had had the Secret Service tap his brother's telephone

In recent months, the White House has justified tapping the phones of 17 Government officials and newsmen on the grounds of national security. And the White House has excused the secret taping of conversations in the Oval Office, including those with visiting foreign dignitaries, on the theory that history demanded such a record

But why should the President want to keep an ear on the activities of his brother? The most common conjecture in Washington was that the President had been worried about Don's efforts at "trying to make a living." In the past, F. Donald Nixon's attempts to get along in the business world have caused the President acute embarrassment.

A plump, genial figure with the trademark family nose. Don Nixon is a businessman of varying interests who can win friends and influence people not by dropping a name but by bearing it. He has always taken a back seat to Dick. the brother who was expected to get ahead by hard work. When they were children together. Don learned to live with his brother's long and moody silences, which occasionally exploded into angry outbursts. "One time he lit into me and gave me a dressing down I'll never forget," Don once said. "He aired all of his gripes of the past two or

As teen-agers, the two brothers worked side by side in the family grocery store-Don behind the meat counter and Dick handling the produce. Despite their differences in personality. there were bonds between them. In 1940, when Dick was interested in a young schoolteacher named Pat Ryan. he kept Don up half the night talking about the types of engagement rings that he had diligently investigated Hughes Loan. When Dick went

into politics. Don stayed on with the family store, later worked as a sales manager for Carnation Milk. The first trouble Don caused his brother could not have come at a more sensitive time -the 1960 presidential campaign against John F. Kennedy. Word got out that Howard Hughes had loaned Donald Nixon \$205,000 to help save his chain of quick-order California restaurants called Nixon's. Despite the transfusion from Hughes, which was never repaid, Don went bankrupt. Worse yet, the voters were left to speculate why Hughes, a major manufacturer of defense components, might want to get

into such expensive good standing with

the Nixon family.

The Hughes connection was revived in 1969, when Donald Nixon was roving around with John Meier, who had been engaged in a search for profitable mining properties for the billionaire recluse. Don made a scouting trip with Meier to the Dominican Republic. where the government greeted them like potentates and laid on a heavy military escort, Later, White House Detective John Caulfield wrote a memo to Presidential Counsel John W. Dean III warning that Don had gone to the Dominican Republic with "a small group of wheeler-dealers" who were connected with Hughes. The results of the mis-

#### THE NATION

sion remain, like most Hughes missions, mysterious. Meier was subsequently dismissed from the Hughes hierarchy, and last month was indicted for income tax evasion. (Now Meier's lawyer is charging that the Government may have obtained evidence against his client illerally through the tapping of Dongally through the tapping of Dongally through the tapping of Dongally through the spring of Dongally through the supplied to the second through the supplied to the second through the second

Nixon's phone.)

More dark rumors arose in 1971, when Dan's only son Don Jr., then 24, was hired as a personal aide by Robert L. Vesco, the wandering linancier now under federal indictment for illegally contributing \$250,000 to the Nixon contributing \$250,000 to the Nixon that he invited him to move into the family home in Boonon, N.J. It is not altogether clear what work Don Jr. does in return for such reatmen, but the wor have traveled together abroad and Don Jr. has been quoted as calling Vesco his "best Gouldang Control of the Control of

The senior Don Nixon is now vice president for "industry and community relations" for the Marriott Corp., the motet and restaurant chain headed by J. Willard Marriott, a major contributor friend who needs no influence to get into the White House. But despite this pin in a safe haven, the rumors pensis in Washington and California, as they have for years, that Don Nixon is often on the verge of somethow getting ton on the verge of somethow getting ton on the verge of somethow getting ton.

If in a family context the phone taps were understandable, the question re-mains: Were they legal? While refusing to confirm or deny the story that the taps had taken place at all, Deputy Press Secretary Gerald Warren did say: "I am certain, after checking, that any monitoring of the President's immediate family by the Secret Service would have related to the protective function performed by the Secret Service." Secret Service promptly agreed that it was authorized, if need be, to listen in on the conversations of Nixon's wife and two daughters, but noted that the President's brother was not considered part of the immediate family

The relations between brothers are not defined by Secret Service regulations, however. F. Don Nixon is, for better or for worse, indisputably part of the presidential family.

#### STATE DEPARTMENT

#### Kissinger on the Carpet

The set was certainly familiar, but the actors had changed. Instead of Senator Sam Erwin in the chair of the ornate Caucus. Room in the Old Senate Office Building, where the nation had seen and heard Watergate unfold, there sat Senator J. William Fulbright, tan and lean from his vacation. Flanking Fulbright were the members of the Senators.

ate's Foreign Relations Committee. And there in the witness chair, which had been occupied so recently by Dean. Ehrlichman, Haldeman and all the rest, sat Henry Kissinger, resplendent in a diplomatic dark blue suit, his brown hair and brown-rimmed glasses gleaming in the TV lights.

Communication Foilure. There was no hostility in the air, but the questions were sharp—and occasionally barbed—as Fulbright's committee began its hearings on Kissinger's nomination as Secretary of State. Since early in Nixon's first term, Fulbright had been riritated by the fact that Kissinger, as a White House assistant, could not be summoned by the Senate to justify his

Right at the start, Fulbright com-

singer, they were troubled by some other problems:

THE WIRE TAPS. Kissinger admitted that he had acquiesced in the White House tapping of the phones of 17 newsmen and officials, including some of his own staffers. At the time, Kissinger recalled. the White House was deeply concerned about leaks to reporters of National Security Council material. Justifying his involvement in the tapping, Kissinger sounded much like some of the Watergate characters. The "painful but necessary" process, he said, had been ap-proved by the President, the then Attorney General (John Mitchell) and the FBI director (J. Edgar Hoover). "I had been in the Government only four months, and it didn't occur to me to question the judgment of these individ-



KISSINGER AT HEARINGS ON HIS NOMINATION AS SECRETARY OF STATE
Trouble with wiretaps, Cambodia and Executive privilege.

plained that his committee's private and informal meetings with Kissinger had been unsatisfactory and had twice led a "failure of communication"—once in March 1969 when the Senator understood that the Viet Nam War would soon be ended, and again in April 1970 when he was given no inkling of the surprise invasion of Cambodia that occurred only a week after the meeting.

Kissinger did not dodge the fact that the making of foreign policy in the past had been less than open. He explained. Drung the past four years, there were many delicate initiatives that required a high degree of secrecy and concentration of effort. Crucial foundations were laid. Now we need to build a more permanent structure that we can past on to succeeding on the succeeding the succession of the control of the succession of the control of the succession of the succession

The Senators were pleased by that pledge but, despite their respect for Kisuals." Still, some of the Senators remained concerned about the whole distasteful business, and the committee asked the Justice Department to send up its secret report on the taps this week. Without the report, warned Fulbright, it would be difficult for the committee to proceed with the hearings.

THE BOMBING OF CAMBODIA. Asked if he approved of the secret attacks, Kissinger said, "It was not my role to approve or disapprove; however, I was in agreement with the policy being pursued. Why had the air strikes not been made public? Kissinger said that Cambodia's Prince Sihanouk, who had tacitly agreed to the bombing, would then have had no recourse but to protest. That, in turn would have left the U.S. with no choice but to stop the attacks or to flout the neutrality of Cambodia. As a general principle, however, Kissinger assured the Senators that he believes that "we cannot conduct foreign policy by



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#### THE NATION

deceiving the elected representatives of the people."

EXECUTY PRIVILES. The problem was that Kissinger would stay on as the President's assistant while also serving as Secretary of State, and thus might keep some foreign policy secrets from Congress on the ground of White House privilege. Kissinger insisted that he would testify readily on any matter traditionally covered by the Secretary of State, but that he could not discuss 'direct communications with the President or actual deliberations of the Secretary of t

Kissinger is likely to be probed more deeply on these and other subjects when Fulbright's hearings resume this week But if the Senators satisfy themselves about his role in the wiretaps, he is expected to be approved. He is eager to confront the challenge that he expressed this way: "Where once we ran the risk of thinking we were too good for the world, we might now swing to believing we are not good enough. Where once a soaring optimism tempted us to dare too much, a shrinking spirit could lead us to attempt too little. Such an attitude, and the foreign policy it would produce, would deal a savage blow to global stability." The Senators could hardly disagree

#### FOREIGN RELATIONS

#### Paying for Thieu's Police

When William P. Rogen-signed the Paris truce agreement last January, the U.S. agreed that "advisers to all paramilitary organizations and the police force will be withdrawn" from South Viet Nam and that it would not "intervene in the internal affairs of South the U.S. would stop training and sade the U.S. would stop training and sade Viet Nam." Personnably that meant that the U.S. would stop training and sade 122,000-man national police force which has collected more than §1317 million in U.S. assistance viene than 1314. Later this month however, as the Senate Foreign Relations Committee sits down to review the 1974 foreign-aid budget, it will find that U.S. aid to Thieu's police continues to flow refuchannels. Senator Edward M. Kennedy, who has denounced the practice as "repeating the mistake and failures of the past," estimates the total at \$15 million a year and adds. "Presumably there is

The largest amount of aid to Thieury police has come openly from the Defense Department. Since the Paris treaty permits one-for-one replacement of worn-out military equipment that was in Viet Nam at the time of the truce, and since the police seem to be wearing out their supplies at a great rate, the policy of the policy o

Next comes \$2.6 million from the US commercial import program. Under this, the Agency for International Development pays U.S. exporters in dollars, but the piasters paid by Vietnamese importers are turned over to Thieu's regime. Saigon's use of the money has helped the police force grow almost 70% since 1968

One of the most interesting items in the AID budget for the next fiscal year is the funding of a sophisticated comnuter-data system for Thicu's police. By the agency's own estimates, the computer system will have amassed data on 11.5 million South Vietnamese citizens by 1975. Initiated two years ago, the electronic setup is being developed by Computer Sciences Corp. of Los Angeles. Political and personal data on two-thirds of all adult South Vietnamese have already been fed into the system. According to congressional auditors, police training and computers are being financed through a variety of innocent-sounding programs:

► Of AID money budgeted for technical support." \$869,000 is ear-

marked for the future schooling of 200 South Vietnamese national policemen as computer programmers

▶ In the name of "public works." \$870,000 is being requested for the replacement of computer and communications equipment

► Under "public administration general support." \$256,000 is being sought to train 64 national police

When questioned. AID spokesmen have made no effort to deny what their budget involves, and they say that they are adhering to the letter of the Paris pact. "There is no skulduggery here." said one AID official. "If critics want to stop it," he added, "they can try to get enough support on the Hill. We are supporting the national police within the limitations of the agreement."

Cruel Police. That may not be nough for Congress, however. Senators Kennedy and James Abourer have demoured the U.S. support of Thieu's police, and Senator Alan Crassion told TME: "Alb s continuing to bolster a cruel and repressive police apparatus in TME: "Alb s continuing to bolster a cruel and repressive police apparatus in Communications equipment and personnel." Delice torture and inhuman jail conditions, including the notorious tiger and inhuman jail conditions, including the notorious tiger and inhuman jail conditions. Including the notorious tiger and inhuman jail conditions, including the notorious tiger and inhuman jail conditions. Including the notorious tiger and inhuman jail conditions, including the notorious tiger and inhuman jail conditions. The proposed proposed to the proposed pro

Officials of Computer Sciences Corp, meanwhile, are claiming a blissful ignorance about their own role in the polities of South Viet Nam. "We are doing nothing to set up dosacer, which was not knowledge of what I the South Vietnamesel are doing with the technical training we are giving them." As for its future plans. Computer Science, the sense awarded a 343 million contains been awarded a 343 million contains a sense of the sense o



## "Know what I'm doing?"



"I'm getting my present auto policy checked,

finding out if I can get my insurance bill trimmed a little, because I drive a compact

-- all while I'm getting a haircut.

#### Where am I?"

"Across the street from the neighborhood Allstate office.

"While Lorenzo, here, is cutting my hair, an Allstate Agent is trying to cut what I pay for auto insurance.

"He thought he might save me some money with Allstate's Compact Car discount. Allstate is one of the very few companies that gives it.

"I figure that's worth looking

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SOTA UNDER AMERITAN WICK

THE COFFINS OF THE THREE YABLONSKIS IN 1970

BOTTE UNDER ARREST LAST WEEK

#### LABOR

#### The Fall of Tony Boyle

The killers slipped into the house at night, cut the telephone wires and set to work. The daughter was shot first, then the wife, who was trying to hide under the bedelothes. Snapped awake by the shots, the husband was reaching desperately for his own gun when he was cut down by a deadly volley of five bullers.

The man killed in Clarksville, Pathat December night in 1969 was Joseph ("Jock") Yablonski, 59, a tough, gravel-voiced man who had been bold enough to challenge the rule of United Mine Workers President W.A. ("Tony") Boyle. He had charged that Boyle was ignoring miners' health and safety problems, that he had committed fraud and embezzlement, and that he ran "the most notoriously dictatorial labor union in America." The miners had listened -and then, three weeks before the murders, they had re-elected Boyle by a margin of nearly 2 to 1. The immediate widespread suspicion, almost impossible to prove, was that the killings were related to the bitter election fight and that Tony Boyle himself might have

Grumbling Locols. Boyle is a little man, pale and bald, quirky and tempestuous. Often riven with anger. He has a habit of jerking his head around to look over his right shoulder. Born in a habit of jerking his head around to look over his right shoulder. Born in a came from a mining family, and recalls how his miner father, an Irish immigrant. 'ded in my arms' of consumption. Boyle inevitably went into the grant of the most of the consumption and the properties of the mining family, and recalls the mining family and recalls the properties of the mining family and the mini

dy—a "glorified clerk," as he put it After Lewis' retirement. Boyle became president in 1963, and soon had to confront the fact that the U.M.W.'s fortunes had declined with the lessen ing demand for coal. The membership

was down from 600,000 in Lewis' heyday to around 200,000, the locals were grumbling, and out in western Pennsylvania Jock Yablonski was calling for

vania Jock Y Boyle's scalp

After the killing of the Yablonskis, the FBI, checking fingerprints left at the scene, quickly arrested three men: a house painter named Paul Gilly and a pair of young drifters, Aubran Martin and Claude Vealey, all from Cleveland Richard A. Sprague, the first assistant district attorney in Philadelphia, got Vealey to confess and then won convictions of Martin and Gilly, But Sprague was determined to find out who had organized the murders. He got Gilly's wife to implicate her father, a minor U.M.W. official named Silous Huddleston. Huddleston in turn said that the plot had been conceived in Washington, and that his boss in the scheme had been Albert Pass, a member of the U.M.W.'s international executive board

Last spring Pass was convicted of tire-degree murder, but he refused to accuse Boyle (who had lost the union presidency to Reformer Arnold Miller in a federal court-ordered re-election last December)

Minutes after the Pass trial ended sprague called a meeting in his most common fine team that was pursuing the active team of the team that was pursuing the active team of the team that was pursuing that tains. Sprague came up with some 20 leads to teches out, including Pass's boss. William Jenkins Turnblazer. 52, present of the union's Datrict 19 in the desired of the union's Datrict 19 in the case of the passion of Boyle, who had given him his job but Sprague had a hunch that the mild-annaered unionted was a troubled man

FBI Special Agent Henry Quinn to go after Turnblazer very carefully: "Take all the time in the world."

It took Quinn a month and a half of gentle persuasion. Sometimes the two men would drive off together on the lonely Tennessee and Kentucky roads to the case. In midd-August, Turnhazer declared that he had something to say and agreed to talk while a like detector monitored his replies. Told that "the box showed that his account was incomplete," Turnhazer estaid. "O.K., here's the whole story."

Shouting Motch. Turnblazer said that he had been present at a meeting on June 23, 1969, in the U.M.W.s. at meeting on June 23, 1969, in the U.M. W.s. at the Lind was a shouting match that ended with each calling the other a crook. After Yablonski had left, Boyle took, Pass, and I urnblazer saide and told the cook, Pass, and I urnblazer saide and told the cook Pass, and I urnblazer saide and told the cook Pass, and I urnblazer saide and told the cook Pass, and I urnblazer saide and told the cook Pass, and I urnblazer saide and told the cook Pass, and I urnblazer saide and told the cook Pass, and I urnblazer saide and told the cook Pass, and I urnblazer saide and told the cook Pass, and I urnblazer saide and told the cook Pass, and I urnblazer saide and told the cook Pass, and I urnblazer saide and I urnb

ce. Pass returned from a trip to Washington to say that Boyle had confirmed the slaying contract and that the two had figured out a way of embezzling \$20,000 of union funds to finance the killing. Last week, William Turnblazer made a format confession of his own masterminding and setting in motion the murder plot

When they came to get Tron Boyle, mow 71, he was giving a deposition in Washington on another union case. As it happened, he was being cross-examined caustically by Joseph "Chip" 17st and the state of the state of

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#### THE MIDDLE EAST

### The Arabs' Final Weapon

"Oil and politics don't mix," Saudi Arabia's King Feisal once proclaimed brusquely rebuffing arguments that he should cut off oil to nations that supported Israel. In the energy-crisis years of the '70s, however, oil and politics not only mix; they form an entirely new -and dangerously explosive-element in the equation of world power. That reality was made all too plain last week by Feisal himself. Speaking more strongly than ever before, he very clearly warned the U.S. that its support of Israel might be at the price of Saudi oil -oil that the U.S. will desperately need in the decade ahead

"Other Measures." Coming from an Arab conservative who has always been considered one of America's good friends. Feisal's words were despite their restrained tone, particularly chilling. "As friends of the U.S. and in the interest of maintaining and cementing this friendship," he said in an interview with NBC, "we counsel the U.S. to change its one-sided policy of favoritism to Zionism and support against the Arabs. We are deeply concerned that if the U.S. does not change its policy, it will affect our relations with our American friends landl place us in an untenable position in the Arab world. I want to draw the attention of my American friends to this serious situation so that we would not reach the point where we would be compelled to take other measures

Those "other measures" would almost certainly not involve a complete closing of the Saudi oil spigot. More probably, Saudi Arabia might limit the expansion of oil production that the U.S. has counted on to fill its future



needs. Under plans announced last year. the Saudis had promised to boost production from 8,000,000 bbl. a day to 20 million by 1980 (U.S. oil production, by contrast, is expected to remain at 12 million bbl. per day). So great is the world's thirst for oil—consumption will more than double during this decident of the state of the world of th

As if Feisal's words were not warning enough. Libya took another in a long series of actions designed to gain control of its oil. The regime decreed that Libya would nationalize 51%—enough for full control—of five major oil companies operating in the country, including properties owned by Exon. Mobil. Texaco, Socal and Shell. The Libyan government alto declared that the companies must raise the price of oil from \$4.90 to \$6 harrel. If the oil com-





SAUDI ARABIA'S KING FEISAL LIBYA'S COLONEL GADDAFI

pensive, and inflation would be given still another boost.

The Nixon Administration, which has been accused by critics of being almost oblivious to the energy crunch until recently, is now aware of the dangers ahead. At his White House news conference last week, President Nixon indirectly responded to Feisal's warning by saying that he was giving "highest priority" to a settlement of the Arab-Israeli conflict. In a tone that Tel Aviv could scarcely welcome, he evenhandedly blamed both sides: "Israel simply can't wait for the dust to settle, and the Arabs can't wait for the dust to settle in the Mideast. Both sides are at fault Both sides need to start negotiating That is our position. We're not pro-Israel, and we're not any more pro-Arab because they have the oil and Israel hasn't

The President went on to warn the Arabs that if they continued their threats, they might find, as Iran did two decades ago, that their buyers had decided to go to friendlier sellers, "Oil without a market," said Nixon, "as Mr Mossadegh" learned many, many years ago, doesn't do a country much good The inevitable result [of Arab pressure] is that they will lose their markets, and other sources will be developed." Later in the week, searching for those new sources, Nixon urged Congress to act on already pending measures that would. among other things, permit construction of a pipeline for Alaskan oil. He also said the Government would step up the use of atomic energy and would Reletring to Iran's late, mercurial Prime Min-ster Mohammed Mossadegh, who in 1951 na-tionalized British oil interests in this country. In retallation, the oil companies organized a boy-ti proved so successful that with Iran's econo-my on the verge of collapse. Mossadegh was de-posed, and Iran and the oil companies reached a

# The 21st cen

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#### THE WORLD

try to find ways of extracting coal without being "too destructive" to the

The harsh fact is, however, that there are no other sources immediately available. Through an accident of geography, the Arab nations sit on 55% of the world's proved of the server. Which has been seen that the server of the s

In 1970 the U.S. got only 16% of its crude oil from outside the country; in the first half of 1973 it got 23.5% By 1980 it is estimated that the nation will get 39% of its oil from overseas. Even after a pipeline is approved, oil from the North Slope of Alaska will not be available for at least five years. Venezuela, long a major exporter, is running low on reserves. Canada has warned that it, too, might not be counted on for oil. Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau last week announced plans to divert some 500,000 bbl. per day of Canadian oil from the American Midwest to Quebec and Eastern Canada. An alternative solution to the crisis would, of course, be for the U.S. to reduce consumption to the level of domestic production, but it is doubtful that Americans would cooperate.

Already the politics of oil has changed the equation of power within the Arab world. For the first time, Feisal is in a position to assume the mantle of leadership. Pressed by radicals like Libya's Strong Man Muammar Gaddafi. and deeply resentful of Israel's occupation of Arab lands and Islam's holy circumstances are now favorable for a new move against Israel. He has already given Egypt \$600 million from his own coffers, mostly for arms and commodities: he has leaned on his neighbors, Abu Dhabi and Qatar, to chip in \$600 million more. Now he is using his influence with the U.S. "Oil," says one Beirut analyst, "is the final weapon

Softening the Hard Line. The Israelis claim to be unconcerned about Feisal's warring. 'Only good can come to Israel from these threats,' says an Israeli official. 'We wait smitting for the boomerang to come back. Oil is too important to the U.S. for it to submit to one demand, you will be blackmail. As soon as you give in to one demand, you will be blackmail and will be about the says that it will find other supplies of oil, and support Israel even more strongly.

There is, in fact, no thought in Washington of abandoning Israel: the Administration has concluded an agreement to send Israel 48 more Phantom jets and 36 more Skyhawks over the next four years, thereby ensuring Israel's air superiority in the Middle East.

There will, however, be much more American pressure on the Israelis to make greater efforts toward reaching a peace settlement. The oil crisis may lessen the traditional power of the Israeli tobby in the U.S. State Department analysis believe. In Iact, Henry Kissinger, the first Jewish Secretary of State, may be in a better position than his prederance of the Israelis according to this view, may thus be made to soften their current hard line toward to soften their current hard line toward.

the Arabs. A Reasonable Man. In the long run, the Arab threats may backfire, especially if the U.S. buckles down and actively tries to conserve energy and to develop altogether new sources. The U.S. has vast supplies of oil tied up in shale deposits and there is, presumably, America's inexhaustible technological ingenuity, which may finally be able to make atomic power safe and profitable and harness the power of the sun. "Once your great country gets off its ass and turns all its unemployed scientists loose, there won't be a problem," predicts a European spokesman for Shell Oil

That will take years. Meanwhile the U.S. must find some other means of keeping the oil flowing. Fortunately, Feisal is a reasonable man. "We're damned lucky we're dealing with Feisal and not Venezuela, Libya, or Algeria," says Wanda Jablonski, publisher of Petroleum Intelligence Weekly and an astute observer of the oil scene. Talking with the King and with Israel's Golda Meir will undoubtedly be near the top of Henry Kissinger's agenda as Secretary of State. For some time to come, however, the U.S. must face a disturbing fact of life: There is a new game in the Middle East, and the Arabs hold

#### CAMBODIA

#### The Rebels Move

Ever since the U.S. bombing halt went into effect on Aug. 15, the most ominous question about Cambodia's future has been. When would the Hanoi-backed Khmer insurgents make their big move? Despite several weeks of content of the characteristic of the content of the characteristic of the

Last week more than 5,000 insurgents laid siege to a comparable force of government soldiers defending Kompong Cham, Cambodia's third largest city (peacetime pop. 125,000, now about 65,000), approximately 50 miles northeast of Phnom-Penh. Lon Nol vowed that he would not let Kompone Cham fall and dispatched Major General Sar Hor, the highly regarded Minister of Veteran Affairs, to take charge of its defenses. Nonetheless, the insurgents steadily advanced. Using American 105-mm. howitzers captured last month from fleeing government troops, they massively shelled the city, rendering Kompong Cham's airport useless. Government supplies and reinforcements had to be brought in by boat convov. helicopter or air drop. By midweek, antigovernment gunners had zeroed in so closely on helicopter landing pads that many pilots could not land. The advance was so rapid that two C-130s erroneously dropped 28 tons of government supplies behind the insurgents'



TWO GOVERNMENT SOLDIERS AT BATTLE SITE NORTH OF PHNOM-PENH
Fighting a war that has less and less meaning.

#### THE WORLD

lines, thus giving them plenty of new ammunition for their captured artillery

Though Lon Nol threw several thousand fresh reserves into the battle, the rebels continued to move toward the city's limits. One government soldier, moaned: "They just keep coming and coming." At a large textile factory just outside the town-which had been built for Cambodia by China-Lon Nol's troops fled under fire while the workers and managers remained behind, trying unsuccessfully to hold back the insurgent attacks. Inside the city itself. house-to-house fighting erupted around the central marketplace when rebel infiltrators suddenly surfaced. Using armored scout cars that they had captured from the government, the rebels moved against the governor's mansion and its gent gains, the government said at week's end that it could hold the town, however, and the outcome of the battle was still in doubt

Real Test. The battle for Kompong Cham thus became the first real test of Lon Nol's army since the end of U.S. bombing support. The Communistbacked forces would like to make that city their provisional capital after it is captured. Once Kompong Cham falls, little will prevent the insurgents from moving south for an onslaught against Phnom-Penh. In terms of timing, the insurgents have the initiative. The capital's defenses remain relatively weak. despite the occasionally strong showing of some government army units in clearing the highways that radiate from Phnom-Penh. Some military observers believe that the rebels may decide to hold off their attack until the end of the year, when the waters will have receded from the monsoon-swollen countryside, thus making movement of troops easier. A delay would also give them time to prepare an administrative cadre to take over the capital

There are no present signs that dip-Iomatic efforts can avert what threatens to become a bloody battle for the capital. Talks involving the U.S. and North Viet Nam are getting nowhere The Cambodians themselves are doing little to speed a negotiated peace. Lon Nol and his colleagues continue to hurl barbs and insults at former Cambodian Leader Prince Norodom Sihanouk, the insurgents' principal spokesman; Sihanouk returns the insults. The mood of Phnom-Penh itself does little to convey a feeling of urgency. It remains a leafy, dreamy city in which the state orchestra could enthusiastically perform a public concert of waltz music while Kompong Cham was under seige. This loss of touch with reality was alluded to last week by retiring U.S. Ambassador Emory Swank at his farewell press conference in Phnom-Penh. Looking pale and tired after three years in Cambodia, Swank told reporters: "The war is losing its purpose and has less



BOUMEDIENNE GREETS SELASSIE





SEAL OF THE CONFERENCE





#### DIPLOMACY

### Welcome to the Third World

For three days last week one 21-gun salute after another boomed out over Algiers' Dar el Beida international airport, as kings, presidents and dictators arrived from all over the Third World There was gray-bearded Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethiopia, one of the world's longest-reigning monarchs, and Fidel Castro of Cuba, still the archetypal revolutionary in his olive-drab uniform. There, too, was King Feisal of Saudi Arabia. exiled Prince Norodom Sihanouk of Cambodia, President Josip Broz Tito of Yugoslavia, Prime Minister Indira Gandhi of India and scores of others

After the airport greeting by Algerian President Houari Boumedienne. each of the visiting heads of state (59 in all, plus representatives from 17 other nations) was driven off to the elegant Club des Pins, a seaside resort above the Mediterranean. Atop each white stucco villa flew the standard of its occupant, making the resort look like some encampment of medieval knights

about to go into combat

The dignitaries had not come to Algiers for combat, however. They were there to attend the fourth Summit Conference of Non-Aligned Countries, a loose-knit organization formed in 1961 during the heat of the cold war by Tito. Egypt's Gamal Nasser and India's Jawaharlal Nehru. Then, the foremost aim of the conference had been to seek means by which the smaller and poorer nations of the world could protect encroachment by the superpowers.

The Economic Theme, Nasser and Nehru are both gone now, and the international climate has changed as well One major question facing the leaders in Algiers: Do détente and the relaxation of tensions among the big powers invalidate the need for a policy of nonalignment? Or does détente serve to reinforce the status quo-that is, a world of a few strong nations and many weak ones-and hence make the need for a coordinated policy all the more imperative? Apparently hoping to offset such a conclusion, Soviet Party Leader Leonid Brezhnev sent a message to Boumedienne arguing that the issue was not between big and small or rich and poor but "between the forces of socialism and

The Algerian President tactfully made no public reply. But Brezhney's thesis did not exactly fit the mood of the assembly. As Algeria's leading Arabic daily Al Chuab observed on the eve of the conference: "Nowadays the division is between rich (the others) and poor (us)." In his keynote speech, Boumedienne hammered on the economic

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AMERICAN EXPRESS



#### THE WORLD

theme. He charged that the colonial powers have used Third World raw materials for their own enrichment and castigated both the maneuverings of multinational companies and the monetary crises created by big-power policies. After calling for a common monetary policy among developing nations. he concluded: "Our political independence will remain illusory unless we achieve a true economic liberation." In a draft economic declaration, the Algerian delegation went on to spell out a kind of couscous brand of nonalignment; it urged recognition of the right of Third World countries to nationalize foreign companies and a redefinition of the role of the World Bank so that its financial resources would be more equitably distributed

Economics was the dominant but by no means the only concern of the delegates, who took turns mouthing the familiar and expectable denunciations of imperialism, Zionism and racism, There was no comparable repudiation of guerrilla violence, even though Yasser Arafat, the leader of the Palestine Liberation Organization, condemned the actions of the terrorists who had seized the Saudi embassy in Paris (see following story) as "criminal" and denied that his organization had any responsibility for them. In fact, the incident created considerable embarrassment for the Arabs. At one point there were fears that a Syrian plane with the terrorists and their hostages aboard was heading toward Algiers; jittery Algerian officials announced that under no circumstances would it be allowed to land

Concrete Proposals. The choice of Algiers as the site of the conference meant that, by and large, this one would be dominated by the Arab nations, much as the 1970 meeting in Zambia was by Black Africa. Nonetheless, with so many illustrious and sometimes clashing luminaries under one roof, there were bound to be fireworks. One such incident occurred when Castro declared that Moscow was the nonaligned world's best friend in the fight against U.S. imperialism. Whereupon Prince Sihanouk took to the floor and, without bothering with a microphone, began vigorously dissenting. "We fully respect the Soviet Union," he declared. "But one thing we cannot understand is why Moscow maintains diplomatic relations with the Lon Nol clique of traitors with whom we are fighting.

Given the presence of such strong and divene personalities. It is perhaps surprising that any agreement could be reached at all. At week's end it fell to another the control of the control of the control of the control of the big-power veto in the U.N. Security Council, periodic meetings of heads of state of General Assembly members on achieve unity on major issues and victims of aggression, colonialism and foreign occupants.



ARAB DIPLOMATS ESCORTING TERRORISTS& HOSTAGES TO SYRIAN JET IN PARIS

### TERRORISM

#### Crime and the Punishment

shortly before 9:30 am, one day last week, five well-dressed young Arabs walked into the consular section of the Saudi Arabian embassy in Paris. There, in a now familiar ritual of terror, they pulled out automatic weapons and grenades and barricaded themselves inside the embassy with 15 employees whom they seized as hostigated with 15 employees.

The latest act of violence by Palestinian guerrillas took place on the anniversary of the Munich massacre, in which members of a fedayeen organization called Black September killed eleven Israeli athletes during the Olympic Games. The embassy episode was perpetrated by a splinter group called Al 'Igab (the Punishment), which even the Palestine Liberation Organization in Beirut professed not to know about. Despite the threatening tone of their words, the Punishment terrorists at first seemed intent on avoiding bloodshed, and in fact went out of their way to announce that they "did not want to be another Munich.

As French authorities rushed heavily armed special police to surround the two-story embassy in Paris' Passy district, the gumme announced that they would release their hostages only if Jordan would free Abu Daud, a former high-ranking leader of Al-Fatah who is serving a life sentence in a Jordanian prison for allegedly plotting to overthrow King Hussein's regime. Jordan categorically refused.\* The gummen then temporarily shelved their insis-

\*As it did last March, when guertillas who took over the Saudi Arabian embassy in the Sudan demanded freedom for Abu Daud. In retaliation, those terrorists killed one Belgian and two American diplomats who were being held as hostages

tence on Abu Daud's release and asked instead for a plane and crew to fly them to an Arab capital—preferably Algiers, where the Summit Conference of Non-Aligned Countries was meeting.

Under pressure from Arab diplomats who mediated between the guerrillas and government officials in Paris, the French reluctantly agreed. The Arab diplomats, however, had trouble finding an airline willing to fly the terrorists, and the delay made the gunmen edgy. Trying to ease the tension, Kuwait Ambassador Feisal Saleh Al-Mutawa stood on the curb outside the embassy and through a megaphone pleaded with the terrorists to be reasonable. Explaining the difficulties in arranging for a getaway plane, he shout-"We couldn't contact the Arab Foreign Ministers in Algiers during the night. They were sleeping." Retorted the gunmen: "We don't give a damn about their sleep! We're going to ex-ecute the hostages right away!" "Listen to me," begged the ambassador. "You're getting upset unnecessarily. The French government and we are in entire agreement. The only thing missing is the plane." "All these words are useless. the gunmen yelled back. "We are going to start shooting in a few seconds. and the French women will be the first

to be executed. Grim Warning. Luckily, they did not shoot. They set deadline after deadline for the arrival of the plane and their departure, and each time one deadline expired they set another. About 27 hours after they entered the embassy, Syrian Arab Airlines had provided a Caravelle jet and the French government had arranged for safe transit. Packed into a minibus, the gunmen, their male hostages and Iraqi Ambassador Mohammed Naama El Naama (who had voluntarily substituted himself for the women hostages) sped to Le Bourget airport. There the terrorists released El Naama and three employees of the embassy, pushed four others, all

#### THE WORLD

Saudis, onto the plane and took off. After flying to Kuwait, where they exchanged the Caravelle for a Kuwait Airways Boeing 707 capable of flying 6,200 miles, they headed for Saudi Arabia. Circling over Riyadh, the Saudi capital, they warned that unless Jordan released Abu Daud they would "throw out the hostages one after the other.

Jordan remained firm in its refusal. When it became apparent that Jordan would not bend, the terrorists once again backed away from their ultimatum and returned to Kuwait.

At the airport in Kuwait another mini-drama ensued. The terrorists demanded a car to drive them to Syria. but then they decided to hold hostage the driver, the head of the Palestine Lib. eration Organization's office in Kuwait and the man who had been conducting negotiations. Totally exasperated by the terrorists' conduct, the Kuwait authorities thereupon surrounded the plane with 100 police and a dozen armored cars. The gunmen were finally cowed and meekly surrendered, giving up their four Saudi hostages unharmed and ending their bizarre, fruitless odyssev.

#### ISRAEL

#### Battle of the Generals

Not all of Israeli Defense Minister Moshe Davan's famous victories have been won on the desert sands. Last week he scored a notable triumph in a meeting of the Secretariat, the governing body of Israel's ruling Labor Party. By a vote of 78-0, the members approved a Dayan-originated plan-long and bitterly opposed by such doves as Foreign Minister Abba Eban and Finance Minister Pinhas Sapir-for Israeli economic penetration into the occupied Arab territories. The Secretariat vote enormously enhanced Dayan's position within the Labor Party and quite possibly established him as the man most likely to succeed Golda Meir as Premier The fate of the plan-which calls

for the Israeli treasury to put up \$287 million for new development projects in the occupied territories, including Sinai and the Gaza-was never really in doubt. Sapir left before the vote, asking -in an admission of defeat-to have his recorded in the affirmative. In all, 83 members of the 161-member Secretariat were absent; some presumably felt that the result of the vote was assured, but others felt nervous about expressing their opposition

Comrade Messiah? As it was, the only negative sentiment was voiced by former Party Secretary-General Arieh Eliav. "This program is brought before us with the lashing of the whip of time and the scourge of haste and panic!" he shouted. "There are many in this land whose souls weep in silence because of this document. I will be the voice of the ideological Jewry of silence and never, at no price and in no forum, will I

ever vote for this document." Sneered Golda Meir: "I have lived through 50 years of political activity and never before have we had a comrade who set himself up as a messiah." Taken aback. Eliav announced that he would not vote at all

Enactment of the development plan which makes it appear less and less likely that Israel will ever voluntarily surrender any part of the occupied territories-has profound international implications. In fact, the Secretariat vote was not inspired by any spirit of nose-thumbing defiance toward the U.N. or the Arab world, but by Labor Party fears about the outcome of next month's general election. Although Labor has ruled throughout Israel's 25year history, it has never commanded an incidence or not, the impetus to form the Union came from another military hero, retired General Ariel Sharon, and the Union became a reality only in response to popular pressure. When negotiations were foundering, polls showed that the Israeli public was spoiling for a head-bumping political battle between well-matched opponents

Now they may get it, with Sharon. a Pattonesque figure, taking the Union leadership spotlight. And beside him is vet another former general, Shlomo Lahat, who is campaigning in folksy American style for the mayoralty of Tel Aviv and is given a fair chance of winning. With Davan now firmly back in the Labor Party fold, the campaign could well boil down to a rhetorical battle of the generals.

GOLDA MEIR & MOSHE DAYAN VISITING ARAB REFUGEE CAMP IN GAZA

absolute majority in the 120-member Knesset (Parliament). The charismatic Davan, who is somewhat more popular with the electorate at large than he is with other leaders of the Labor Party. had threatened, in effect, to sulk in his tent through the election if the plan was not adopted. If Davan were to defect from Labor or even withdraw from the campaign in silence, the party would stand to lose eight to ten seats and might even be toppled from power

Even though Davan and his allies have apparently been placated, Labor faces strong opposition from a brandnew and imposing middle-of-the-road coalition. After a month of fitful negotiations, four center and right-of-center parties agreed to form a National Liberal Union. Two of its components. the Herut and Liberal parties, have cooperated since 1965 under the name Gahal, and control 26 Knesset seats Now they have recruited the State List and Free Center parties, raising the bloc's total to 32 seats. Whether by co-

#### SOUTH ASIA

#### Wrapping Up the War

In a mood of restrained jubilation and cautious hope, Indian, Pakistani and Bangladesh officials settled down last week to tackle the immense logistical problems posed by a new peace settlement that affects the whole subcontinent. After 19 days of hard bargaining in Islamabad and New Delhi. India and Pakistan agreed-with Bangladesh concurrence-that 1) 90,000 Pakistani military and civilian prisoners of war who have been held captive in India since the end of the December 1971 Indo-Pakistani war will be sent home; 2) an estimated 200,000 Bengalis stranded in Pakistan at war's end will be allowed to return to Bangladesh: 3) "a substantial number" of Biharis (non-Bengali Moslems) in Bangladesh will be repatriated to Pakistan.

Although the agreement resolves the most important problems left

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PAKISTANI P.O.W.S LEAVING FOR INDIA (1971)
Jubilation and hope.

over from the war, certain key details remain to be ironed out. Under the terms of the agreement, Islamabad and Dacca—after the simultaneous repartitation of detainees is completed—will enter into direct negotiations on the fate of 195 ranking Pakistani P.O.W.s. that Bangladesh wants to try for war crimes. The prisoners will remain in Indian custody until the question is

It is also uncertain how many Biharis, many of whom were partisans of the Pakistani forces during the war and as a result face a bleak future in Bangladesh, will be allowed to go to Pakistan. The initial exchange is estimated to involve about 80,000, although Bangladesh has said that as many as 250,000 Biharis have indicated a desire to be repatriated.

Even under the best of circumstances, the mass migration would be no easy task for the three countries to arrange. Indian transport officials estimate that nearly 100 trains will be required to empty the 50 P.O.W. camps. Complicating the return of the prisoners is the fact that both India and Pakistan in recent weeks have been ravaged by the worst floods in decades. Rail traffic has been disrupted, bridges have been washed away and highways made impassable. Because of the distances involved, the Bengalis and Biharis will have to be transported by sea and airlifts. The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Prince Sadruddin Aga Khan, whose of fice spearheaded the international aid effort for the 10,000,000 Bengali refugees who fled to India during the war. will very likely oversee the exchange Substantial funds will be required, however, and U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim is expected to make a world appeal for aid.

Some diplomatic critics have point-

ed out that the agreement contained nothing that could not have been worked out a year ago. But Pakistani Prime Minister Zulfikar Al. Bhutto. who held the weakest cards, felt it necessary to the production of the production of the production of the production and the production of the production of

In addition to ending the suffering of countless people, the agreement will have far-reaching political consequences. Pakistan has pledged to recognize the independence of its former eastern wing, thereby clearing the way for Bangladesh to become a member of the J.N. some time this fall. Hopes are high that disputes over national debts incurred before the breakup can now be quickly resolved and that a mutually beneficial economic relationship between the countries can be re-established. For its part, India is relieved of the \$1,000,000-a-month burden of maintaining the prisoners.

The agreement should also go a long way toward balancing the relations of the subcontinent nations with their big-power neighbors. New Delhi which has a friendship treaty with the Soviet Union, is anxious to upgrade its diplomatic relations with Peking as a counterweight to Russian influence. As Pakistan's closest ally. China has withheld recognition of Bangladesh. and last year used its veto in the Security Council to deny it U.N. membership. Some sources in Dacca now believe that Peking will recognize Bangladesh even before Pakistan does. That would allow the Chinese to recover a profitable market for their manufactured goods-and offset the favorable impression that Moscow made in Bangladesh by its postwar relief efforts

#### SOVIET UNION

#### Challenge and Reprisal

"If they beat me, I will admit anything." Soviet Historian Pyotr Yakir told a journalist before he was arrested last year. "I know this from my former experience in the camps. But you'll know it won't be the real me speaking." Last week Yakir was paraded be-

fore 300 foreign and Russian newsmen for an extraordinarily confessional press conference at Moscow's Journalists' Club. Looking remarkably fit despite 15 months of pretrail detention and interrogation, the leonine-headed dissident recited a prepared statement in a monotone while smoking Bulgarian cigarettes and sipping Caucasian mineral water. Along with his convicted codefendant, Economist Viktor Krasin. Yakir repeated the recantations that had earned them both relatively mild sentences (three years in prison and three years of exile) at their trial on charges of subversion (TIME, Sept. 10).

Lotest Effort. Yakir, who has already served 17 years in Soviet prison camps, insisted that he had worked for camps, insisted that he had worked for control of the nailsts for passing on material critical of he U.S.S. R. The disident movement, said Yakir and Krasin, was a foreign said Yakir and Krasin, was a foreign control of the control of the control had been seen to the control of the clessions at the purge trials of the 1930. Sovietspokemen went out of their way last week, however, to insist that the proposent a return of Stalinism.

Broadcast on Soviet state television, the press conference was the latest effort by the Kremlin to dismiss domestic critics of the regime as foreign agents even as the state further terrorizes the dwindling band of dissidents. At the



KRASIN & YAKIR DURING PRESS CONFERENCE AT MOSCOW'S JOURNALISTS' CLUB
An extraordinary confessional evoked memories of the 1930s.

#### THE WORLD

same time, a massive Soviet press campaign was mounted against the two towering spiritual leaders of Russia's "democratic movement." Physicist Andrei Sakharov and Novelist Alexander Solzhenitsyn. With an evident absence of spontaneity, hundreds of indignant letter writers spewed forth abuse against the two intellectuals in the pages of Prayda, Izvestia and other official newspapers. In part, the list of Sakharov's and Solzhenitsyn's accusers read like an "S. Hurok presents" concert program. Violinists David Oistrakh and Leonid Kogan wrote that Sakharov is "stirring up the dying coals of the cold war." Dmitri Shostakovich, who once praised Stalin for his "wise and delmusical advice, joined Aram Khachaturian and other composers in accusing Sakharov of debasing honor and dignity of the Soviet intelligentsia." Scientists, writers, even farmers and factory workers chimed in with other messages of accusation against the two dissidents.

Legal Action. This highly orchestrated campaign is obviously calculated to prepare public opinion for legal action against Sakharov, who helped develop the Soviet hydrogen bomb, and Solzhenitsyn, the Nobel prizewinning author. Just as obviously, bold recent statements by both men to foreign journalists have strained the Kremlin's tolerance close to the breaking point Speaking of East-West détente at a Sakharov warned that "rapprochement without democratization is very dangerous. It might lead to very grave consequences inside our country and contaminate the whole world with an antidemocratic character." This was tary Leonid Brezhnev's policy of seeking economic cooperation abroad while compounded his offense by recommending one action that the U.S. Congress could take to open Soviet doors -adopting the Jackson Amendment, which would bar most-favored-nation economic status to countries restricting emigration

As for Solzhenitsyn, he has tried to counter the attacks on his loyalty and integrity by revealing details of official harassment, including secret police threats to murder him and his family. In another statement issued to Western newsmen last week, he disclosed that a Leningrad woman had hanged herself after five days of interrogation by the KGB had forced her to reveal the whereabouts of a hidden Solzhenitsyn manuscript. Police seizure of this unpublished work-a documentary record of Stalinist concentration camps-has greatly prisoners he interviewed for the book are still alive. They are now subject to

Assessing the impact of these repressive acts on East-West détente. TIME Moscow Correspondent John

Shaw cabled last week that "the Soviet leaders are setting the stage for the meeting of the European Security Conference in Geneva on Sept 18. They are putting the West on notice that they are eager to import foreign technology, but are adamant in rejecting the 'freer flow' of ideas proposed by Western ESC nations. The Soviets have revealed that dissent is a live issue at home, contradicted their claim that the dissenters are few and unimportant, reverted to Stalinist methods of marshaling opinion. and openly challenged the West as to how firmly it is prepared to stand by its humanist beliefs. Soviet suppression of dissenting opinion, in short, has become as much of a challenge to the West as the recent Soviet MIRV (multiple targetable re-entry vehicles) tests that violated the spirit of the SALT talks and of Nixon-Brezhnev summitry



#### CHINA

#### The Symbolic Worker

"We have too many elderly people in our government. We should learn from you because you have more young people in your government."

So said Premier Chou En-lai to Richard Nixon during the U.S. President's visit to China. Now, China has moved to narrow that age gap. The Tenth Congress of the Chinese Communist Party (TIME, Sept. 10) injected a shot of young blood into its Politburo -at least eleven of whose 21 full members are more than 65 years old-by naming Wang Hung-wen, 37, to membership and electing him one of the party's five vice chairmen. The prominent role that Wang played at the Congress and the widespread press coverage he has subsequently received within China leave no doubt that today he ranks third in the party structure, below Chairman Mao Tse-tung, 79, and Chou, 75

Wang's rise to the top has been re-

markably swift. Only seven years ago he held the lowly position of party secretary in Shanghai's No. 17 Cotton Mill. a job quite in keeping with his peasant background and tack of college education. The Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution, launched by Mao in 1966, gave Wang a chance to demonstrate his formidable organizational skills. He was recruited by Shanghai's Chang as leader of the Cultural Revolution. In December 1966, Red Guards led by Wang occupied the offices of the Liberation Daily, the Shanghai party newspaper. Several months later, Wang mobilized combat groups of Red Guards to oppose the so-called Scarlet Guards, who were defending Shanghai's anti-Maoist party apparatus. They reneatedly clashed on the streets until Wang's group triumphed and the

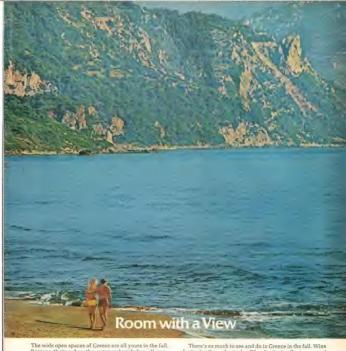
bureauerats admitted defeat. Mao haided the victory of Shanghai's Red Guards as a model of now the rest of China could revolutionize the party muchine-ry from below. Wang was rewarded by promotion to vice chairman of the Shanghai Revolutionary. Commutee. He visited other cities the control of the control of the Shanghai Revolutionary bales of horor on the rostrum in Peking during the October 1968. National Day celebration and was elected to the party Central Committee in April 1969.

Committee in April 1999
China watchers in the West know almost nothing about Wang's private life. He is believed by some to be a bachelor and is known to have traveled abroad only once—to Albania. Thin but well muscled, he smiles estaily and appears to have a knack for exhaulting the smiles estails and appears to have a knack for exhaulting the smiles estails and appears to have a knack for exhaulting the smiles estails and appears to have a knack for exhaulting the smiles estail to the

appear to be an almost ideal symbol of the growing power of peasants and workers within the party structure.

workers within the party structure. Ideologically, Wang is also something of an unknown quantity. On similar of the property o

But Wang, in order to survive in the party structure, may try, to walk a tightrope between the radicals and the pragmatist faction led by Chou En-lai, For example, there was one significantly moderate note in his speech to the Congress, when he pledged, on behalf of



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GENERAL IDI AMIN DADA SOUNDING OFF Verbal buckshot and off-the-cuff oratory. the party's young members, "to learn

modestly from the strong points of veteran cadres."

Wang has already proved that he is

Wang has already proved that he is a quick student. If he can learn how to unify the party's still quarreling factions, he might well accede one day to the lofty position now held by Mao

#### UGANDA

#### Big Daddy's Big Mouth

For manic bombast and sheer tactlessness, none of the world's leaders can compete with the big mouth of Uganda's General Idi ("Big Daddy") Amin Dada. Were it not for his dismal record as a capricious dictator-in addition to expelling 42,000 noncitizen Asians from Uganda, he has crippled the country's economy in the 32 months since his successful coup-Big Daddy's brand of verbal buckshot might be considered amusing. As it is, his off-the-cuff oratory mostly reflects his instability and ignorance. A sampling of the kind of rhetoric that has prompted President Kenneth Kaunda of Zambia to call Amin "a madman" and "a buffoon":

"Hitler was right about the Jews, because the Israelis are not working in the interests of the people of the world, and that is why they burned the Israelis alive with gas in the soil of Germany." (In a cable to U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim, September 1972.)

"Some Asians in Uganda have been painting themselves black with shoe polish. Asians are our brothers and sisters. If anyone is found painting himself with black polish, disciplinary action will be taken against him." (In a speech in Brazzawille, August 1973.

"I am told that venereal disease is very high with you ... You had better go to the hospital to make yourselves very clean, or you will infect the whole population. I don't want you spoiled by gonorrhea." (In an address to students of Kampala's Makerere University,

summer 1972.)
"I want to assure you that I love you very much, and if you had been a woman, I would have considered marrying you." (In a telegram to an old adversary, Tanzanian President Julius

Nyerere. August 1972.)

Amin claims to admire the U.S., yet has gone out of his way to needle President Nixon and sent him a July 4th greeting wishing him a "speedy re-

covery" from Watergate Last week Big Daddy did it again Learning that the President had been nominated for the Nobel Peace Prize, he snidely wired the White House: "I should like to congratulate you for the nomination. However, I have reason to believe the organization that has nominated you merely wishes you to hear of the nomination so that you can recover from the Watergate affair. My reason for holding this view is that it is very discouraging for real peacemakers in the world to hear of your nomination ... I am led to the conclusion that your nominators were not serious in their choice.

#### JAPAN

#### The World's Most Expensive Cup of Coffee

A notable byproduct of Japan's swift rise to economic superpower status is a mildly bizarre cult of the price tag. Some of the best customers of art galleries on Madison Avenue and the Faubourg St. Honoré these days are dealers from Tokyo or Osaka, their

pockets stuffed with yen, who are willing to pay astronomical sums for French impressionist paintings. Japanese buyers are equally conspicuous at the yearling auctions in Saratoga and Deauville, bidding handsomely for the best thoroughbreds. In fact, the Japanese seem to have supplanted the stereotype Texans as the world's most eager status seckers.

One man who has shrewdly exploited his compatriots' fixation on expensive luxuries is Keishiro Funakoshi, proprietor of the Akaneya Coffee Shop in scenic Karuizawa, a popular mountain resort 100 miles northwest of Tokyo. There, for 9,900 yen (roughly \$38), he serves what must surely be the world's most expensive cup of coffee. Funakoshi readily concedes that it is not so much the quality of his coffee (a home-blended brew of charcoal-roasted grains freshly ground for each customer) or the décor of his establishment (a narrow, dark wooden hut decorated in rustic Mingei style), as the defiantly exorbitant prices that attract hordes of tourists to his coffee shop

"People come to Karuizawa with the expectation of spending money," he says, "so why shouldn't I help them in this endeavor?" Even those who do not sample the \$38 cup of coffee-served at a special table by a kimono-clad waitress in a ritual that resembles a tea ceremony-can leave the Akaneva with the feeling of having been overcharged A weaker brew, served in less ornate cups, costs a steep 495 yen (more than three times the standard price) when taken at the counter. That is where the majority of Funakoshi's customers sit. hoping to see someone come in and order the special \$38 cup. Hardly anyone complains about the high prices. As Funakoshi explains it: "Compared to 9,900 yen, 495 is a real bargain



CUSTOMER SAMPLING \$38 CUP



RAQUEL TAKES A FALL

When Roquel Walch, 33, slipped and fellon the Maddrid set of The Three Masketeers, grimacing from the pain, was it because she was smarting from Producer Hya Saikinds remark, Ratical Company of the Com

Author Richard Both may be surprised to learn that his inspirational flight manual. Jonathan Livingston Seagual, has run into flak from a Red Guard group in Fukien province. Noting the popularity of the "tasteless and absurd" book in Chiang Kai-shek's Taiwan, the group, via "Fukien Front" radio, has ait nacked what it calls "the Chiang gang's insidious motive in advocating the seaguld character." The motive: to persuade intellectuals to oppose Communism. "Prominent personages in the Chiang gang," noted the young Red Guards, 'have even openly called on gull, pursue an ideal and live to work rather than work to live."

Her blonde hair pulled straight back into a bun at the nape of her neck. Moureen Dean, 28, became familiar to millions of TV viewers as she sat stage right of husband John Dean III at the Senate under the straight of husband John Dean III at the Senate under the straight of husband John Dean III at the Senate which we have the straight of husband John Senate should be straight of the straight of husband John Senate should be should

As an impoverished Memphis teenager, Singer-Composer Isaac (Hot Buttered Soul, the theme from Shaft) Hayes lived one summer in a junked car. Should the necessity arise again, Hayes. 31, has ensured that he will have all the comforts of-er-home. While seven cars, including his gold-plated 1972 Cadillac Eldorado, rest in his Memphis garages. Haves tools around the country in his latest acquisition: a 30-ft, silver-gray Cadillac limousine that can be started by remote control in cold weather. Included in the \$36,000 price tag: a red velvet love seat, bar, refrigerator, color TV and stereo. Plus two phones and two electrically operated sun roofs There's a closed-circuit TV intercom between front and back seats.

Even if ABC does not renew his talkshow contract at the end of the year. Dick Covett is making sure that there



ISAAC HAYES SHOWS OFF HIS SUPERCAR



"MO" DEAN BEFORE . . . AND AFTER



HEPRURN TAKES TO TELEVISION



will be theatrical scoops aplenty to remember him by. Last June it was Mur-Ion Brando. In October it will be Katharine Hepburn, 63, till now adamant about "making a spectacle of myself" on TV. Agreeing only to discuss the idea of an interview, Hepburn arrived at ABC's Manhattan studios last week to look them over. Curling her lip at the "hideous" orange carpet and making sure that she would not have to change her turtleneck sweater and slacks for a "beaded gown," she threw a curve: "Oh hell, let's get it over with." Cavett had hoped for just such a break and had a camera crew on call-thus he was able to videotape a two-part interview on the spot and schedule it for release well before Hepburn's official TV debut this fall as Amanda in Tennessee Williams' The Glass Menagerie. After the taping, Hepburn gave Cavett some farewell advice: "Keep thinking. Don't solidify.

Already familiar to TV viewers as the jowly, red-head mnimbucker sell-ing Tsaty Cakes. Underwood Chicken Spread and Post Rasin Bran. Muson Rosse, 7, is ready for his new job a scolumnts on which Satur House News (TIME, Aug. 20). On a solo trial, Mason showed a natural talent for interviewing his peers (the subject. Wacky) This week he makes his first regular appearance with a classic hird-grader story. "My First Day Back at School."

The party at the Palazzo Volpi in Venice started at 11:30 p.m., and if the 600 guests wanted any dinner, that was "their problem", said the host. There would, however, be a buffet at 4 a.m., psaghetit at 6 and pasta fagioli later on Count Giovanni Volpi, son of Mussonii's cenomes sminister, was giving the most brilliant international ball of the season with a guest list that included Princess Grace of Monaco, Audrey Heppburg, Christine Onessis, And Warhol

and Marita Berenson. In spite of a dawn rumor that all Italian frontiers would be closed because of the cholera outbreak, everyone seemed to have a good time. Especially Sensor Ted Kennedy's wife Joan. Roman Publicist Giorgio Pavone said she was absolutely 'the clory of the company of the was. Joan replied. "Oh, he's babysitting back in Hyannis Port."

The Great Howard Hughes Hoax has claimed its most pathetic victims Nedsky, 5, and Barnaby, 3, the children of Edith and Clifford Irving. While their parents are in jail, the boys live at home with a legal guardian on the Spanish island of Ibiza. They come to the U.S. on occasional visits to see their father in the federal prison at Danbury, Conn., but are not allowed to visit Edith in the Swiss jail where she has completed six months of her two-year term. According to New York Post Reporter Sheila Moran, Nedsky is suffering from aggression and Barnaby from depression. When a baby is separated from its mother, the baby is lost, isn't he?" a psychiatrist recently asked Barnaby, "No. replied Barnaby, "the baby is dead.

While most of the folks back home were sweltering in a heat wave. America's favorite fluff-head got caught in a gust of wind straight off the steppes, or anyway at the foot of Gorky Street in Moscow, and found her umbrella abruptly demolished. Goldie Hawn had turned up to "get into some young people's heads" and find out what it would be like to be "the girl from Petrovka." That will be her next role in a movie about a Soviet Holly Golightly who falls in love with an American correspondent (Hal Holbrook). Goldie quickly became convinced that there is "no room for a free spirit" in the U.S.S.R. and flew with relief to London to prepare for the filming, to take place soon in Yugoslavia



JOAN KENNEDY DOES VENICE







#### The Tom Sawyer of Rock

"If people want to get stoned and trip out on acid or Jesus, that's their business. But if those things don't work. I've got something that will: love, appreciation and sincerity."

Can a performer who talks like that survive for even a minute in today's pop-music miasma of drugs, decadence and dowdy religiosity? If he is Singer-Composer John Denver. 29, the answer is yes. The possessor of long blond hair and a mellifluous, if reedy, tenor voice, the wearer of gold-rimmed glasses and

ping jokes with friends around a crackling campfire. Meanwhile, Denver stood at the stage apron and sang his own Rocky Mountain High.

I've seen it rainin' fire in the sky
I know he'd he a poorer man
II he never saw an earle fly

Some of the Colorado mountain folk live there because they have never known anything else. Denver lives there by choice, having seen most of the U.S while growing up as the son of an Air Force lieutenant colonel. "I wanted to be accepted, so I worked on things that would make people like me," he says

guest-acting stints in the U.S. on both the Owen Marshall and McCloud series, and has two specials in the works for ABC. Last week he taped a Bob Hope special for November airing

Between bookings he lives with his wife Annie in a \$15,000x, split-level three-bedroom house on a wooded slope near Aspen. Folks: coming to call on Denver sometimes have to track him Denver sometimes have to track him control of the control of th

#### Jingles into Singles

I was raised on country sunshine. I am happy with the simple things

Millions of TV viewers would recognize this bourty balled, vang in the buttercup-bright iones of Nashville's Dottie West, as the music for the current Coest-Gale commercial. A month is a sign of the commercial of the current Coest-Gale commercial and the commercial of the current Coest-Gale commercial. A month is a sign of a growing tread and bottle Weet's late six RCA recording. As such, it is a sign of a growing tread in the country music field to convert jingles into singles. Country music a not only becoming unabashedly commercial, as pursus free becoming country music.

The song from the Miller beer commercial. If You've Got the Time. has been adapted as a single by Red Steagall. Sammi Smith has recorded the Bell System's Call Me. Inspired by the Mazda car commercial. the Hummers have done Old Betsy Goes Boing. Boing.

Much of the credit, if that is the word, for the trend belongs to Songwriter Billy Davis, 38, a former singer (The Four Tops) and record executive (Chess Records) who is now a vice president and music director of Manhattan's McCann-Erickson advertising agency Davis collaborated on the 1971 Coca-Cola commercial, which as a single, I'd Like to Teach the World to Sine, sold over a million records. He and Dottie West wrote the current Coca-Cola hit and he and McCann-Erickson Creative Director William Backer wrote the lyrics for the Miller beer single. There is some talk of dusting off Paint the World a Rainhow, the recent Coca-Cola radio jingle he produced, as a pop entry by the Spinners

Meanwhile, advertisers are finding that such conversions can work two ways. Country Composer Tom T. Hall's Me and Jesus has recently been revised as a sales promotion song for a chemical weed preventive. The title: Me and Teslian



actly get mad at Denver-mobody does hat—but he is ow wholesome that they reach for mild epithess like "sacchaine", "bland" and "decent mediocrity." He says "Yes, sir" to hotel clerks, picks, inter off the selevalk, and neither drinks nor smokes. As for his muses, says Mary, the group that had a Top Ten hit in 1969 with Denver's Leaving on a Jet Plane." His songs are simple and hopetic, the say every personal, conversationde thumor—which is refreshing." Last week at the Blossom Music

Center outside Clewiand, Denver drew more than 10,000 members of what one Blossom official called the "clean-shirt crowd." Although the audience ranged in age from twelve to 70, it was predominately a Middle American assemblage of young-marrieds. Part of the show was a color film of the Colorado Ruckies, featuring occasional shots of Denver trotting in the wilds or swap-

Such as the guitar he bought at age 13, when he found himself alone once again at a new school in Montgomery, Ala

Denver entered Texas Tech University as an architecture major, but spent much of his time playing folk or rhythm and blues at local clubs. After 21/2 years, he pulled out for the hootenanny life of Southern California, along the way changing his name from Henry John Deutschendorf Jr. In 1965 he joined the Chad Mitchell Trio, replacing Chad Mitchell himself, who was going out on his own. With acid rock on the rise, those were hard days for folk groups, and the Mitchell Trio was already \$40,000 in the red. Long after Denver had turned solo in 1969 and signed with RCA, he was still helping to pay off that debt Denver has no such worries today

His last four LPs have been million-dollar sellers. Within the past year he has made six specials for BBC, lined up



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### Holland House



#### Cholera on the March

Few diseases are more feared than cholera, which in past centuries has decimated whole populations. Cholera is endemic to many Asian nations, where sanitation is poor and water supplies are contaminated. But the disease also maintains a tenuous technol in the all, where the death toll had risen to at least 21, and threatening other European countries as well.

Their concern is well founded, because the effects of cholera can be catastrophic. The disease is caused by comma-shaped bacteria that thrive in contaminated water supplies. The bugs do even better in the human intestine There they multiply rapidly, triggering vomiting and devastating diarrhea that can drain off as much as 25% of the body's fluid in hours, depleting it of essential salts and causing dehydration. kidney failure and circulatory collapse Freatment involves intensive replacement of lost fluids and infusions of salts to restore the body's water and chemical balance. It is almost always effective. But without prompt medical attention, 50% of cholera's victims die

The current outbreak began late last month in Naples, where it afflicted 94 victims and killed at least ten. Cases of cholera cropped up in the Adriatic port of Bari. The disease erupted in Rome, and finally leaped the Tyrrhenian Sea to Sardinia. By week's end, cases had been reported in Florence and as far north as Bologna and Millar.

Health Ministry officials blamed the unbreak cat week and it had not yet reached epidemic proportions) not on contaminated drinking water, hot on the vicinism, they explained, had eaten musels, which were apparently taken from politated waters resound talay and in North Africa, prevent the disease from spreading any control of the property of the p

No Vaccine. In an effort to calm the jumpy public, officials ordered that streets and storefronts in Rome and Nuples be washed down with disinfectant a strategy designed largely to provide psychological, not medical, relief. Vaccination centers, staffed in part by medics from the U.S. Sixth Fleet, managed to immunize at least 85% of Naples' 1,278,000 people against the disease But the program failed to reassure many Italians. In Torre del Greco, a city of 83,000 on the Bay of Naples, some 500 people who could not be immunized because the vaccine supply ran out marched on the municipal building and had to be dispersed by police

Fearing the spread of the disease, health officials in several countries he

gan demanding that travelers returning from Italy show certificates of immunization against cholera. That action apparently is not enough to halt the march of the disease. Scattered cases have already been reported in Sweden. Britain, France and West German, Trance and Transe and

#### The 2,000-Year-Old Woman

From the time that the body was first discovered last year, doctors in the People's Republic of China have been trying to find out what caused the death of the wife of a minor official named Li Tsang. Last week they released the results of their autopsy: Lady Li died of an apparent heart attack. Although there was nothing unusual about the cause of her death, the post-mortem examination at Hunan Medical College was somewhat out of the ordinary: Lady Li, whose body was uncarthed from a tomb outside the central Chinese city of Changsha, died at the age of 50 some 2,100 years ago

Modern medical techniques have been used many times to examine the remains of long-buried people. Studies of mummies have revealed that many ancient Egyptians had dental problems, arthritis, pneumonia and plague Egypt's legendary Merneptah, the Pharaoh of the Hebrew Exodus, suffered from arterioselerois. But Lady 1.18

body is unquestionably the best preserved ever to be subjected to a fullfledged autopsy

neagea antipps, continued to the continued to the continued archaeologists, who determined by the pottery, clothing and other carlifacts found inside that it had been built during the early Western Han Dynasty, which roled chinal from 200 B C. recognized as a major historical and artisute final. But it was not until archaeologists began to exhume the body of Lady Li, whose husband was the Markette of the continued to the contin

Lady Li's silk-wrapped body had been placed inside an airright coffin that was the innermost of six boxes packed in five tons of charcoal, completely surrounded by a layer of white clay and finally, buried under more than 60 ft of earth. Furthermore, inside the inner and finally containing meeting in the compounds that preserved body moisture and helped relard decomposition.

and nepele return decomposition. Perfect Preservation. As a result of the conscientions efforts of the Han Dynasty embalment. Lady L18 body possible to the present the present the control of the tion. Doctors who examined it discovered that the flesh was not dried like that of a munmy, but still moist. They also found the hair well anchored in the scalp and the joints still flexible. Although Lady L15 brain had collect into a shapeless mass, her other interal organs were in excellent condition and organs were in excellent condition.

Specialists called in from Peking.



CHINESE DOCTOR X-RAYING CORPSE OF LADYLI DURING AUTOPSY
The subject was in excellent condition.

#### MEDICINE

chemical analysis of Ludy. Li's huir and tissues from her stomach, liver, muscles and bone that she had typer A blood. Gynecological examination revealed that she had borne children because the state of the state

It took further study—and a little deductive reasoning—to determine why Lady Li died. The autopsy revealed that one of her coronary arteries was almost completely occluded by atherosclerosis. This alone, the doctors felt, was enough to kill Lady Li and, they speculate, her death was probably sudden. If she had doctors reasoned, she probably would have developed bedsores. The post-mortem examination showed none.

#### Capsules

▶ What do seemingly fit firemen and overweight, stress-ridden executives have in common? The answer is heart disease, according to Dr. R. James Barnard of the University of California at Los Angeles. Barnard tested 100 firemen while they were exercising on a treadmill and found that 10%-the same as in a group of sedentary insurance executives-showed signs of latent coronary disease. Potential heart problems were even more obvious in a group of firemen asked to jump onto the treadmill and exercise with no prior warmup. Of 60 tested, 40, or two-thirds, showed abnormal electrocardiograms Barnard suggests the reason for the firemen's rapid heart rates: the fire-alarm bell. Among firemen monitored for 24 hours, most of the younger men, with supposedly healthy hearts, showed great excitement and doubled heart rates when the alarm sounded. But oldtimers were not immune to the excitement syndrome either. At least 20% overreacted to the bell, their bodies releasing hormones that might contribute to heart disease. Barnard's recommendation: a fitness program for all fire fighters.

Throughout history, princes and plain folk alike have searched for a true aphrodisiac, a substance to heighten sexual desire. Now researchers have found one that does just the opposite. They have developed a drug called benperidol, which, they claim, reduces or completely abolishes sexual desire Doctors tested the drug successfully at London's Wormwood Scrubs prison. and believe it could prove valuable for treating sexual offenders. They also apparently feel that many law-abiding Britons are ready for a real version of the fictional "Anti-Sex League" in George Orwell's novel, 1984. Starting this month, they plan to market their antisex pill under the name Anquil.

#### MILESTONES

Born. To Jean-Louis Trinignant.
3, low-keyed French actor who starred in A Man and a Woman, Z. My Night in Man and The Conformits, and Nadine Trinitignant. 38, film writer (It Only Happens to Others) and director: their third child, first son; in Paris. Name: Vincent. His brith coincides with the première of his mother's most recently directed film. Forbidden to Know. which stars his father and features his 11-year-old sister Marie.

Engaged. Kathleen Kennedy. 22.
oldeat of the late Robert F. Kennedy's
eleven children and a senior studying
American history and literature at Radcliffe College; and David Lee Town
and, 25, doctoral candidate in English
and American literature at Harvard
who tutored her in Southern writers
with tutored her in Southern writers
Twain fans that in the summer of 72?
they recruited three friends to help a
raft and ride the Mississippi for 21
days in Huck Finn style

Morried. Patricia McBride. 30, a principal dancer with the New York City Ballet since 1961; and Jean-Pierre Bonnefous. 30, a principal with the same company since 1970 and a former stat of the Paris Opera Ballet, both for the first time. McBride and Bonne-church of Notre Dame de La Clayette, where Bonnefous' father and grandfather were also married.

Died. Albert Nicholas, 73, one of the last and bex Creole-style clarinetists from the early days of New Orleam jazz; following surgery; in Basel, Switzerland, Nicholas grew up alongside such greats as Sidney Bechet and Louis Armstrong, in whose band he later played. In the 1950, Nicholas followed other American musicians to Europe and settled in jazz-bungry Paris, playing and touring with the Dutch Swing College Band.

Died. John Ford, 78, director of more than 100 films and winner of four Oscars (see Show Business)

Died. John Ronald Reuel Tolkien, 81. creative mythologer and author of the immensely popular The Lord of the Rings trilogy and The Hobbit (see BOOKS).

Died. Shirali, Mislimov, 168, a Caucasian hardsman regarded in the Soviet Union as the oldest man allive: in Barzavu, U.S.R. Mislimov, who neither smoked nor drank, and existed largely on a diet of chicken broth, cheese and curded milk, is survived by his 107year-old third wife and 219 other family members, including a grandchild aged 100.



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#### Old Master

Orson Welles was once asked which American directors most appealed to him. "The old masters." he replied. "By which I mean John Ford, John Ford and John Ford," Ford, 78, who died of cancer on Aug. 31, was a school of maestros unto himself. Others liked typecasting: Ford preferred archetype easting. Others made films; he made epies. Others debunked the old legends; he treated them seriously. "We've had a lot of people who were supand you know damn well they weren't

But it's good for the country to have heroes to look up to." For more than 100 feature films, audiences and moviemakers looked up to the heroes of John Ford

years he directed four classic films: The Intermer, a tragedy of the Irish uprising: Stagecoach, the most emulated western of all time; The Grapes of Wrath. John Steinbeck's saga of the Okies; and Eugene O'Neill's sea drama. The Long Voyage Home

Although the walls of Ford's Hollywood house were covered with books. he liked to affect the pose of a simple man who blundered into masterpieces His innocence was not wholly feigned: in an industry renowned for doubledealing. Ford did not know the meaning of hypocrisy. Did his heroes exalt the virtues of loyalty? So did the man directors: "When in doubt, make a western." In a time of uncertainty, he took his own prescription. His postwar horse operas-Two Rode Together, She Word a Yellow Ribbon. The Searchers, Rio Grande-are among the best ever filmed. They were The Iron Horse all over again, informed with melancholy and immense technical prowess

All were populated with men to match the towering structures of Monument Valley James Stewart, Henry Fonda, Richard Widmark and, above all. Ford's personal discovery and booze companion John Wayne played exemplars of moral rectitude. They were all

loners rather than leaders, men whose greatest act was not achievement but renunciation times life itself. Ford also threw



"When in doubt, make a western."

and to the man himself A native of Portland, Me-Sean O'Feeney was the youngest of 13 children. An adventurous older brother. Francis, changed his name to Ford, went West and began to direct silent two-reelers. Sean followed Francis in name

MALAGLEN (LEFT) IN "THE INFORMER"

and profession. He served an apprenticeship as stunt man, grip, cameraman and finally director. At first he was etic stories of cowpokes in leather and gals in gingham. But with The Iron into the front ranks of American film makers. In the tale of a son's search for his father's murderer, Ford composed a stark sagebrush Odyssey that was to echo in almost all his later work. The forces of nature and fate were given roads and skies was as important as

With the coming of sound, Ford adopted the modern artist's essential rule: less is more. Other directors used scripts that chattered merely to fill the who became known as "Pappy." He used such players as Ward Bond, Victor McLaglen and Harry Carey Jr. so frequently that they became known as the Ford Stock Company. Did his leading men exhibit an austere devotion to their wimmenfolk? The devout Catholic took particular pride in his long marriage to an Irish sweetheart. Mary Mc-Bryde Smith. Were Ford characters patriots? When World War II came alone despite a personal battle with blindness. Ford volunteered for overseas duty. He directed the Navy's film documentary unit, received a machine-gun wound at the battle of Midway, gathered evidence for the Nuremberg trials and retired with the rank of rear admiral in the Reserves

By the '50s, such credulity and fidelthe American past was under way



JOHN WAYNE IN "STAGECOACH

in some classic easterns, including Mister Roberts. The Ouiet Man and The Last Hurrah

By his seventh decade, Panny had vanished into his work. He disciples with a grunt. When Ingmar Bergman pronounced him "the best director in the world," Pappy

pretended not to hear. He was just as deaf to the industry celebrations. Ford ceremonies for any of his four Oscars

Despite the claims of a Ford cult that embraces radicals, auteurists and Richard Nixon, the master's films are less than perfect. They are marred by often verges on caricature. Neverthe less, the epic vision is constant, and the creator-seem doubly valuable in an ship of great men may be a prelude to national self-delusion. But constant de bunking can lead to an equally pernicious fiction-that no man is better than his society. It is a notion that Ford disputed in every scene of every film His overriding, obsolete and heroic testa ment is a single line from one of his finerty Valance: "When the legend

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#### A Troubled Opening

Across the U.S. this month, the schools are opening in an atmosphere of apprehensive peace. In both North more muted issue than it was. In Pontiac. Mich., where white parents all but rioted against busing two years ago, the cago, a proposed march at Gage Park because of interracial violence, fizzled out. "It was the quietest opening day in seven years," said one of the city's as-

began in an atmosphere of tension and Providence, R.I., only one of the city's 1.350 teachers showed up for work and 23,000 students were told to stay home In Detroit, teachers picketed as supervisors and administrators tried to keep schools open for 280,000 pupils. More than 20,000 San Francisco pupils were left to make their own way to school when 230 bus drivers went on strike order to get the city to supply enough

expanded desegregation plan

INFLATION. The most pervasive educational problem in the U.S. has be come sheer economics. Inflation and rising prices have upset school budgets as much as they have disturbed household finances. Such essentials as pencils and ementary school pencils cost 90e per gross four years ago; now they are \$2.25. Students everywhere will be getting more macaroni and cheese and less

meat in their school lunches now and from an average of 40e to 50e this fall) The Hauppauge school system on Long Island will pay 25% more for fuel oil to keep the school tanks full despite a projected winter shortage

One serious consequence of inflafar from dispensable. In Youngstown, Ohio, striking teachers are seeking, as well as more money, the reinstatement an economy drive. Largely because of cuts in federal funding, many schools are not hiring the aides who had been helping slow learners and other prob-

FEACHER MILITANCY. Inflation. has added to teacher agitation as spiraling living costs have negated salary increases. Beginning with a one-day walkout in August in Houston, teachers have struck in 86 communities tracts were signed after marathon nepotiations that ended just hours before

CRIME. Violence and vandalism have become a bleak, persistent expectation in urban school systems. In Los Angeles, where 66,000 broken windows arson and other vandalism cost the the nighttime security patrol. New York City will spend some \$5,000,000 this television and other devices to improve security in its schools

BUSING. Although many parents and educators still consider busing a workable approach to desegregation, a numher of minority spokesmen are joining whites in opposing it. Denver superintaunts from Chicano activists, who demanded Spanish history and language than busing

In many cities, busing has long since spurred a white flight to the suburbs of to private schools that is making bus-Richmond's schools, now in their third year of massive busing, are 72% black and Atlanta's 80%

SCHOOL FINANCING, Many exswer to the segregation and poverty of compassing the surrounding suburbs But such systems would require basic District v. Rodriguez) that the current property tax system, ensuring quality eation for the impoverished, is constitutional. Even so, many educators and taxpayers agree with Justice Potter Stewart that it is "chaotic and unjust

receive the bulk of their support from local property taxes, but change is in package will be on the ballot in the state of Washington this fall. New Hampshire will experiment on a small scale with a voucher system that its support-

LA GUARD DOG

CHILDREN RIDING PACKED SCHOOL BUS ON OPENING DAY IN MEMPI





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#### EDUCATION

ers hope to put into effect throughout the state next year. The system will enable parents to send their children to private schools or to some public schools outside their own district.

It may be that Minnesota has found the most workable solution. Through substantial increases in taxes on liquor, cigarettes and corporate and personal incomes, the state's contribution to the cost of running the schools has been increased from \$45% to 70% of the total.

By 1979, spending for each pupil's education will be virtually the same throughout the state.

#### **Finding Grants**

Seeking a grant can be an arduous and time-consuming task. Two young Chicago women have now simplified the process by establishing Funding Sources Clearinghouse Inc. (FSC). the nation's first computerized data service that attempts to match the grant seeker with the grant maker.

"People who are looking for mone, have certain needs, and people who are giving away money have certain critical" says 25-year-old Mary Beth Shea, assistant director and co-founder of the FSC. "The problem is that there are so many grant programs covering all Kinds of fields." The Clearinghouse claims to keep track of some 50,000 public and private grant programs in the U.S.

Founded in 1971 by Miss Shea and Mary Emmons, 29, the Clearinghouse is a nonprofit, tax-exempt organization that limits its services to other nonprofit organizations and institutions. In embership, now at 100, includes colleges, toopitals, private schools, settlement houses and environmental group. The Clearinghouse does not serve includes for their personal use, but it will help them to find financial support for projects that benefit others.

A fee of \$250 entitles each client to a complete report on every potential funding prospect in the FSC data bank, as well as biographical profiles of foundation officers. Members also receive a monthly news digest—Grants Dully Monitor—providing information on new grant programs.
FSC collects information on private

foundations from the Internal Revenue Service. (Foundations are required under a 1969 fax reform law to make public all financial data.) It costs the Clearinghouse \$2,200 a year to get the IRS data.

The idea of establishing the Clearinghouse came when Miss Shea, who was working on an independent adultcludeation project, and Mrs. Emmons, who was scheduling courses for Head both looking for the same kind of funding. "We reviewed a lot of information sources." Mrs. Emmons recalls. "Ninety-nine percent of what we discovered was not appropriate to our problems.

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#### The Limits of Astronauts

As the Skylab astronauts completed their 43rd day in space at week's end. they were still healthy and cheerful. Ofmained in good health and readjusted well to the earth's gravity on their return, said NASA Administrator James Fletcher, then "we've come a long way toward proving that man can physically endure even the projected two-year Mars mission. But one group of experts remained doubtful about the prospects for longer manned flights. They were NASA's Navy consultants who have spent years studying the psychological effects of lengthy confinement on U.S. nuclear-submarine crews. If man remains in space much longer than the 59 days that the astronauts are scheduled to spend aboard Skylab, the Navy psychologists told TIME correspondents last week, he may well reach the limits of his ability to endure isolation from the sights and sounds of his normal

Shrimp Noises. Even in a craft as large as Skylah, the Navy consultants say, astronauts feel the same 'stimulus say, astronauts feel the same 'stimulus sectiously and unconsciously, they miss such familiar sights as trees, animal and surrises. There is nothing that lives or grows.' says Submarine Medical Oflights, air conditioning and belts. You lose your grasp on the read world.' One recuit aboard submarines on long missions is that sailors vie for space in the whales or swimming noises of shrimp.

Sub crews also suffer from severe paranoia. Constantly aware of the Thresher and Scorpion disasters, they sometimes become obsessed by the danger of the crushing pressure of the sea around them; when that happens, submariners often prowl about the craft

hunting for leaks in the 6-in -thick steel hull. Crewmen also begin to worry inordinately about friends and relatives on shore. The Navy tries to soothe their fears with "familygrams"-radioed messages received when the subsurfaces. But that strategy sometimes backfires. One man learned halfway through a cruise that his six-year-old son had been seriously injured in a car accident; he had to be sedated until he reached shore. On the other hand, word that his four-year-old son had been run over was withheld from another submariner; he was so enraged when he finally learned about the accident that he threatened to kill a Navy officer

Soon after their voyage beginn more than 50% of submariners begin sleeping from twelve to 16 hours a day simply to seague boxedom. At the simply to seague boxedom At the submariners was a submariner to the submariners of the submariners with the submariners was a submariner to the submariners with the submariners was a submariner to the submariners with the submariners was submariners which w

Navy psychologists also note that submarines tend to "burn out" during a four-year hitch—although they make only two cruises (each hasting two or three months at the longest) a year, only 20% sign up for more. The Navy experts have doubts that the submarine crews could endure missions of much longer than three months without suffering serious psychological difficulties.

not apply as fully to spaceflight. In the first place, a spacecraft has an all-important window, which Skylab Astronaut Pete Conrad singled out for praise after his 28-day mission; through it, the astronauts can see familiar constellations and look back at the earth. Then there is the possibility that long-distance flights may include women in the crew Finally, and perhaps most important, the astronauts, unlike submariners bound by orders for radio silence, are able to talk freely with earthlings. "The fact that astronauts can communicate with the outside world," says Dr. Weybrew, "may be what holds them together in the long run.

### Talking with Hands

In the English-speaking world, to talk with one's hands is a sign of poor breeding. For Arabs of all social levels, however, gestures are an indispensable part of any conversation. "To tie an Arab's hands while he is speaking." writes Robert A. Barakat in the Fournal of Popular Culture. "is tantamount to tying his fongue." To prove his point.

Barakat, an anthropologist at Newfoundland's Memorial University, recently gathered a dictionary of gestures from throughout the Arab world and was able to give specific definitions to no fewer than 247.

Although the majority of the gastures are obscene, many serve to convey respectable and useful information. If, for instance, a man in Saud Arabia kisses the top of another man's head, it kisses the top of another man's head, in the standard of the standard of the standard before the standard spatial spatial spatial before the standard spatial spatial time to standard spatial spatial contourney for men to twost the ups, of units to show freedship. In Lbys, it is contourney for men to twost the ups, of peaking to beautiful women.

Body Languege. Many of the gestures collected by Barakat are tacit tools of fliration. Northern Syriams blow smoke in a woman's face to show that they desire her. In Lebanon, the same message is conveyed by punching the left oalm with a closed right fist.

All Arabs, according to Barakat, share a certain basic vocabulary of body language. They stand close together and frequently touch each other in a conversation, and they look each other in the eye constantly, instead of letting their gaze drift to the side as Americans do. Gesturing is done with the right hand, not the "unclean" let.

While Arabs also employ some of the same gestures as Americans-they tease one another by sticking out their tongues-a few crucial gestures mean diametrically opposite things in the two cultures. When Arabs shake their heads from side to side, they are saying yes instead of no. Moreover, when Arabs mean no, they move the head upward (and click with the tongue), seeming, to Western eyes, to nod assent. Apparently, however, most foreigners find it easy to switch to the Arab system. Barakat relates the story of an English teacher in the Middle East whose wife had remained behind in England. When one

BARAKAT MAKES ARAB CUCKOLD SIGN



#### BEHAVIOR

of his Arab students left for a trip to England, the teacher suggested that the young man look up his wife while he was there. The student did, and proceeded to have an affair with the lonely woman. On returning home for a visit, the Englishman asked his wife if the Arab had paid a call. Reacting guiltly.

—by snapping her head upward and clickine her fonsee.

#### Blue Is Beautiful

Psychologists and toy manufactureave between them devised a bewildering variety of educational toys for the crib and playroom. But the way to fire a youngster's intelligence and imagination, according to a three-year study recently finished in Germany, is to put him in a large, low-ceilinged room painted in his favorite color

Colons, particularly, have "a decisive influence on the child's mental performance". asys Henner Erel, direction of Munith's George and the color of the child the color of the child the

green or orange—colors the children said they thought were "beautiful." Rooms painted with "ugly" colors

—white, black and brown—had a negative effect, causing an average drop of 14 IQ points among children who played in them. Researchers found that the popular colors also stimulated alertness and creativity; white, black and brown playrooms made children duller.

The methodical institute researchers even claim to have measured the percentage of improvement that beautiful colors caused in the children's social behavior. In the orange room they found that the positive social reactions (friendly words, smiles) increased 53% and that negative reactions (irritable, hostile ones) declined 12%

The Munich group also explored the influence that the size of a room had on child development. The children test-

combination of features not every-

ed by the psychologisis expressed a strong preference for play areas much larger than anyone had expected, and 90% were not completely satisfied until they were allowed at least 77 st, yds each. As a result, the Munich institute has developed its minimum play-space requirements. It now recommends space ranging from 30 st, yds. for institute the properties of the propert

Primary Instinct. One other conclusion of the Munich group is that children prefer ceilings less than 7 ft. high 'it's almost a primary instinct,' explains Ertel, "Theywant to explore their environment through touching. In the kinder garten experiment, the first thing the children did every morning was pile up the blocks so that they could climb up and reach the ceiling."

up and reach the ceiling, you to simulate the learning process of babbes. Ertel's team designed a Plexiglas crib. Here, too, according to the institute, the results were remarkable. The 38 infans who were raised in the transparent cribs on a round them and to interact with it. Their mental development was remarkably faster than that of a control group. At 18 months, buildren in the experience of the control produces the control produces the conference of the control produces the control produces the conference of the control produces the conference of the control produces the control produces the conference of the control produces the conference of the control produces the conference of the conference of

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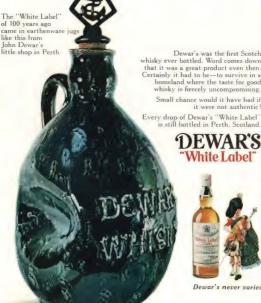
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Dewar's never varies

## In the Bull's-Eye

John Kennedy once said that the news conference puts "the President in the bull's-eye." Richard Nixon so thoroughly agrees that he has held fewer news sessions than any of his recent precessors to when he is close to the nadir of his popularity as President, Nixon is not only braving the arrows but deflity turning news conferences to his advantage.

The process is hardly painless. At San Clemente three weeks ago, when he faced newsmen for the first time in five months, the President was visibly tense as he underwent unusually harsh questioning (TIME, Sept. 3). But Nixon and his aides felt that the televised session had on balance conveyed so favor-sion had on balance conveyed so favor-

elicit a prompt follow-up question. In large press conferences, however, immediate follow-up is the exception rather than the rule. When Nixon was unresponsive to a question about the Agnew case, the next reporter changed the subject to oil and the Middle East. A second Agnew question doubtless would have brought out another version of a "No comment."

There has always been disastisfaction about the zigzag quality of presidential press conferences. Recently some of the correspondents have tried to put more follow-up questions. Last week Dan Rather of cas stuck to the subject that ABC's Tom Jarriel had raised about release of the Watergate tapes. Yet the second question produced no really fresh information; the Presto adopt any regularized arrangement Still, the prospect now is for some increase in frequency, if only because Nixon seems to think that the time is ripe to challenge the press's credibility again. In both recent conferences, he repeatedly needled the news media, implying that journalists were to blame for some, if not all, of his troubles. His cracks have developed a pattern; he gets across the idea that journalists are beastly by saving that they are entitled to be so. Last week, when asked about public confidence in him, he put part of the blame on four months of prime-time "leers and sneers of commentators -which is their perfect right." How to rebuild confidence? By action, not words, he replied: "What the President says will not restore it. And what you la-











THE VARIED FACES OF PRESIDENT RICHARD MIXON DURING HIS PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE WHITE HOUSE Immediate follow-up is the exception rather than the rule.

able an impression to the public that they decided to try another one last week. This time, from Nixon's viewpoint, the results were even better. He skillfully evaded some of the tougher questions, gave informative answers when it suited him, and showed a certain pleasure in once more having the press to kick around.

Together, the two bristling encounters demonstrated how easily a President can control such meetings. They also underscored once again the flaws of the format. Like many skilled public men. Nixon can turn a hostile question into an opportunity to score points For instance, when he was asked last week why White House statements conflicted concerning expenditures on his homes in San Clemente and Key Biscavne. Nixon avoided a direct answer Instead he turned the question around. arguing that Government expenditures on San Clemente really reduced the property's value because certain Secret Service facilities infringed on the

In an interview under less pressure, that kind of evasion would normally

t ident is an expert at avoiding the sharp point of a query In many cases, the only value of a

follow-up after an evasive answer is to underscore the evasion. In 30 or 45 minutes, a press conference necessarily covers some ground superficially while omitting other important areas. In any event, no one knows whom the President will recognize next. Dozens of reporters might be eager to stick to one subject while the President's finger points to someone else. Rather acknowledges complaints that "questions are not put as logically in sequence as a prosecuting attorney would put them. But I've resisted any move to prearrange questions. I think reporters cherish their independence above all.

Long Lag. One solution would be to have some press conferences devoted to a single subject. last month's session at San Clemente was virtually that, but only because of Watergate and the long lag between meetings. Regularly scheduled sessions—Say two a month—would also relieve the pressure to gallop to all points of the compass

Of course, the President is unlikely

dies and gentlemen say will certainly not restore it." In something of an over-statement, he said that charges of impropriety in the financing of San Clemente were "carried, usually, in eight column heads in most of the papers of this country." while the "retractions ended back up with the corset ads, for the most part, in the most part, and the most part has controlled to the most part of the part of the most part of the most part of the most part of the part of the most part of the most part of the most part of the pa

Despite Nixon's anti-press thrusts and the imperfections of the format, the press conference is still of great value Aside from the election campaign and the State of the Union message, nothing in the American system requires the President to report to the public directly. A press conference gives the electorate a chance to see how the Chief Executive responds to-or dodges-at least some of the moment's major issues. The fact that the President can and usually does exercise a great deal of control over these exchanges is hardly new. Calvin Coolidge, who insisted on getting written questions in advance found one day that the reporters had all sent in the same tough query. He countered by making up a question to



ARTIST & MODEL: PAINTER ELLSWORTH KELLY WITH LEAF

#### Classic Sleeper

It may be coarse to call Ellsworth Kelly, whose excellent retrospective opens the new season at New York's Museum of Modern Art, a sleeper; but it has a degree of truth. Nearly 20 years have gone by since this quiet, theoryshy artist came back from Paris and began turning out his spare, immaculately drafted abstractions amid the fulgid polemics of the New York scene. They did not "belong" in New York. with the splashy gesture and the stuffed angora goat; and except for the work of one or two painters like Kelly's friend Jack Youngerman, there is not much context for them even today. Since then, orthodoxies have spawned and died in shoals; but though Kelly's work anticipated by years many of their salient features (the minimal look, the use of chance in design, the shaped canvas, the horizontal-stripe picture), he has never been part of a "movement." At 50, painting and sculpting on his Hudson Valley farm, Kelly remains a loner, both in temperament and in style. His pictorial intellect-graceful, aristocratic. verging on the absolutist but never programmed-is far removed from the pugnacious limit-pushing and problem-Of all living American painters, figurative or abstract. Kelly emerges closest to the spirit of classicism.

The art world tends to pay its dues in a rush, and so it has done with Kelly. The MOMA show is accompanied to two new books on him. One text, by Art-torum Editor John Coplans, is well-night impenetrable and reads as though creakily translated from German, though it is relieved by fine. German though it is relieved by fine the show's catalogue, is by Art Historian Eugene Goosson. It is what museum introduc-

tions should be but rarely are—warm and scholarly, steadily focused on Kelly's own experiences and their growth into form, and mercifully free from the imbricated jargon of formalist criticism.

The source of Kelly's work is, however obliquely, the world of actuality, of things. In 1949, as a G.I. Bill student in Paris (where he enrolled at that crowded and fusty mill, the Ecole des Beaux-Arts), Kelly was browsing through an exhibition at the Musée d'Art Moderne. It bored him: "I noticed that the large windows between the paintings interested me more than the art exhibited." Afterward he made a construction, almost a scale model, of one of these windows, its glass panes and metal frame mocked up in canvas and wood. "From then on," he told Coplans, "painting as I had known it was finished for me. Everywhere I looked, everything I saw, became something to be made, and it had to be made exactly as it was, with nothing added. I could take from everything; it all belonged to me: a glass roof of a factory with its broken and patched panes, lines of a road map, the shape of a scarf on a woman's head, a fragment of Le Corbusier's Swiss pavilion, a corner of a Braque painting, paper fragments in the street."

Yonkee Monet. The world became permeable Patterns, are: straight lines, enclosures and tangencies now became the syntax of Kelly's formal language, in painting as in sculpture. He did not, in short, start from geometry. Thus Relief with Blue: 1950, whose flaring curves channel the eye into a pale blue slot like a narrow doorway, was suggested by the drapper of a set for Jean-which Kelly saw in Paris. Other panisings evolved from sketches Kelly made of arches reflected in the Seine, of war to provide the strain of t

staircase of a friend's villa near Meschers in western France, whose changes he recorded hour by hour, like some Yankee Monet laboring at the haystack Sometimes he would cut up a drawing into rectangles and shuffle them about Meschers, 1951, was one result. Originally a scene of green pine trees and blue sea, it became a brisk mosaic of slender, bladelike forms set with cunning ambiguity between figure and field. in a matrix of dark ultramarine. A very "European" painting in its reference to the sharp edges and rich color of Matisse's paper cutouts, it is less so in its novel use of concealed chance

Relief with Blue was, as Goossen points out, a predictive work. Its curves, both supple and spare, would become one of the marks of Kelly's style. The blue "door" in the middle-physically enclosed by the lip of white relief around it-would, in a different way, become another motif. Kelly's mature painting is very much a matter of cut and constriction. Shape burgeons across the canvas, brushing against its edges in such a way that within the bald format there is no dead space. Kelly's paintings are pervaded by a subtly indicated force, a sense of form working under confinement at several points above normal pressure. That Kelly is a most able draftsman can easily be seen from his pencil drawings of leaves and fruit-but in the abstract mode, he draws like a virtuoso. The decisiveness of the arc in Blue Curve, V. 1973, is (when seen in its large, actual size-it is about 6 ft. by 9 ft.) breathtaking: no other line, one senses, could have contained the buoyant, intrusive swell of the blue with such steely grace, or struck such a happy proportion with the white Only when Kelly denies his work this imagery of encounter and compression does it lean to dullness, as in a set of large rectangular panels, each painted one flat primary color, which have the look of august and boring decoration and cannot hold the eve

"Cutting directly into color," Matisse wrote in 1947, "reminds me of a sculptor's carving into stone." Kelly's work, both as painter and as sculptor, now seems like a reverberation of that remark: the colors he uses-red, green. yellow, blue, plus black and white-are more object than atmosphere. Their presence is dense, their shape irrevocable. This, coupled with the extreme deliberation with which he shaves his contours, makes for very responsible painting. The weight of each decision, every nick and turn of shape, comes to resemble a moral choice. And so Kelly comes out of this show as one of the few artists in America to preserve, almost as subject matter, the seriousness of painting: the conviction that, despite all the trivialization it has undergone. Robert Hughes art really matters.



Ellsworth Kelly's "Meschers" (1951)



"Blue Curve, V" (1973)



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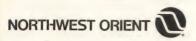
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# **ORIENT EXPRESS**

Why settle for less ...

# The Graying of America

In the 1960s the torch was passed from age to youth, but in the 1970s the torch is being handed back again. Youth -the obsession of a few years ago, the hope of some, the fear of others -no longer makes great waves. While the 1969 rock festival at Woodstock was hailed as an epic event of liberated youth, the even bigger 1973 festival at Watkins Glen was considered a casual outing. Between these two festivals youth somehow lost its mystique Two years ago, Sociologist John Seeley wrote: "The young are seemingly America's Number One love, Number One enemy, Number One public problem and Number One private preoccupation." Today the young would rank way down on almost anybody's list of preoccupations

The radical young firebrands of the '60s-the Mark Rudds, Mario Savios, Jerry Rubins, Tom Haydens-have all but dropped out of sight. Today's heroes have left their youth a long way behind them. Henry Kissinger (age 50) and Buckminster Fuller (78), Margaret Mead (71) and Dorothy Day (75), John Sirica (69) and Walter Cronkite (56) look and act their age. Surely no one has done more for age than 76-yearis appropriately titled Six Months with an Older Woman-and they are comically instructive months. One of the best of the recent books on older people, Nobody Ever Died of Old Age, was written by 34-year-old Sharon Curtin. a '60s radical.

The youth cult films of the '60s catered to the grossest fantasies of the times. In Wild in the Streets, a 19-yearold becomes President and puts over-35s in concentration camps. In I/ rebel students gun down parents and teachers for no apparent reason. Today Hollywood vaults contain films of this sort that were made after the generation battle had cooled; they are no longer box office

Current films seem to be putting uth back in its place. In his past roles, Steve McQueen often played the rebel against home, hearth or system. But in Junior Bonner he is a dutiful son who finally wins enough money to send his pa to his dreamland, Australia. In The Emperor of the North Pole Lee Marvin is trailed by a brash youth who wants to replace him as king of the hobos. But the crown stays squarely put on the gray head. At the end of the film Marvin boots the youth off the rails, shouting:



GROUP OF YOUTHS HUDDLED IN THE RAI

young people than in the 1960s. In that decade, as a result of the post-World War II baby boom, the age group of 14 to 24 expanded by an unprecedented to make more of a stir on the basis of numbers alone. In the 1970s, however, this age group will increase by only some 4.3 million, while in the 1980s it will decline. The U.S. Census Bureau estimates that the median age of Americans may rise from 28.0 in 1970 to as high as 35.8 in the year 2000

The overemphasis on youth in the 1960s was also part of the social dislocations of the time. If anything aroused generational solidarity, it was the Viet Nam War. To many observers, youth's almost unanimous opposition to the war made all young people seem alike. They appeared to speak with one magisterial voice, leading sympa-thizers to generalize: "They have something to tell us. We should listen." On most issues, in fact, youth spoke with as many voices as any other group, but the discords were drowned out in the uproar over war and generation gap Class, ethnic and geographical differences went largely unexamined. When kids battled cops in the '60s, it was overlooked that the cops were often the same age as the kids. Once the war wound down, the convenient abstraction, youth, began to crumble

The youth tide did not ebb without reshaping the landscape. A mere glimpse of the hair and clothing styles of Wall Street commuters is enough to convince anyone that the youth impact of the '60s was at least skin deep. And deeper. The voting age was lowered from 21 to 18, the draft was abolished. and students were given places of responsibility in college administra-



MARGARET MEAD



BUCKMINSTER FULLER



old Sam Ervin, whose Watergate hearings are a parable of the times. One by one, bright young men who had gone astray filed before the aged patriarch to do penance and seek absolution. Nor was Ervin averse to providing them with a few homilies on conduct. "Ervin embodies wisdom, and he demonstrates that he knows how to cut it," says Atlanta Psychiatrist Alfred Messer. Teenagers have blossomed out in Sam Ervin I shirts, and Rolling Stone has put his jowly face on the cover Youth is not making the scene the

way it used to. The gusher of books and articles glorifying the young has largely dried up, and younger people are writing more sympathetically about their elders. David Kaufelt's first novel "Kid, you got no class, you'll never Television, too, has deflated the pre-

tensions of youth. Gone are such shows as The Young Lawyers and The Young Rebels. Their replacements treat age with more deference. An older and a vounger detective collaborate in solving cases in The Streets of San Francisco. an older and a younger doctor pool their skills in Marcus Welby, M.D. A new show. Bob & Carol & Ted & Alice, starts this month. While Bob and Carol are in their swinging 20s. Ted and Alice are more conventional over-30s

Today's more sober appraisal of youth is based partly on a striking denographic fact: America is growing older. There are proportionately fewer

## TIME ESSAY



AT 1969 WOODSTOCK FESTIVAL

tions. Age has paid another compliment to youth in taking over some of its protest tactics. People over 65, in particular, are organizing to better their lot

When the war of the generation was at its most virulent, apocalyptic commentators thought that it might go no forever or end in victory for one side or the other. Perhaps America is formatic in that no public passion seems to endure very long, Harvard Sociologist Seymour. Lipset has calculated gold Seymour. Lipset has calculated Know. Nothingsim. to. McCarthyline America is the control of the period of the control of the c

As Patrick Movnihan points out in The Public Interest, youth of the 1960s was highly isolated from the rest of society. And in isolation is bred arrogance and unworldliness. Age, on the other hand, did not have the benefit of easy contact with youth. There was a tendency either to defect rather mindlessly to youth, accepting uncritically an alteration of values, or to develop a siege mentality and fear and resent one's own children. It was all too easy, depending on one's point of view, to hold youth responsible for what was good in society or to blame it for what was bad. In this way, one could avoid the complexities and ambiguities of a genuine analysis of American life. Historian Eric Goldman expects the 1970s to be a "period of re-emerging consensus, when the young will not be so critical of the old and when the old will not be so rigidly protective of their values." That may be a somewhat sunny view of a decade that could produce almost anything -and probably will. But at least one fissure in American life has been partly patched, which shows that it can be done. ■Edwin Warner

# She Needs Your Love...



Little Rosetta doesn't know that her future hangs in the balance... her father has just been killed in an accident, her mother cannot earn enough to feed a large family.

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A. Only \$12 per month. (Your gifts are tax deductible.)

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A. You may indicate your preference of

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Q. Will I receive a photograph of my child?

A. Yes, and with the photograph will

A. Yes, and with the photograph will come a case history plus a description of the home or project where your child receives help.

O. How long does it take before I learn

about the child assigned to me? A. You will receive your Personal Sponsor Folder in about two weeks, giving you complete information about the child you will be helping.

Q. May I write to my child? A. Yes. In

fact, your child will write to you a few weeks after you become a sponsor. Your letters are translated by one of our workers overseas. You receive your child's original letter, plus an English translation, direct

from the home or project overseas.

Q. How long has CCF been helping children? A. Since 1938.

Q. Is CCF registered with any government agency? A. Yes, CCF is registered with the U.S. State Department's Advisory Committee on Voluntary Foreign Aid, holding Registration No. 080.

Q. Are all the children in orphanages? A. No, some live with widowed mothers, and through CCF Family Helper Projects they are enabled to stay at home, rather than enter an orphanage. CCF has homes for the blind, abandoned babies homes, day care nurseries, health homes, vocational training centers, and many other twees of proise.

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## Making Magic with a Funny Face

When Lauren Hutton started displaying herself for pay seven years ago, the ul timate fashion model was Veruschka. who was as tall as a basketball player. thin as an eyebrow pencil and mysterious as an Ingmar Bergman heroine. By those standards Hutton seemed to be in the wrong game. She is only 5 ft. 71/2 in .- slightly below average for a mannequin. Worse, by her own rather exaggerated reckoning, she has a "lopsided face, crossed eyes, a bumpy nose, and a Huckleberry Finn gap between my front teeth." When Photographer Richard Avedon first saw her, he wrote her off as not having enough "intensity." He thought she was too much like cessful campaign around Suzy Parker. For Ultima II, his high-priced line, he also wanted someone special.

 her an escort for the senior prom. She wore blue jeans all through high school, tossing a dress over them to get around the anti-dungaree regulations. "I looked like a drag queen," she recalls.

Between the times she dropped out of two colleges—the University of Southern Florida and then Sophie New-combe in New Orleans—she came to New York in 1964 looking for a job. She landed one—as a Playboy Bunny. "I was always afraid of being fired for having my ears on wrong. It was all so dopey—like Girl Scout camp."

Hutton's start in modeling was almost accidental. She was in New York, intending to leave for Africa on a whim, when she answered an ad for a house model at Christian Dior's salon. "I conned them into thinking I



HUTTON WITH DIRECTOR KAREL REISZ & CO-STAR JAMES CAAN ON SET OF "THE GAMBLER" IN NEW YORK

"a Florida type on water skis—just another pretty girl." Hutton, now 28, still looks orange-

juice wholesome, and her funny flass remain. Tastes change, however, and Hutton has become modeling's new superstar. Her 19th Vogue cover will appear in October. She is now getting film offers and requests to appear on the Carson. Cavett. Griffin and Sally Quian chows. Recently she got one of her procession great planes by signing to appear to the procession great planes by signing to appear to the procession great planes by signing to appear to the procession great planes by signing to appear to the procession of the procession

What makes any face so magically salable? Hutton herself is not sure: "There is no work anybody does to justify such enormous sums. But that is the situation I am in, right or wrong." The negotiations with Rewon took months Hutton recalls that "he sobbed, months Hutton recalls that "he sobbed, and the solution of the Revion Co. knew what he was fitter. Back in the '59s he built asue-was fiter. Back in the '59s he built as wear fiter. Back in the '59s he built as wear fiter. Back in the '59s he built as we.

ty despite isolated features not in themselves beautiful."

Avedon believes that "all the great models are exceptions to the rule. Twiggy was too small, Parker too tall, Veruserka too eccentric, Jean Shrimpion too vacuous. Lauren is too ordinary, Vegue Editor in Chiel Grace Mirabella says: "Year after year she gets better looking, It's the mood of the girt that comes through. She is a direct, strong, intelligent, straight woman. There's nothing chichi."

Hution's background apparently immunized her against chickiness. Born in Charlesion, S.C., reared in southern Florida, Mary, Laurence Hutton led a tombo'y seatstence. She learned woods the state of th

had modeled before," she says, "I just watched the other girls do their pirouettes and imitated them." The job was hers-at \$50 a week. Not everybody was so cooperative, however, When she tried to find a modeling agency to handle her, they all turned her down. Finally, in 1966, she found one taker, the Ford Agency, which happened to be the best in town. "Eileen Ford said she'd hire me if I got my teeth and nose fixed. I said I would when I had the money, but I figured it might take me a while to get around to it-if ever." That time never came. That gapless smile in ads is not a sign of capitulation. It is a result of a tiny false

Clockwise from top left: at Richard Avedon's studio, Hutton mugs under favorite hat; has her hair arranged between shots; samples watermelon on street near her Greenwich Village home; wears silver fox and sneakers for ad that will not show her feet.





#### MODERN LIVING

nosth Hutton insers when working. You can teach a person how to make up, loce weight, stand, work he fore a camera, hat you can't impart that special trastinet a great model has state the state of the rologium protisgée Diana. Veceland, onetime edition at Stelen Ford of their longium protisgée Diana. Veceland, onetime edition at Wasthing Lauren al a shotoi one day. Veceland told the then second-string model: "You have presence." That appraisal landed Hutton on Veceland's preture pages, and on the pages of many preture pages, and on the pages of many

other magazines from then on magazines. From then on magazines was a considered with the magazine was a considered with the care of Michelungelo planning the folks of a scar was a was a considered with the care of Michelungelo planning the folks of a scar with the care of Michelungelo planning the folks of a scar white was a strength of the magazine was a scale with the care of Michelungelo planning the folks of a scar white was a time to be a scar white was a scale with the magazine was a scale was

hence, says Hutton, Wrapped in a scrulfy blue towel, preparing for a sestion, she take, extreme pains to transtion, she take, extreme pains to transtion and the second of the second of the second a brownish base on her per-group of the shadows, penciling in an outline around the lips to make them look more even. To even out her jaw—the left sude is minutely larger than the right—she adds bronze get to one side.

No Underwear. Off the set. Hut ton rejects the glamour role completely. So far she has turned down talk-show invitations because she thinks that the hosts are "putdown artists," and she does not have anything interesting to say—at least not yet. "It would be pretentious for me to come on and say, 'O.K., folks, let's stop killing whales."

Her style woffhand, California hip rather than Gotham sophisticate, and four-letter words stud her rap. She avoids high-fashion designer clothes, prefers casual wear such as hie jeans pants and sweater outfils, often teamed with a crazy hat and tennis shoes. She does not own a shred of underwear just a head-to-toe tan.

Home is a former sculptor's smallish skylighted studio in Greenwich Village, which she shares with her hos

Clackwise from top: at home amidst Moroccan rugs, Indian blankets, and butterflies; posing in yet another of her kinkly hats; swimming off the Hamptons on Lang Island, While on vacation in Zibutanejo, Mexico (left), his summer, and having Junch at an outdoor cafe in Manhattan.



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Please send me DigiManpo U, ... for \$10.95 (\$9.95 plus \$1 p. stage and
surance) is enclosed Califor a unifile.



friend of eight years, Bob Williamson, a "freelance stock speculator." riage? "Great for taxes, necessary for children, but abominable for romance." Hutton also boycotts the uptown party scene: "I feel foolish in that kind of setup, and I think those people would feel foolish in mine." Lauren and Bob divide household chores because "I've never had a maid and don't want one. If you've got more things than you can take care of yourself, you've got too much." What they do have is old Moroccan rugs, Mexican hammocks, African fur throws and several cases of mounted insects and butterflies, which Lauren collects

She could certainly afford a grander way of life, but prefers to sock her money away in "safe investments. I found out early in the game there is freedom in money. You can buy time with it." One extravagance Lauren indulges in recklessly is travel. Ignoring the advice of agents and business associates, she takes off as frequently as she can for far points-Malaysia, Africa, Nepal, Central America. The choice is simple. "We just find out where it is tourists are absolutely not supposed to go and strike out for there."

No Garbage. She also has a career itinerary in mind. From the beginning, Hutton has wanted to be an actress. Some of her contemporaries -Cybill Shepherd, Jennifer O'Neill, Ali MacGraw-have gone to Hollywood. Ironically. Hutton began a film career before any of them. Starting with Paper Lion in 1968, she went on to make three other mediocre films. But her career fizzled when she turned down other offers ("Some garbage you just can't eat") and got a reputation for being difficult. She also got depressed about her future. Often she is compared to one of her personal heroines, Suzy Parker, the top model who faded from Holly-

wood after four film tries Discouragement or no, Hutton is determined to transfer that special quality she has before still cameras to the movies. Reason: "Modeling is psychological lemonade compared with acting When you make an emotion that others see and recognize, then you are flying." She will have a chance to "fly" again. Following the Revson contract, she immediately got two movie offers. She has already accepted-and begun shooting-one of them: Paramount's The Gambler, in which she is directed by Karel Reisz. James Caan co-stars

At a time of life when most models begin to think of marrying a rich man and retiring to a Park Avenue duplex. Hutton is just beginning to hit her stride. "I have started coming together," she says, "I'm older, smarter, more comfortable with what I am now Consequently I look better." But her famous self-confidence vanishes for just a moment. Perhaps thinking of that once failed film career, she says, "There's always a surprise. I keep looking for that banana peel."





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AMERICAN FROM BURNEY A RUEND TOOR AMERICAN DARKEY, W. DROOK . 1021 FOUR BOARS DAT ON NAC

#### FOOD/COVER STORY

# The Burger That Conquered the Country

The destiny of nations depends on the manner in which they nourish themselves

- The Physiology of Taste. Jean Brillat-Savarin (1826)

If so. America's destiny manifestly depends to no small degree on the hamserved beneath the golden arches of Me-Donald's Last year the chain of driveins and restaurants rang up sales of \$1,03 billion, passing the U.S. Army (1972 food volume: \$909 million) as the nation's biggest dispenser of meals Now the chain is going on to new triumphs: adding an average of one new outlet every day to its 2,500 in the U.S.. and hanging on every one a sign reading OVER 12 BILLION SOLD to commemorate an event that occurred during August. Executives at world headquarters in Oak Brook, Ill., a Chicago suburb, have not bothered to investigate who ate the 12 billionth hamburger, when or in which restaurant, because they know that its consumption constituted only an ephemeral milestone. In four

proclaiming OVER 13 BILLION Nonstop Munching, McDonald's statistical accomplishments are staggering. To illustrate: if all the 12 billion McDonald's hamburgers sold to date were to be stacked into one pile, they would form a pyramid 783 times the size of the one erected by Snefru. If a man ate a McDonald's hamburger every five minutes, it would take him 114,-000 years of nonstop munching to consume 12 billion burgers. If all the cattle that have ever laid down their lives for McDonald's were to be resurrected for a reunion, they would stand flank-byjowl over an area larger than Greater London

months or less, given the current intensity of the nation's hamburger hunger, those signs will be replaced by new ones

Statistics alone cannot adequately measure the impact of McDonald's on U.S. life. The company's relentless advertising campaign (\$50 million budgeted this year) has made the McDonald's jingle, You Deserve a Break Today, almost as familiar as The Star-Spangled Banner. But the chain's managers have wrought their greatest achievement by taking a familiar American institution, the greasy-spoon hamburger joint, and transforming it into a totally different though no less quintessentially American operation: a computerized, standardized, premeasured, superclean production machine efficient enough to give even the chiefs of General Motors food for thought. In the \$8 billion-ayear fast-food industry. McDonald's is only one of dozens of chains that strive for uniformity in menu and service. But none has ever surpassed McDonald's in automating the ancient art of cooking and serving food

At every McDonald's outlet, wint, in lights on the grils self the counterman exactly when to flip over the reason of the counterman exactly when to flip over the beheld under infrared warming lights for up to ten minutes, no more: after that, any burgers, that have not been or deted must be thrown away. Cybernetic means the firm of the counterman in th

ployes in nine countries, from Weat ern Europe to Japan and Australia, Me-Donald's has grown from a uniquely American to a truly global operation, and it faces some special problems in making employee performance unform. The company operates directly the rest are nut by holders of McDonald's franchises (the firm prefers to call them licenses). The hird help are mostly youths who work at a McDonald's for a few months and then quit; turnover in runny outless averages (10%; cause of the acqueint feeding.

Still. McDonald's manages to make its licensees, restaurant managers and burger slingers seem as standardized as its machines and cuisine. Licensees and managers of company-operated restau-



LUNCHTIME CROWDS JAMMING RESTAURANT IN MIDTOWN MANHATTAN

paper bag than headquarters specifies for a single order

Cusómens get almost as little discretion as the hip-, their burgers come wrapped, with ketchup and mustard apmental programment of the company of the registration of the company of the contraged individuals can order his burger "without," but he will have to discover that concession on his own. Mc-Donald's does not advertise it. One andivish to untereable the flig Macoccupied by alternating dellogs of consons, pickle chips, chees, lettuce shresh and a "special sauce," the formula for which is guarded like an atomic secret

Machinery and equipment cannot do everything, of course. Human beings are involved too—some 130,000 cmrants must graduate from a ten-day course at McDonald's "Hamburger University." a gleaming \$2,000,000 institution in Elk Grove Village, Ill. The course leads to a Bachelor of Hamburgerology degree, with a minor in French fries. In the field, licensees and managers are incessantly hounded by roving inspectors (called "field supervisors") to make sure that the restaurant floor is mopped at proper intervals and the parking lot tidied up hourly. If a manager tries to sell his customers hamburgers that have been off the grill more than ten minutes or coffee more than 30 minutes old, Big Brother in Oak Brook will find out. Headquarters executives calculate exactly how much food each restaurant can be expected to throw away each day, and are ready

# Inside a Bia Mac AND THE RESERVE



to chastise a chronically deviant manager who has no good explanation.

Grillmen, "window girls" (order takers) and other hired hands must conform to strict rules. Men must keep their hair cropped to military length, and their shoes (black only) highly polished Women must wear dark low shoes, hair nets and only very light makeup. Viewing the results, Harvard Business School Professor Theodore Levitt describes McDonald's as "a machine that produces, with the help of totally unskilled machine tenders, a highly polished product. Everything is built integrally into the machine itself, into the technology of the system. The only choice available to the attendant is to operate



RONALD McDONALD IN TV COMMERCIAL A minor in French fries.

it exactly as the designers intended." To some critics, the success of that machine is a devastating comment on American values. Pop Sociologist Vance Packard laments. "This is what value of the property of the property vance Boutward Vance Vance

in response to advertising.

Other critics assail MecDonald's for Other critics assail MecDonald's for the Control of the Cont

vy because it would lack sufficient vitamin C. Mayer also says that the menu provides large amounts of fats and calories (557 for a Big Mac, 317 for a choeolate shake, 215 for a small order of

fries) and contains almost no roughage "There is nothing at McDonald's that makes it necessary to have teeth," he says—though he adds: "I am nonfanatical about McDonald's. As a weekend treat, it is clean and fast."

Since no one is forced to cat at a Mc-Donald's, the chain must be giving multitudes exactly what they want. For one thing, many people find the cheerilyhland atmosphere reassuring. Says Sociologist David Keisman: "Americans have had a lot of experience being cheated and exploited when they eat cheated and exploited when they eat cheated and exploited when they eat selves." McDonald's has designed a place to neutralize this a makety, a place that does not make a customer feel he will not know how to use his fork.



SIPPING MILKSHAKES IN TOKYO

McDonald's patrons put it more simply. To them, a McDonald's is a clean, well-lighted place, where they will be served quickly and courteously. Customer waits rarely exceed five minutes, even at the height of the lunchhour crush; the company is introducing computerized, diode-display order-taking machines to cut delays even further.

As No. NeDovald's is one of the few places left westomer can buy places left westomer can buy a meal for 5 br or less. Its price list reads like something exhumed from the good old days hamburger 25c, cheeseburger 30c, Quarter-Pounder 55e, Big Mac OG, a small bag of French fries 24c, milkshake 30c. Prices vary slight throughout the country. For example, most terms in the New York City are cost a nickel more. Surprisingly, burg-cost a nickel more. Surprisingly, burg-cost a nickel more.

#### BUSINESS

es are not much better than a breakeven item for McDonald's, the highest profits come on French fries, soft drinks, and the extra nickel a customer pays for a cheeseburger. McDonald's raised prices an average of 18% last winter on a number of menu items, but it has held the line since, throughout the worst U.S. food-price inflation in 26 years.

Millions of Americans have become virtually addicted to "junk food" as exemplified by McDonald's menu. "The food is good and the price is right," observes Pete DeKramer, an IBM programmer of Mahwah, N.J. David Green, a night, auditor in San Francisco, is enthusiastic: "McDonald's is my favorite place to eat in the whole world. Veve atten at McDonald's All around the country. I wouldn't move to any town that didn't have one."

Such ardent loyalty has made Mc-Donald's one of the business successes of the century. Since the company sold stock to the public in 1965, system-wide sales have increased sixfold, from \$170.8 million a year to the \$1.03 billion in 1972, and profits have zoomed from \$3.8 million to \$36.2 million. Company-owned outlets now account for about 28% of sales and 16% of profits. In the first six months of 1973, sales rose 47% and profits 46% above a year earlier. The growth has kept the stock at stratospheric heights: \$5,000 invested in McDonald's shares a mere seven years ago would be worth more than \$320,000

at last week's close of 641/

Fast-Food Pharach, The man behind this success is named not Ronald McDonald the ketchup-topped clown celebrated in company advertising, but Ray A. Kroc, a crusty, saltily spoken 71-year-old Chicagoan who is rather amused to find himself the pharaoh of fast food. "When I was a little boy, my father took me to a phrenologist," he recalls. "I best living either in the food business or as a musician. You know. I've done both." After serving alongside Walt Disney in the World War I Red Cross Ambulance Corps, Kroc played piano in Chicago bars and restaurants and sold paper cups. His keyboard technique never

Castle Multimixer, a machine that could mix six milkshakes at once.
Enter, from left field, the Brothers McDonald—Richard and Maurice. They came to California from New England in 1928 in search of jobs in the movie industry, but became co-owners of a movie theater.

carned him much of a living, but he

sold enough cups to become Midwest sales manager for Lily-Tulin. In

1937 he quit, and for \$10,000 bought

exclusive sales rights to the Prince

in Glendora, Calif. In 1940 they opened a hamburger drive-in near Pasadena, and in 1948 converted it to a self-service restaurant with some of the features of a modern McDonald's, "We were the first in the business to use infrared heat lamps to keep the French fries warm," claims Richard McDonald, now retired in Bedford, N.H. (Maurice died in 1971). The McDonalds franchised six more outlets, on which they began putting golden arches in 1952. Two years later, the chain had grown enough to buy eight Multimixers for a single restaurant from Ray Kroc-who was so startled by the size of the order that he flew to San Bernardino to see what kind of business could be producing it

"When I got there," says Kroc, "I saw more people waiting in line than I had ever seen at any drive-in. I said to myself: "Son of a bitch, these guys have got something. How about if I open some of these places?" "Kroc talked the McDonalds into letting him franchise

their outlets nationwide. Over the next five years he organized a chain of 228 McDonald's that even by 1960 were grossing \$55 omilion a year. Knoc collected only 1.9% of the gross from the franchisees, and he had to turn over more than a quarter of that to the McDonaldist in 1961 and asked them to have a price for selling out everything, including the name.

dispersion of the control of the con

## Ratings from the Gourmets



JULIA CHILD MUNCHING A BIG MAC

Granted. McDonalel's entitine is immensely popular, but how dees it traite to a demanding, critic of restaurants? ITMS aded several of the nation's heat-known food writers to sample the face that they were rating a fast-food operation rather than an aspirant to Guide Michelin accolates. The gournest. Lew of whom had ever exten at McDonalel's better, were rather more impressed than might have been expected, though the continuous members.

Craig Claiborne, publisher of a private food newsletter and former New York. Finnes food critic: "The hamburgers are quite weallowable. There is a highly compatible onion flavor The French Freis at first-rate; they are made in fresh fat and are crisp. I on the hamburger. Overall, I would rank them on a par with Howard Johnson's hamburgers."

James Boord, cookhook author: "McDonald's is a great machine that belebes forth hamburgers. The whole thing is aimed at the six-year-old palate. They don't salt things enough, and the malts taste like methed tee cream. But the place is efficient and clean, and damned smart because it invulstes. The food may be more honest than some things you get at higher prices."

Julia Child, author and television chef: "The buns are a little soft, The Big Mac I like least because it's all bread. But the French fries are surprisingly good, It's remarkable that you can get that much food for under a dollar. It's not what you would call a balanced meal; it's nothing but calories. But it would keep you alive."

Goal Greene, New York magatines Instatible Critie: When I want meat. I want a steak. But when I wan a hamburger. I want a Big Mae. It has all those disreputable things—cheese made of glue. Russian dressing three generations removed from the steepes. and this very thin patty of something that is close enough to meat. It's an incessibly. Meading entity agreement of the property of the companies of the steeper of the companies of the companies of the week read in the companies of the companies of the week read in the companies of the companies of the week read.



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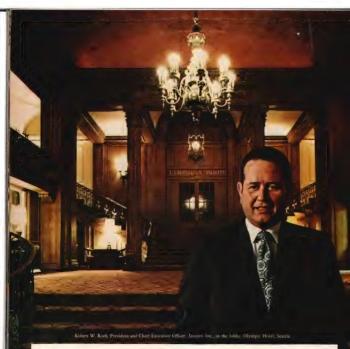
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WESTERN INTERNATIONAL HOTELS





EXECUTIVE PONDERING ON GIANT WATERBED IN "THINK TANK" AT McDONALD'S HEADQUARTERS IN OAK BROOK. ILL Social critics see a failing culture, but the multitudes seek a clean, well-lighted place

now lives quietly, in Chicago with stock worth some 564 million. Finally, Kroc borrowed the money from a group of college endowment funds at what was then an exorbitant price: 65 annual interest, plus ½76 of the gross valee of all McDonald's restaurants. Says Kroc. The \$2.7 million ended up costing me 514 million and up costing me way out. I needed the McDonald aname and those golden arches. What are you going to do with a name like Kroc?

The deal, however, left Kroe admin, monthing about the McDonald brush ers but their name. His dollke turned to harden when they insisted on Acep, ing their higgling restaurant in San Bernald and the months of the state of the

Capturing the Suburbs, Though the McDonald brothers started some of the chain's technical innovations, it was Chairman Kroc who formulated the nationwide operating policies. He set out to capture the fast-growing suburbs, un like the chiefs of Horn & Hardart White Castle and other early fast-food chains, who originally concentrated on downtown locations. Explains President Fred L. Turner, 40, a onetime McDon ald's burger frier who now oversees the company's day-to-day functioning "Our move to the suburbs was a conscious effort to go for the family business. That meant going after the kids We decided to use television, so we created our own character Ronald McDonald

Today there are 50 "Ronalds" on contract to McDonald's across the country, making appearances at parades, county fairs and store openings. In addition, one Ronald is stationed permanently in Hollywood to appear in the firm's television commercials. A company survey last year indicated that 96% of American schoolchildren can identify Ronald McDonald, ranking him second only to Santa Claus.

Rouald is not the onls weapon in McDonald's children's crisiade Executives decided early on to place napkin and straws out on the counter, instead of serving them with the food. It became the kid's job to get the straws and the napkins, "says Turner." It cost alo the training compared with other than the work of the straws and the napkins, says Turner. It cost alo the repeat humans we get because kids must be peat humans we get because kids must be peat humans with the same than the same than the same that the same than the same

Ray Kroc codified McDonald's poltices into a kind of fast-foot religion summed up in the initials oxy; if or Qualsers in the continuous, a set of leaters in the continuous, a set of leaters in the continuous is study in the is taught to utter reverently. The stamp of Kroc's personality, and business genus, is clearly on those letters, sepnus, in clearly on those letters such a continuous continuous continuous continuous condididity allow eigarente machines, news didn't allow eigarente machines, news we will don't. We made the hamburged paper racks, not even a pay telephone. We sill don't. We made the hamburged with a work of the continuous continuo

Cleanliness is also a personal fetish of Kroc's that has become an awe-inspiring legend throughout the chain last month, on one of his incessant inspection tours around the empire, he walked into a McDonald's in Canada and exploded like a raw potato in hot grease. "There was gum on the cement." patio, cigarette buits between the wheel stops for the cars, "he says. There was rust on the wrought-iron railing, and the redwood fence needed to be restained. I went in there and said to the manager. You get somehody to mop this goddamned floor right now. And if you don't. I'll do it myself.

A Homburger Degree. Such visit from Kroe are only one of the trials that a McDonald's licensee must endure. His courses at Hamburger I though short, are no snap; they coveres eyithing from how to scrape a grill to how to post a double-entry ledger. This was hard-working place. 'Says.' Dean Donald Breitkrentz. M., a one-time can Donald Breitkrentz. M., a one-time can dymaker.' Some of these people put in 14 hours a day. They get up at 6:30 in the morning to study.

On a recent morning one of the school's eight instruction, lectured on how to service an Everpure T-9 water lifter, which cleans the water issed in soft simple. Student serviced and the well student serviced to the school student service detailing every movement of the bander equired to maintain the filter One student asked thingly. How much charcoal do use put in 17th the norms. The student is set of the school student should be serviced to the school student should be serviced to the student should be service

Before receiving his Hambuegerai ogg degree, he licensee must by out an average of \$150,000, at least half of in each. For that, he gets to lead a life regimented by Ras Kroc and such ordinates. To begin with the licensee has little choice of where he will og pareat. Headquarters executives likely and the land, arrange for constitutions lead to the land, arrange for constitution store, and real it with equipment to the licensee for 8,5% of gross, plus 35% and larnable for e. "Wer's tast like the

#### BUSINESS

Mafia; we skim it right off the top," jokes a financial officer. In the beginning Kroc sold territorial franchises, but now a licensee buys only the right to operate at a specific address for 20 years; when the license expires, he must put up another \$150,000 or so for a new one.

The licensee gets some latitude in selecting which local promotions and public service projects to bankroll, but no choice whatever as to whether to be a do-gooder or not. Community service is a Ray Kroc obsession, and every McDonald's licensee is expected to spend a generous portion of prof-

its on it. Headquarters gives each licensee a thick book of suggested promotions and constantly prods him to come up with new ones on his own. In New York's Harlem. Lee Dunham, one of Mc-Donald's 60 black licensees, serves free hamburgers to unwed mothers every Saturday; in Chicago this summer licensees had carnivals on their parking lots to raise money for muscular dystrophy research. Throughout the country. McDonald's managers often rush free food to disaster sites, as local outlets near Roseville, Calif., did after last April's ammunition train explosion

Careers Abandoned. Oddly, in a chain with McDonald's passion for standardization, licensees get neither food nor supplies from Oak Brook. Restaurants buy their own, mostly through regional cooperatives, though naturally the purchases must meet rigid headquarters specifications. The basic hamburger patty must be a machinecut, 1.6-oz. chunk of "pure" beef -that is, no lungs, hearts, cereal, soybeans or other filler-with no more than 19% fat content, v. 30% for some competing hamburgers. The 31/2-in.-wide bun must have a higher-than-normal sugar content for faster browning. McDonald's outlets have enough massed buying power-they purchase 1% of all the beef wholesaled in the nation-to line up steady supplies at stable prices in all normal times, and Oak Brook

will help out in a pinch. Headquarters executives are currently buying up live setects with "contributions" levied on licensees, who get the meat back in the form of patties. McDonald's chiefs fig: ure that they have correlled enough the steers to get the company through the current beef shortage and avoid a price course the destroyer.

In return for their money and submission to headquarters, the licensees get to use the McDonald's real estate, name and formula. For most, that is close to a license to print money. The average outlet grossed \$508,000 last year, earning its operator unwards of \$70,000

before taxes. For that reason, McDonald's receives thousands of license applications a year and accepts only about 10% of them. The company gives perference to existing licensees, but values usures or professional experience of any kind. Every year large numbers of executives. doctors and lawyers abandon their careers to lake up the spatience of the executive o

Guy Rodrick, 48, practiced law in Chicago for two decades before he in-



TURNER & KROC AS CLEANUP SQUAD Big Brother will catch a deviant.

vested in a McDonald's outlet in 1967. "Ib beams to fascinated with it that I began spending more time at McDonald's than with my law practice." he says. "Finally, my law partner suggested that I spend full time at one place or the other. I chose McDonald's and I have never regretted it." Four years ago, Rodrick moved to Florida and opened four outlets. Today he works seven days a week behind the counter and earn "amillion dollars in happiness."

Lee Dunham, the Harlem licensee, was a New York City cop. He faced some problems that Hamburger U. did not prepare him for. Teen-age gangs tried to claim the store as their turf.

"They would come in with their chains and start rapping them on the counter. says Dunham. One day Dunham pulled out the .38 revolver that he is licensed to carry and told the gang leaders: "The moment you come in here, you belong to me." Then he bought the leaders hamburgers, talked about black image with them, and gave some of them jobs. Today, Dunham's store grosses \$110,-000 a month, more than twice the national average, and his all-black staff of 120 keeps the place immaculate. "I tell them. 'Let's do better than the Man downtown," he says. "Any time you say 'beat Whitey,' they work harder.

Young employees at McDonald's are not munificently rewarded. Most make little more than the minimum wage of \$1.60 an hour. The Nixon Administration last spring proposed raising the hourly minimum to \$2.20 in 1975 but partially exempting students who work part time, a category that covers most of the McDonald's work force. Washington skeptics, who note that Kroc openly gave \$250,000 to the Nixon campaign last year, dubbed the measure "the McDonald's bill." Congress accepted the special student provision but Nixon last week vetoed the minimum wage bill as inflationary

Happy Home. Many of the youths exhibit surprising dedication. Pilferage runs only about \$30 per month per outlet, a percentage of sales far below the energy. It is a right manager in Fort Lauderdale, describes his job as "a real challenge. I love it—meeting people, learning all about the business." Says Lynnette Myers, 18, of Jackson, Miss.: "It's a happy place to work. It's my home away from home."

One reason for the enthusiasm may be that McDonald's employees who work hard can go high quickly in the expanding business. President Turner started frying hamburgers at Kroc's first franchise near Chicago in 1956. He rose so rapidly as an "operations man," keeping an eye on new stores, that he never had time to claim the license that Kroc promised him. McDonald's also pays close attention to suggestions from behind the counter. Several of the chain's new products have originated in the minds of low-ranking employees Among them: Egg McMuffin, a 63¢ breakfast item made from fried egg. melted cheddar cheese and a slice of Canadian bacon, all on an English muffin.

McDonald's has had some stumbles. It has expanded overseas with all the zeal of missionaries bringing hamburgers to the heathen." We are educating people to a whole new way of life—eating with your fingers instead of forks." says Rolf Kreiner, who directs McDonald's advertising in West Germany. 5till.

\*Although the hamburger originated in medieval Europe, as raw beef shredded by a dull kinfe. Mer chanis from the Baltic carried the dish to Hamburg, where it is still popular both raw and cooked forman immigrants brought it, fried and bunned, to South St. Louis, and introduced it to the rest of the U.S. at the St. Louis World \(^2\) \



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On the moon

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Today most people (including government and economic planners) agree that we need more electric power. By the year 2000, four times more than we generate today.

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Despite stepped up research, no known, practical source of electric power is entirely free of environmental considerations. But our ecology accommodates modern nuclear plant operations far more efficiently than some would have us believe.

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COMBUSTION DIVISION



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BUSINESS

McDonald's European branches lost \$1,000,000 last year, partly because too many were located in suburbs, which are not flourishing overseas quite as much as in the U.S. The company is now shifting abroad to downtown locations, where it is drawing big crowds of both foreign nationals and tourists eager for a taste of home. One American girl, stopping at the Paris McDonald's on the Champs-Elysées, explains "Over here you're supposed to try new things. So I tried the Big Mac

Some problems loom at home too Continued growth of the fast-food industry seems almost assured for several reasons: Americans are spending more time in their cars, and 44% of the nation's women hold paid jobs, giving them more money to eat out and less time to cook at home. But the industry has long been overcrowded; Minnie Pearl's Chicken Systems, Joe Namath's Broadway Joe's and a number of other chains all fell on hard times as competitors proliferated. McDonald's will have to scramble harder and harder to stay ahead of the pack. At present, a McDonald's outlet requires a population base of 30,000 to support it in the style to which Ray Kroc is accustomed. The company has already exploited many of the best locations

Show Tune. Kroc nevertheless foresees ever greater expansion. One bright hope is, paradoxically, a return to the city. Swallowing such old fears as crime and high real estate costs. Mc-Donald's has begun opening dozens of downtown outlets-and all pull in high revenues. Another possibility is what Kroc calls "internal growth," that is, wringing more sales out of each outlet.

The chairman intends to stick around to oversee that growth too. His undiminished vigor is evident to anyone visiting Oak Brook headquarters where the offices are open cubicles and Kroc's shouting rings through them all (executives who need some peace and quiet retire to an elaborate "think tank" equipped with a 700-gal. waterbed) Kroc has a personal fortune estimated at \$500 million, and he marked his 70th birthday by giving away \$9,000,000 worth of McDonald's stock to employees and another \$7,500,000 to Chicagoarea charities. Still, he wants more. "I expect money like you walk into a room and turn on a light switch or a faucet. he says, "It's not enough. Moreover, the quiet pleasures of re-

tirement could hardly match the kick that Kroc, the unsuccessful piano player, gets from finally wowing an audience. "When you are in this business you are in show business," he says. "Every day is a new show. It's like a Broadway musical-if people come out humming the tune, then the show was a success." Today, Ray Kroc's show will play to standing-room-only crowds at more than 2,500 houses round the world. More than a few patrons will walk out, stomachs full, humming his tune: "You deserve a break today ...

Rand McNally Goes Underground. Sure, we make maps of the San Francisco Bay Area to help you get into and out of the city and along its streets. You knew that. What you probably didn't know is that we help you travel in high-speed trains underneath the Bay Area, too, Imagine quiet, air-conditioned, carpeted trains with wide, comfortable seats. Imagine automated fare-collection gates that take direction from a ticket . . . an electronically encoded ticket that gives instructions to open the gate, subtract your fare, return your ticket, tell you when to buy a new ticket, and flash a warning if you owe money. We produce those tickets. And we're developing similar tickets to help other planners put modern transit systems to work in their communities. There's a lot more to Rand McNally than you see on the surface. RAND MCNALLY

and you thought we just made maps



#### The Death Killers

On June 29, 1972, when the five non-Nison nomines on the Buyen non-Nison nomines on the Buyen court ruled that the death penalty in the U.S. was cruel and unusual punishment, strutually every legal handicapper was stunned. But during the previous nine years, a small and exceptionally talented group of lawyers had worked quietly toward just such a result with partialsking preventionation. Creat and Michael Melisner, and published this week, by Kandom House (38,855), tells.

in various counties of eleven states. Though the resulting study by University of Pennsylvania Sociologist Marvin Wolfgang impressively documented discrimination, no court would buy the argument that general statistics proved unconstitutional bias in a particular case. The L.D.F. concluded, says Mellsner, that it could never win "unless the fact that a high propertion or complex some properties of the country of a far greater evil." Thus, in 1967 the L.D.F. decided to light the execution of very man and woman on death row in every man and woman on death row in every man and woman on death row in

tions, and then in 1967 won a stay for everyone on California's death row

Virtually every argument known to Western law was muskered against capital punishment. As a result of one such argument—made in a rare case that did not invoke the LDF—the death senden of the control o

ital punishment

By mid-1971, there had not been an execution in the U.S. for four years. But the Sutwo key L.D.F. arguments One attacked the lack of legal standards guiding a jury's decision to require death: the other objected to the general jury practice of deciding on both guilt and the capital penalty without an intervening chance for a presentencing hearing. The only major contention the L.D.F. had left was that the death penalty constituted cruel and unusual punishment. But that legal argument succeeded one year later The unexpected success, in Meltsner's view, had as much to do with all that had gone before as it did with the specifics in the legal briefs

"The politics of abolition," he says, "boiled down to this For each year the United States went without executions, the more hollew would ring claims that the American people could not do without them, the longer death-row inmates waited, the greater their numbers, the more difficult it would be for the courts to per-

mit the first execution." The battle is not over, of course. At least 19 states have passed new statutes that permit capital punishment for specific crimes. and a group of district attorneys is now trying to organize a countercampaign not unlike that of the L.D.F. The idea is that the court's ruling had hinged on objections to the capriciousness with which capital punishment was administered and therefore if the conditions calling for death are rigidly defined under new laws, they may pass constitutional scrutiny. But it is likely that two or more years will go by before the Supreme Court hears the new arguments By then the U.S. will be nearing a decade without an execution, and Meltsner's "politics of abolition" may be stronger than ever



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The idea for the legal full-court press developed slowly in the offices of the NAACP, Legal Defense Fund, the organization of lawyers (now independent of the NAACP) that had won the long legal battle against Southern school segregation. Primarily concerned with representing black clients and causes, L.D.F. attorneys were well aware that the death penalty was imposed in the South with disproportionate frequency against black men convicted of raping white women, but it was difficult to prove in court. So in the summer of 1965 a group of students was sent South to gather all possible data from the past 20 years on rape sentencing the U.S., a total then exceeding 400 Friendly attorneys in states with the death penalty were enlisted to alert the L.D.F. to imminent execution dates. A so-called Last Aid Kit was drawn up complete with an array of papers, forms

and arguments, making it possible for almost any attorney to obtain a stay with a minimum of effort

The chief legal tactician was Anhony Amsterdam, a law professor then at the University of Pennsylvania, now at Stanford, and his tactics soon began to pay off dramatically. Amsterdam and other lawyers won a stay from the Supreme Court in one case while the racial bias sues with a previously unheard-of-class action habeas corpus petition that blocked all Floride secoution that blocked all Floride secou-



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#### Non-Olympian

VISIONS OF EIGHT

Directed by MILOS FORMAN, KON ICHIKAWA, CLAUDE LELOUCH, JURI OZEROV, ARTHUR PENN, MICHAEL PFLEGHAR, JOHN SCHLESINGER, MAI ZETTERLING

A more accurate title might have been "Cheap Shots of Eight." These impressions of the 1972 Olympic Games have almost nothing of value to say either about the Munich spectacle or about athletics in general. What the film does do is bring together in one handy package most of the reigning clichés of contemporary film making. As such, it should be must view-



ZETTERLING & WEIGHTLIFTER IN MUNICH A handy package of clichés.

ing at every film school in the world; elsewhere it may be enjoyably and profitably avoided.

The most abused device is ironic

crosscutting. Mai Zetterling has her somber Swedish fun jumping from overmuscled weight lifters to shots of mass-food preparation in the Olympic Village. But since these athletes are not overweight, considering their specialty, her juxtaposition of images is superficial and the idea behind it banal

Equally pointless is Milos Formans, cutting between decathion competitors and various musical activities that be found in and around the Games, from Bayarian bell ringing to a performance of the properties of the control of the statistics of the control of the properties of the control of the properties of the for John Schlesinger's back-and-forthing petices and properties of the for John Schlesinger's back-and-forthing between a losing British marathon competitor and the murder of the feletics at the state of the feletics and the properties of the properties the prop

The slow-motion freaks do not fare any better. Japan's Kon Ichikawa, who all by himself made a better Olympics

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#### CINEMA

film about the 1964 Tokyo Games, uses slow motion to record the 100meter dash. Although it is fascinating to see some of the world's fastest humans running in place for a few minutes, it is finally frustrating not to see the essence of their thing, which is a blur. Arthur Penn has some extremely pretty pictures of pole vaulters slowly soaring, but when he cuts a lot of vaults together to form a sort of aerial ballet, we are inevitably reminded that Leni Riefenstahl did the same thing, using divers, 36 years ago. It is disappointing to see a man of Penn's caliber ripping off an old master

For the rest, Claude Lelouch does a fluit essay on losers, Juri Ozerov of Russia focuses on athletes preparing for competition, and Michael Pfleghar of Germany contributes a piece on women athletes. None is distinguished by either a strong point of view or depth of insight. \*Richard Schickel.

#### Gaslight Shadows

NIGHT WATCH
Directed by BRIAN G. HUTTON
Screenplay by TONY WILLIAMSON

Elizabeth Taylor, looking unwieldy, appears here as a rich Englishwoman whose sleep is troubled by nightmares about her former husband. She is haunted by memories of his death in a car wreck, in the company of a young lady



TAYLOR SEEING THINGS IN "NIGHT WATCH"

of dubious virtue. During one sleeples night, she looks out of her window at the spook y house across the yard and sees—or thinks she sees, or at least says she sees—a dead man sitting in an armchair with his throat cut. Later she sees light behind the house's rick-ety shutters and a woman's corpse in the same, chair. The police are called.

the same chair. The police are called, but they find nothing.

Taylor continues to lurch along the emotional curve between peskiness and seeming paranoid schizophrenia. She tries the patience of her unctuous second husband (Laurence Harvey) and frays the nerves of her best friend (Billie Whitelaw). Finally plans are made to ship her off to a Swiss sanitarium. No matter what she says at this point, it is doubtful that anyone would be-

The shadow that really lies across Taylor, of course, is that of Gaslight, that old movie chiller in which a womman prone to nervous disorders believes herself to be going mad, both despite and because of the fawning ministrations of her husband and a friend. Director Hutton incorporates most of the clichés of the Gaslight tradition. including squeaking stairs, hysterical phone calls and many looks of lingering menace. Screenwriter Williamson's script, adapted from the Broadway play by Lucille Fletcher (who wrote another classic of the genre, Sorry, Wrong Number, a few decades back), retains all the trappings of a three-act thriller except the proscenium

There is one thoroughly nasty and frightening sequence in the old house, with glinting carving knives, rivulets of blood and grinning. pasty ghosts from the past. This is saved, quite properly, for the last. But in order to get hooked by it, and through it to learn the movies attriy nitriguing glinninck, it is necessary startly necessary glinting that is necessary to the property of the property



#### Our Man in Gehenna

THE HONORARY CONSUL

315 pages. Simon & Schuster. \$7,95.

The Hound of Heaven is still heldbent in pursuit of Graham Greene. That is not exactly news. And it is only a mixed blessing for Greene's characters, who in his new novel go through more than the usual forments that may or than the usual forments that may or than the usual forments that may or head to the state of the control of the leaven than the state of the control can sidestep this fall's avalanche of novth-many of them apparently the work of rude boys rubbing sitcks together to resulted the state of the control of rude boys rubbing sitcks together to rushler as work.

Greene's goings-on in The Honorary Consul at first seem highly local and temporary. The scene is South America in the '70s, and the situation is even closer to the daily headlines than was the case with The Comedians or The Quiet American. Some hapless Paraguayan guerrillas, stirred by General Stroessner's repressions, cross the border into northern Argentina. They aim to kidnap a visiting American ambassador and hold him against the release of ten political prisoners. But, as one character remarks, "nothing happens as we intend." Acting as his customary farce majeure. Greene has the revolutionaries mistakenly snatch and fruitlessly hold for political ransom poor Charley Fortnum, a gentle, sixtyish, befuddled and more than slightly sodden Englishman who serves as honorary British consul in an upcountry town that

beasts only three British passports. The holder of one of them is Dr. Eduardo Plarr. Plarr's British father has been held for years in a Paragrapha prison, and Plarr's has not only become moved with the kidnapers but is the lower of Charley Fortnum's young wife. When Torntum winds up a hottage, when the control of the property of th

non granted towo. Green readers, as Risks of towo. Green readers, as ceeds like failure, will soon realize that ceeds like failure, will soon realize that mysteriously blessed innocents. Plara and cool diagnostician and a rational man cool diagnostician and a rational that the cool diagnostician and a rational love, just as clearly green the risks of love, just as clearly green that hough, do not destroy the extraorditary vuspens and subtley of the book. As the cut of the Honorary Consultive visuals for framing on scene—barely vusible for framing on celluloid—in which Fortnum, Plarr and the kidnapers, led (yes) by a renegade priest named Léon, are beleaguered by police with searchlights and a helicopter. But much of the novel is as finely controlled and exquisitely melancholy as a Mozartsymphons.

A splendid set of peripheral bit players first reach the reader, filtered through the ironic mind of Dr. Plarr His own bereaved mother, living on sweet cakes and self-pity in Buenos Aires. Romantic Novelisi Jorge Julio res. Romantic Novelisi Jorge Julio Flexit, whose men of The Tacitum works are timeless and thus lifeless as well. A British ambassador who begins to sense the sheer outrage of U.S. im-



GRAHAM GREENE IN HAVANA Signs of God's devastating love?

perialism when he finds that the embassy cook automatically fries his eggs. Yankce style. Fortnum's wife Clana, who is tyes a graduate of Madame Sanchez's immaculate brothel and the object of Fortnum's genuine and touching concern and chivalry. "When you get to my age." Fortnum caplains, "it's not a bad thing to feel you've made at least one person a little happers.

That is just the kind of simplemind, de, sentimental statemen that acutely embarrasses. Plarr. He despites senti-mentally, medisimae, everything, he takes to be sugar-coated human delu-sion, and all protestations of love or emotion, which are curable, as he puis it. "by means as simple as an orgam or an éclair." Plarr works devotedly trying to cure the poor in the harding to cure the poor in the harding to cure the poor in the harding the current of the world is presented with such appar-

ent justice and restraint that the reader only gradually ceases to doubt his judgment—a doubt that Plarr at last experiences himself. His pure disgust at the physical aide of life matches (and is perhaps intended to represent) the ancets (mostic heresy) that held Christ never to have been made field, and regarded the lleshly world as simply a dirty trick

Elsewhere Greene has pointed out what Charley Fortnum eventually demonstrates with his life, that the appropriate response to corruption is not cynicism but innocence. Not since The End of the Affair ("Dear God, you know I want your pain, but I don't want it now"), however, has Greene so baldly

confronted the problem of God and evil, or the purpose. if any, of the horrors that God seems to visit alike upon those condemned to believe and those condemned to thirst after faith. "Free will was the excuse for everything." Léon, the priest turned revolutionary, as he recalls his early training. "It was God's alibi. Evil was made by man or Satan. It was simple that way. But I couldn't believe in Satan. It was easier to believe that God was evil." Léon offers an informal post-Freudian, post-Buchenwald process theology that assumes man can judge God's acts and know them evil, but asserts that God is both pitiable and believable precisely because he, like man, is not timeless. but a changeable part of a long and painful evolution

Says Plarr: "It is much easier not to believe in God at all." Says Léon: "Are you

At the moment when both men die, The Honorary Consul provides only an equivocal reply But Greene has been putting the question in sophisticated liction for more than 40 years. The fact may justify a rather mean observation that in Greene's novels, as well as in his just republished stories (Collected Stories, Viking, \$10), readers do not explore expegratitude. In the King James Version of the Bible, the Sermon on the Mount begins: "Blessed are the poor in spirit, for theirs is the kingdom of heaven." Poor in spirit? What do the words mean? One of many interpretations reads as follows: "How blessed are they who know their need of God." In a secular century no writer has dramatized that message so variously or so power-Timothy Foote

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#### MOOKS

#### **Emerald Blues**

WORLD WITHOUT END, AMEN by JUANY BRESLIN 329 pages. Viking. \$6.95.

In his first novel, Columnis Jimmy Bredin copped a plea. Instead of drawing on his vast knowledge of New York's underbelly, he turned out aspoof on the Mafia called The Gang That Couldrif Shoot Straight. In his second effort, a richer and wiser Breslin pleasts a cop, comes up with a truly arread character: Dermot Davey, 29, an Irish Catholic New York patrolinan who does not 'like one hour of one day of one week of his life."

Breslin runs—or rather walks—his hero through a premise rife with possibilities. Take Davey, in whom the mere glimpse of an as yet undertrodden black



Instructive tour v. endless vigil.

arouses sadistic impulses, and send him ofto visit the ravaged ghetuos of Northern Ireland, where Davey's own people curse and stone the bobby on the beat Put him through some particularly nasty scenes of Uster violence, cast him into the arms of a pretty young revolutionary who talks suspiciously like the 
Communist Antichrist every force in his past has taught him to hate.

Dynamite? Not quite. Instead of fizzing with life. Bredin's story usually sloshes like stale stout. He seems to miss the clipped confines of a newspaper coleron to the clipped confines of a newspaper coleron to the clipped confines of a newspaper coleron, and the clipped confines of the clipped confines of the clipped confines of the clipped coleron to the clipped confines of the clipped coleron to the clipped

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#### BOOKS

er. In World Without End. Amen, Breslin weighs in as a serious novelist, then takes himself too seriously. The narrative's bog-slogging pace is a shame, because Breslin clearly cares, and can teach much about people who seldom turn up in current fiction: frustrated cops, tiresome racists, lower-middleclass wives with horizons defined by mortgage payments and broken washing machines. Breslin knows this turf, but he seems to have taken his title too literally. Under his ministrations, an instructive tour is slowly transformed into an endless vigil. \* Paul Gray

#### "Law-and-Order"

THE TRUTH ABOUT KENT STATE

by PETER DAVIES 242 pages. Farrar, Straus & Giroux. \$10. Paperback \$3.50.

Many acts of the Nixon Administration emerge in a more sinister light these days. That is especially true of the Justice Department's original refusal, under Attorney General John Mitchell, to seek any indictments of Ohio National Guardsmen for killing four Kent State students in 1970.

There is a curious parallel between the Justice Department's handling of the Kent State investigation and its initial Watergate studies. In both cases high Justice Department officials lavishly praised the thoroughness of the FBI's investigations-and then, apparently for political reasons, ignored the logical conclusions to be drawn from the evidence. At Kent State the evidence suggested that the shootings were "unwarranted" and that Guardsmen had "fabricated" self-protective excuses. But officials initially refused to present evidence to a federal grand jury, contending that chances of a successful prosecution were too slim. Yet a similar fear of losing in court did not prevent Mitchell's Justice Department from moving unsuccessfully against such ideological foes as Daniel Ellsberg

and the would-be Kissinger kidnapers Peter Davies' book is primarily a ncise and easily followed compilation of the essential facts upon which Guardsmen might possibly be prosecuted. It is also an account of the agonizing struggle by parents of the Kent State victims, various church groups and Davies himself to convince an unresponsive Nixon Administration that a federal grand jury should examine the matter thoroughly. With the jury's power to issue subpoenas and grant immunity, Davies argues, the still obscure truth of precisely why the Guardsmen fired their guns could be secured. Davies, 42, is a New York City insurance broker who has spent most of his spare time for the past three years pursuing the case out of an ordinary citizen's response to what he considers a challenge to the American conscience.

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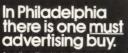
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book convincingly dispels initial claims by Guardsmen that their lives were endangered by an onrushing mob of students, that they were encircled and had run out of tear gas, and that they had come under fire from an unknown sniper. Davies, along with the President's Scranton commission, the FBI and every journalist who has written a Kent State book, presents contrary evidence on all these points. At the time that the Guardsmen suddenly wheeled and fired from a vantage point atop a hill, they had already dispersed the crowd and had a clear exit route back to their assembly point. Even at the time of firing, a number of Guardsmen were so unconcerned that they turned their backs on the students. The closest slain student was nearly the length of a football field away from the riflemen who killed him.

Davies suggests that a federal grand



VICTIM & MOURNERS, 1970 No longer a case for whitewash.

jury should concentrate on two key opints: I) the brief grouping of Guardsmen at the bottom of the hill before they marched to its top, turned almost in unison and began shooting, and 2) a claim by several witnesses, including Guardsmen that Terrence Norman, an acknowledged former FBI informer posing as a photographer, had fired a pistol at some students in a personal altercation, possibly triggering the Guardsmen's fusiliade.

Parily as a result of the continued pressures of Davies and others, the federal investigation of the Kent State tragedies has just been reopened. That valuable development does not render Davies' book obsolete. Its readers will be justifiably alert to any continued whitewash explaining or justifying the shooting of students. Readers, too, will be doubly aware of the tragic irony implicit in the declaration of the Ohio National Guard commander, Brigadier

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#### BOOKS

General Robert Canterbury, on the morning of the shooting. Said the general: "These students are going to have to find out what law and order is all about ■Ed Magnuson

#### Eucatastrophe

"I will take the ring, though I do not know the way." -Frodo Baggins

That sentence, spoken reluctantly by a curious, home-loving small creature with furry feet and a preposterous name, is slightly enigmatic. But some 10 million passionate readers round the world will instantly recognize it as the real beginning of one of the great fairy tale quests in modern literature. Frodo is a Hobbit, three feet or so tall. The ring is magic and dangerous. It renders the good and weak who wear it invisible, but it provides both the power and the itch to dominate the world

to any bad and overweening personage who may possess it. Sauron, the Dark Lord of Mordor, for instance, who has already sent his dread black Ringwraiths coursing through Middle-earth to seize it. The only hope for peace lies with poor Frodo. He must journey to the very heart of darkness, to Mount Doom in Mordor, and drop the ring into the volcanic Crack of Doom, there to be destroyed forever.

Middle-earth is very nearly as large as the United States east of the Mississippi. Frodo and some true-hearted companions endure Ringwraiths and Barrow-wights, hordes of Orcs, who are Sauron's shock troops, and much cloak-and-daggering. When Frodo triumphs, finally, and destroys the ring, it is only with the perverse collaboration

of Gollum, a pitiably evil creature with froglike feet who sounds a bit like Oliver Twist's Fagin and is one of the memorable minor characters in English literature

The white magician who made all this possible was an Oxford professor of Old and Middle English, John Ronald Reuel Tolkien, who died last week at the age of 81. Knowing that an imaginary world must be realistically equipped down to the last whisker of the last monster, Tolkien put close to 20 years into the creation of Middleearth, the three-volume Lord of the Rings and its predecessor, The Hobbit (1938). He also equipped readers with 157 pages of history, appendixes, indexes, tables of consanguinity, and philologically impeccable notes on all the languages, including Elvish and Sindarin, spoken on Middle-earth. In the years between 1954, when the book came out, and the present. Tolkien saw his readership spread from a handful of literate Anglophiles who savored The

Lord of the Rings much as they do Grahame's The Wind in the Willows or T.H. White's The Sword in the Stone, to hundreds of thousands of U.S. college kids who made Frodo a national figure and turned the lore of Middle-earth into a way of life. In 1966, the first paperback edition of the three volumes of the Ring sold close to 500,000 copies in the U.S. Scholars and critics had at first admired his books, while tracing down literary influences that ranged from Buchan (the chases, the praise of friendship) to Beowulf. Then, with such popularity, the story was denounced as escapist fantasy, its success owlishly attributed to "irrational adulation" and "nonliterary cultural and social phenomena." Attempts to straitjacket Tolkien's story as contemporary allegory were updated too. In the '50s, critics averred, Sauron was really Joseph Stalin and fumbling, heroic Frodo was the West.

A genial man with a large pipe who



liked to gather with friends and translate Icelandic sagas, Tolkien bore all this stoically. He worked away at other books (Silmarillion and Akallabêth, tales about the creation and early history of Middle-earth, to be published posthumously). But he did point out that literal-minded folk who object to fairy stories as escapist mistake the wartime escape of the deserter (bad) for the wartime escape of the prisoner (necessary and good). Fairy tales represent the latter, Tolkien continued, and correspond to the primordial human desire-in a world of poverty, injustice and death -for the "consolation of the happy ending." Tolkien even coined a word-Eucatastrophe-for this happy quality. Eucatastrophe gives the reader "a catch of breath, a beat and lifting of the heart, a piercing glimpse of joy and heart's

The Lord of the Rings is often pokey and perfervid. But it provides a kind of joy, and will do so as long as men read and Hobbits live in holes.

#### How to cope with iet lag...



#### and other travel tips from ASTA travel agents.

Tip: Take it easy on the day you arrive. You may suffer from lag" when you cross five or more time zones. Get as much sleep as you can on your flight. Eat and drink very lightly. And as soon as possible after you arrive, establish a routine in sync with local time.

Tip: Ship \$10-and-under gifts from abroad. Don't accumulate a suitcase full of small gifts that may push you over your \$100 duty-free allowance. Your travel agent is a pro who can explain all the customs regulations.

Tip: On longer cruises, tip once a week. However, if the cruise lasts ten days or less, you could tip the cabin steward, waiter and deck steward at the end of the voyage. Remember that your travel agent can brief you on all phases of shipboard life.

Tip: Always make your travel arrangements through a travel agent. The American Society of Travel Agents (ASTA), world's largest professional travel trade association, wants you to know that the best way to get the most out of your travel dollar is to use the professional knowledge and experience of a travel agent.

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